

National Testing Agency

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Law & Governance 907

Group Number : 1
Group Id : 128206192
Group Maximum Duration : 0
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Break time: 0
Group Marks: 100

Section 1

Section Id : 128206323
Section Number : 1
Section type : Online
Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory
Number of Questions: 21
Number of Questions to be attempted: 21
Section Marks: 50
Display Number Panel: Yes
Group All Questions: No

Sub-Section Number: 1
Sub-Section Id: 128206520
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 12820611298 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is 'syllogism'?

- A. It is a form of reasoning in which conclusion is drawn from two given or assumed proposition.
- B. It is a form of reasoning that involves comparison between one thing and another.
- C. It is a form of inductive reasoning.
- D. None of the above.

Options :

- 12820644647. A
- 12820644648. B
- 12820644649. C
- 12820644650. D

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 12820611299 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A non-probability sampling technique, where existing study subjects recruit future subjects from among their acquaintances is known as:

- A. Simple random sampling
- B. Snowball Sampling
- C. Stratified random sampling
- D. None of the above

Options :

- 12820644651. A
- 12820644652. B
- 12820644653. C
- 12820644654. D

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 12820611300 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

'Economic disparities and inequalities create conditions that could provoke popular mobilization for revolution.' In this statement, revolution is a:

- A. Dependent variable
- B. Explanatory variable
- C. Situational variable
- D. Intervening variable

Options :

- 12820644655. A
- 12820644656. B
- 12820644657. C
- 12820644658. D

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 12820611301 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is incorrect?

- A. The behavioural method in political science promises value-neutrality
- B. The behavioural method in political science originated with Charles Merriam.
- C. The behavioural method in political science focuses on how individuals in public institutions ought to behave.
- D. The behavioural method in political science believes in the value of quantitative and statistical research.

Options :

- 12820644659. A
- 12820644660. B
- 12820644661. C
- 12820644662. D

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 12820611302 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What do "Bluebook" and "Oscola" refer to?

- A. Styles of judicial decision-making.
- B. Format of citation.
- C. Format for legal argumentation.
- D. None of the Above.

Options :

- 12820644663. A
- 12820644664. B
- 12820644665. C
- 12820644666. D

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 12820611303 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the two primary tests to decipher the ratio of a case?

- A. Railing test and Kelsen method
- B. Wambaugh test and Goodhart method
- C. Bamberg test and Cardozo method
- D. None of the Above.

Options :

- 12820644667. A
- 12820644668. B
- 12820644669. C
- 12820644670. D

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 12820611304 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statement is true?

- A. There is a presumption against prospective effect of statutes.
- B. There is a presumption against retrospective effect of statutes.
- C. Both the Above.
- D. None of the Above.

Options :

- 12820644671. A
- 12820644672. B
- 12820644673. C
- 12820644674. D

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 12820611305 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is a disadvantage of randomization?

- A. Economy
- B. Unrepresentative
- C. Statistical in nature
- D. Convenient

Options :

- 12820644675. A
- 12820644676. B
- 12820644677. C
- 12820644678. D

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 12820611306 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

To study the relationship between family size and income a researcher classifies the population into different income slabs and then takes a random sample from each slab. Which technique of sampling has the researcher adopted?

- A. Random sampling
- B. Snowball Sampling
- C. Stratified Random Sampling
- D. Cluster Sampling

Options :

- 12820644679. A
- 12820644680. B
- 12820644681. C
- 12820644682. D

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 12820611307 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which branch of Philosophy of Science is concerned with questions about knowledge?’

- A. Logic
- B. Metaphysics
- C. Epistemology
- D. Aesthetics

Options :

- 12820644683. A
- 12820644684. B
- 12820644685. C
- 12820644686. D

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 12820611308 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Rawls, how are the principles of justice are determined behind the veil of ignorance?

- A. They are imposed by some who knows.
- B. They are randomly arrived at
- C. They are decided by the state
- D. They are arrived at by fair agreement

Options :

- 12820644687. A
- 12820644688. B
- 12820644689. C
- 12820644690. D

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 12820611309 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Ontology is:

- A. Study of the nature, scope, and limits of knowledge
- B. Study of attempt standard of living
- C. Study of what exists and how it exists
- D. Study of aesthetics and positivity

Options :

- 12820644691. A
- 12820644692. B
- 12820644693. C
- 12820644694. D

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 12820611310 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Suresh goes to a sweet shop behind his house and asks the shopkeeper for a sample of Gulab Jamun and tastes it. The sample tastes sour and stale and Suresh decides that the entire lot of Gulab Jamuns in the shop are stale and does not purchase any sweets.

This is a case where Suresh's decision is best described as being guided by

- A. Being Irrational
- B. Deductive Logic
- C. Inductive Logic
- D. Abductive Logic

Options :

- 12820644695. A
- 12820644696. B
- 12820644697. C
- 12820644698. D

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 12820611311 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Please read the following cases of deductive reasoning:

Case 1

- Every computer sold by Kranti Computers has a three-year warranty
- Shaid bought a computer from Kranti Computers
- Shaid's computer has a three-year warranty.

Case 2

- Every computer sold by Kranti Computers has a three-year warranty
- Shaid's computer has a three-year warranty
- Shaid's computer was sold by Kranti Computers

Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. No conclusions can be drawn from the premises in both cases
- B. Both deductions are built on premises that are true and therefore both the conclusions are true.
- C. Both deductions are built on premises that are necessarily false and therefore both the conclusions are false.
- D. Both deductions are built on premises, if true, lead to a valid conclusion in Case 1 but not in Case 2

Options :

- 12820644699. A
- 12820644700. B
- 12820644701. C
- 12820644702. D

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 12820611312 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a data-collection method?

- A. Unstructured interviews
- B. Telephone survey questionnaires
- C. Participant observation
- D. Research questions

Options :

12820644703. A

12820644704. B

12820644705. C

12820644706. D

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 12820611313 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Feminist standpoint theory advocates a method which takes into account that:

- A. Knowledge is gendered.
- B. Experience does not matter.
- C. Only men can research gender related issues.
- D. None of the Above

Options :

12820644707. A

12820644708. B

12820644709. C

12820644710. D

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 12820611314 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are propositions?

- A. Dogs are mammals.
- B. $2+2=7$
- C. It is wrong to murder innocent people for fun.
- D. All of the above.

Options :

12820644711. A

12820644712. B

12820644713. C

12820644714. D

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 12820611315 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Anthropological methods include:

- A. Participant Observation
- B. Rapport
- C. Immersion in culture
- D. All the above.

Options :

- 12820644715. A
- 12820644716. B
- 12820644717. C
- 12820644718. D

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 12820611316 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Thick description is usually associated with which of the following research methods

- A. Ethnography
- B. Survey
- C. Focus group discussion
- D. Structured interviews

Options :

- 12820644719. A
- 12820644720. B
- 12820644721. C
- 12820644722. D

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 12820611317 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is semiotics?

- A. Formal analysis of visual text
- B. Quantitative analysis of visual texts
- C. Study of signs and their interpretation
- D. All of the above

Options :

- 12820644723. A
- 12820644724. B
- 12820644725. C
- 12820644726. D

Sub-Section Number:	2
Sub-Section Id:	128206521
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Id : 12820611318 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes Group Comprehension
Questions : No

Question Numbers : (21 to 25)

Time's unknowable perils contributed to the flourishing of economic thought. But then something interesting happened. The creature became the creator: The economy re-invented time. Or, to put things less obliquely, the age of exploration and the industrial revolution completely changed the way people measure time, understand time, and feel and talk about time.

Just think: What do you look forward to when you're at work? Maybe it's a happy hour, the weekend, or, in the more distant future, retirement. Each of these are distinct periods of time, and each is an invention of the last 150 years of economic change.

The word *weekend* is a creation of the industrial revolution, since a discrete working week doesn't make much sense on a farm that needs constant tending. *Retirement*, as a term, dates back to the 1600s, as it relates to army service, but its modern usage only became mainstream after the move to an industrial economy. *Happy hour* is a neologism from the 1950s, a heyday for workplace optimism. The equally hopeful *T.G.I.F.* acronym comes from the post-World War II era.

Three forces contributed to the modern invention of time. First, the conquest of foreign territories across the ocean required precise navigation with accurate timepieces. Second, the invention of the railroad required the standardization of time across countries, replacing the local system of keeping time using shadows and sundials. Third, the industrial economy necessitated new labor laws, which changed the way people think about work.

Sub questions

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 12820611319 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the passage , the concept of time changed with

- A. Changes in the economy
- B. The age of exploration
- C. The Industrial Revolution
- D. All of the above

Options :

12820644727. A

12820644728. B

12820644729. C

12820644730. D

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 12820611320 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the passage , the concept of a *Weekend* is associated with

- A. Farming
- B. Industrial Revolution
- C. Army service
- D. None of the above

Options :

12820644731. A

12820644732. B

12820644733. C

12820644734. D

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 12820611321 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Happy hour according to the passage is a neologism associated from the 1950s with the optimism associated with

- A. Capitalism
- B. Industry
- C. Workplace
- D. All of the above

Options :

12820644735. A

12820644736. B

12820644737. C

12820644738. D

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 12820611322 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The modern concept of time is explained by

- A. Conquest of foreign territories
- B. Invention of railroads
- C. The way people think about work
- D. All the above

Options :

12820644739. A

12820644740. B

12820644741. C

12820644742. D

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 12820611323 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the passage, standardization of time was required for the

- A. Introduction of railroads
- B. Precise navigation
- C. Both of the above
- D. Capitalist farming

Options :

- 12820644743. A
- 12820644744. B
- 12820644745. C
- 12820644746. D

	Section 2
Section Id :	128206324
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional:	Mandatory
Number of Questions:	23
Number of Questions to be attempted:	23
Section Marks:	50
Display Number Panel:	Yes
Group All Questions:	No

Sub-Section Number:	1
Sub-Section Id:	128206522
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 12820611324 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following constitutional functionaries is empowered to discharge the functions of the President in the event of the occurrence of vacancies in the offices of both the President and the Vice-President, by reason in each case of death, resignation, removal, or otherwise?

- A. The Speaker of the *Lok Sabha*.
- B. The Deputy Chairperson of the *Rajya Sabha*.
- C. The Chief Justice of India.
- D. Any of the above authorized by the by the Parliament by resolution.

Options :

- 12820644747. A
- 12820644748. B
- 12820644749. C
- 12820644750. D

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 12820611325 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following rights is not guaranteed as a fundamental right under the Constitution of India?

- A. No person shall be convicted of any offence except for violation of the law in force at the time of the commission of the act charged as an offence, nor be subjected to a penalty greater than that which might have been inflicted under the law in force at the time of the commission of the offence.
- B. No person shall be prosecuted and punished for the same offence more than once.
- C. No person accused of any offence shall be compelled to be a witness against himself.
- D. No person accused of any offence shall be presumed guilty unless it is proved according to the procedure established by law.

Options :

12820644751. A

12820644752. B

12820644753. C

12820644754. D

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 12820611326 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statement is true as regards the decision of the Supreme Court of India in *Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India* (2018).

- A. Section 377 of the Indian Penal Code was declared unconstitutional in entirety.
- B. Section 377 of the Indian Penal Code was declared unconstitutional only to the extent it criminalizes consensual sexual acts of adults.
- C. The constitutional validity of Section 377 of the Indian Penal was upheld.
- D. None of the above.

Options :

12820644755. A

12820644756. B

12820644757. C

12820644758. D

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 12820611327 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these thinkers is associated with the idea of constitutional patriotism?

- A. Jurgen Habermas
- B. B.R. Ambedkar
- C. Jawaharlal Nehru
- D. John Rawls

Options :

12820644759. A

12820644760. B

12820644761. C

12820644762. D

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 12820611328 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these statements about cosmopolitanism is true:

- A. Cosmopolitanism enjoins the dissolution of national boundaries and the creation of a world state.
- B. Cosmopolitanism is the idea that all human beings belong to a single community and cultivate habits of conversation, transcending their different locations.
- C. Cosmopolitanism treats everyone as equal, and does not recognize differences of ethnicity, race, gender, language or religion.
- D. Cosmopolitanism is the idea that all beings, human and non-human, are united by the fact that they belong to one cosmos.

Options :

12820644763. A

12820644764. B

12820644765. C

12820644766. D

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 12820611329 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Post-Washington Consensus is:

- A. The consensus that the neo-liberal market fundamentalist policies of the Washington Consensus were entirely mistaken.
- B. The consensus arrived at between former U.S. Presidents George W. Bush and Barack Obama to deal with the fallout of the Trump Presidency.
- C. The consensus that multilateral economic institutions alone can bring prosperity.
- D. The consensus that states have a greater role to play in the process of economic development and poverty reduction.

Options :

12820644767. A

12820644768. B

12820644769. C

12820644770. D

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 12820611330 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The principle of citizenship based on descent is called

- A. *jus soli*
- B. *jus sanguinis*
- C. *jus gentium*
- D. *jus naturale*

Options :

- 12820644771. A
- 12820644772. B
- 12820644773. C
- 12820644774. D

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 12820611331 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A Welfare State is typically funded by

- A. Proportional Taxation
- B. Progressive Taxation
- C. Regressive Taxation
- D. None of the above

Options :

- 12820644775. A
- 12820644776. B
- 12820644777. C
- 12820644778. D

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 12820611332 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which three terms were included in the preamble to the Constitution of India by the Constitution (42nd Amendment) Act, 1976?

- A. Republic, Sovereign and Democracy
- B. Socialist, Secular and Integrity
- C. Secular, Democratic and Republic
- D. None of the Above

Options :

- 12820644779. A
- 12820644780. B
- 12820644781. C
- 12820644782. D

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 12820611333 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the objective of the Ninth Schedule to the Constitution of India?

- A. To Immunize certain laws against judicial review
- B. Distribution of subject matters of laws made by Parliament and by legislatures of States
- C. Languages recognized by the Constitution of India
- D. Provisions as to the disqualification on Grounds of Defection

Options :

- 12820644783. A
- 12820644784. B
- 12820644785. C
- 12820644786. D

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 12820611334 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

. Which of the following statements are true

- A. Depreciation and devaluation of currency are synonymous
- B. Demonetization leads to depreciation of currency
- C. Both of the above
- D. None of the above

Options :

12820644787. A

12820644788. B

12820644789. C

12820644790. D

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 12820611335 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Dumping by UK occurs when UK goods are sold for _____ overseas than _____

- A. More, their UK cost of production
- B. More, their UK price
- C. Less, their UK cost of production
- D. Less, their UK price

Options :

12820644791. A

12820644792. B

12820644793. C

12820644794. D

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 12820611336 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

. Which of the following is not a factor of production?

- A. Land
- B. Labour
- C. Money
- D. Capital

Options :

12820644795. A

12820644796. B

12820644797. C

12820644798. D

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 12820611337 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Common but Differentiated Responsibility in global environmental regimes refers to which of the following:

- A. Both developed and developed countries bear equal responsibility in all respects to meet environmental goals
- B. Developing countries have different goals and timelines for meeting environmental goals
- C. Developed countries have different goals and timelines for meeting environmental goals
- D. All the above.

Options :

12820644799. A

12820644800. B

12820644801. C

12820644802. D

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 12820611338 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Limits of Growth thesis refers to which of the following:

- A. Limits to economic growth imposed by declining consumption
- B. Limits to environmental conservation owing to anthropocentric requirements
- C. Limits to economic growth owing to earth's carrying capacity
- D. All the above.

Options :

12820644803. A

12820644804. B

12820644805. C

12820644806. D

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 12820611339 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

'Personal is political' is a slogan coined by whom among the following?

- A. Marxist
- B. Feminists
- C. Atheists
- D. Anarchists

Options :

12820644807. A

12820644808. B

12820644809. C

12820644810. D

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 12820611340 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Hegemony is exercised through techniques of domination that are:

- A. Internalized
- B. Ideological
- C. Coercive
- D. All of the Above

Options :

- 12820644811. A
- 12820644812. B
- 12820644813. C
- 12820644814. D

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 12820611341 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is a Panopticon?

- (i) A symbol of the disciplinary society of surveillance
- (ii) An Architecture of Control
- (iii) A method of obtaining power of mind over mind
- (iv) The name of a city

Options :

- 12820644815. A
- 12820644816. B
- 12820644817. C
- 12820644818. D

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 12820611342 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Giorgio Agamben's *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life* is a treatise on:

- A. States of Exception
- B. The Legal History of Roman Law
- C. Sexual Violence
- D. None of the Above

Options :

- 12820644819. A
- 12820644820. B
- 12820644821. C
- 12820644822. D

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 12820611343 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Chief Minister of Delhi is appointed by:

- A. Lieutenant Governor of the National Capital Territory of Delhi
- B. President of India
- C. Lieutenant Governor of the National Capital Territory of Delhi on the advice of the President of India
- D. President of India on the advice of the Lieutenant Governor of the National Capital Territory of Delhi

Options :

- 12820644823. A
- 12820644824. B
- 12820644825. C
- 12820644826. D

**Question Number : 46 Question Id : 12820611344 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Marxist feminists explain patriarchy in terms of:

- A. Lack of equal rights and opportunities for men and women
- B. Men oppressing women economically, politically and sexually
- C. Women's domestic labour being exploited by the capitalist economy
- D. The dual systems of capitalism and male domination

Options :

- 12820644827. A
- 12820644828. B
- 12820644829. C
- 12820644830. D

**Question Number : 47 Question Id : 12820611345 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Consider the three statements below:

Statement 1: The Skill India program has by now trained the labour force to overcome the skill deficit prevalent in India.

Statement 2: Sudhir is an accurate marksman.

Statement 3: How beautiful it is to hear the murmuring water of the Ganga at Haridwar

Which of the above statements can be considered as testable hypotheses?

- A. Statements 1 and 3 but not Statement 2
- B. Statement 1 only
- C. Statement 1 and Statement 2 but not Statement 3
- D. Statement 3 only

Options :

12820644831. A

12820644832. B

12820644833. C

12820644834. D

Sub-Section Number:	2
Sub-Section Id:	128206523
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Id : 12820611346 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes Group Comprehension Questions : No

Question Numbers : (48 to 50)

Question Label : Comprehension

The strongest indication of Schmitt's antidemocratic orientations, however, comes from his own theoretical preoccupation with the issues of political stability, unity of authority, and efficient state power. But these matters cannot be said to compose the main inspirations of a normative theory of democracy. Indeed, Schmitt's concerns do not look like those of the modern democratic tradition, which include political autonomy, self-determination, collective freedom, and social justice. There is no doubt that Schmitt was an authoritarian statist who sought to support the modern state to "gain particularly solid authoritarian foundations," and who remained deeply affected by issues of discipline and hierarchy and anxious about the alleged inability of modern mass societies to implement and guarantee order and security. Instead of approaching the political from below- that is, from society-and from the point of view of the self-organized popular masses, he accosted it from the top-that is, from the state-and the perspective of the rulers. As he succinctly put it, "authority emanates from the top, trust from the bottom." It seems fair to argue, therefore, that Schmitt's definition of radical democracy as the identification of the rulers with the ruled through the implementation of relations of substantive equality- which in some cases may entail the elimination of the ruler as a figure separated from the ruled, and the abolition of asymmetrical structures of command and domination -appealed to Schmitt not because of its radical, anti-authoritarian participatory implications, but because of its ability to procure order. This model of democracy, which presupposes the total homogeneity of the people, implies the eradication of plurality, divisions, cleavages, conflicts, and struggles-the main sources, for Schmitt, of social and political instability. Thus, while Schmitt's invocation of identity and homogeneity might have helped him to confront problems of discord, fragmentation, and ungovernability, which he thought to be endemic to modern, highly differentiated, and plural liberal societies, it did so only at the cost of threatening the political self-government of an autonomous people.

Sub questions

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 12820611347 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What do you infer to be Schmitt's political view?

- A. Schmitt supported a liberal democracy
- B. Schmitt supported popular political movements
- C. Schmitt supported a politics that would lead to order
- D. Schmitt supported a plutocracy

Options :

- 12820644835. A
- 12820644836. B
- 12820644837. C
- 12820644838. D

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 12820611348 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the contradiction in Schmitt's thought on democracy?

- A. Privileging order over plurality but at the expense of countering political self-government
- B. Privileging righteousness over democracy but at the expense of countering political self-government
- C. Privileging plurality over order but at the expense of countering political self-government
- D. Privileging righteousness over plutocracy but at the expense of countering political self-government

Options :

12820644839. A

12820644840. B

12820644841. C

12820644842. D

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 12820611349 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

How is Schmitt's understanding of democracy different from the modern democratic tradition?

- A. He supported a communist government
- B. Instead of looking at issues approached from below he looked at the situation from the viewpoint of the rulers
- C. He was anti-authoritarian
- D. Instead of looking at issues approached by the rulers he looked at the situation from the viewpoint of those below.

Options :

12820644843. A

12820644844. B

12820644845. C

12820644846. D