

National Testing Agency

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Research Methodology for Social Science Teachers

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Research Methodology for Social Science Teachers

Section Id : 90958231
Section Number : 1
Section type : Online
Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory
Number of Questions: 120
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Section Marks: 120
Display Number Panel: Yes
Group All Questions: No

Sub-Section Number: 1
Sub-Section Id: 90958233
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The purpose of a literature review is to.....

- A. Help you find out what is already known about this area
- B. Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
- C. Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be located
- D. Find what is already known, identify gaps, and demonstrate awareness

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 2 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The type of Quota Sampling is.....

- A. Purposive sampling
- B. Convenience sampling
- C. Cluster sampling
- D. Dimensional Sampling

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 3 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these statements is true?

- A. Non-random sampling enables results to be generalized to the population
- B. Random sampling enables results to be generalized to the sample
- C. Non-random sampling is highly accurate
- D. Random sampling enables results to be generalized to the population

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 4 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which form of sampling, every unit has an equal chance of being selected?

- A. Systematic random Sampling
- B. Purposive Sampling
- C. Simple Random Sampling
- D. Cluster Sampling

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 5 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Single stage and Multiple stage sampling are a part of

- A. Cluster Sampling
- B. Proportionate Sampling
- C. Dimensional Sampling
- D. Systematic Sampling

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 6 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Indicate the level of measurement for the following police ranks—Assistant Sub Inspector, Sub Inspector, and Inspector.

- A. Nominal
- B. Ordinal
- C. Interval
- D. Ratio

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 7 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following arithmetic operations is most appropriate for interval data?

- A. Division
- B. Multiplication
- C. Addition
- D. Subtraction

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 8 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Sign test is appropriate for the variables that are measured in _____ level of measurement.

- A. Ratio
- B. Interval
- C. Ordinal
- D. Nominal

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 9 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following options in IBM SPSS Statistics is used to define interval level of measurement?

- A. Interval
- B. Ordinal
- C. Nominal
- D. Scale

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 10 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When a participant gives ratings that are lower than justified, it is known as.....

- A. Severity error
- B. Leniency error
- C. Central tendency error
- D. Halo effect

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 11 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following types of reliability is known as coefficient of equivalence?

- A. Test-retest
- B. Split-half
- C. Parallel-forms
- D. Scale

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 12 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who among the following has developed the Content Validity Ratio formula?

- A. Cronbach
- B. Anastasi
- C. Lindquist
- D. Lawshe

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 13 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following refers to the degree to which a measure is correlated with other measures that it is theoretically predicted to correlate with?

- A. Discriminant validity
- B. Content validity
- C. Convergent validity
- D. Criterion validity

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 14 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is meant by coding in qualitative data analysis process?

- A. Collection of data
- B. Review of literature
- C. Process of organizing and sorting the data
- D. Conclusions of research

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 15 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the standard deviation of standard z-score?

- A. 1
- B. -1
- C. ∞
- D. 0

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 16 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following plots help in detection of outliers/unusual values in the data set?

- A. Stem and leaf diagram
- B. Histogram
- C. Scatter plot
- D. Box plot

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 17 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not useful in improving the data quality?

- A. Data selection
- B. Data coding
- C. Data transformation
- D. Data restructuring and filtering

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 18 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not true about data transformation?

- A. Recoding
- B. Sorting
- C. Computations
- D. Standardization

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 19 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How can recoding be done for a variable?

- i. With the help of cut-points and length of intervals
- ii. With the help of cut-points in a normal distribution
- iii. With the help of percentiles, deciles etc.

- A. i & ii only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & iii only
- D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 20 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How can the variables in a data set be reduced to a sizable number?

- A. Removing variables
- B. Removing cases
- C. Merging/collapsing variables
- D. Standardizing variables

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 21 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A hypothesis test was established to test the claim that the proportion of male and female teenagers who use Instant Messaging (IM) every week are the same. A sample of 300 males determined that 207 used IM each week. A sample of 350 females determined that 266 used IM each week. If p-value for this test is 0.0456, what conclusions can be drawn?

- A. We reject the null hypothesis at 5% level of significance and conclude that the proportion of male and female teenage IM users are not equal to each other.
- B. We do not reject the null hypothesis at 5% level of significance and conclude that the proportion of male and female teenage IM users are equal to each other.
- C. We reject the null hypothesis at 1% level of significance and conclude that the proportion of male and female teenage IM users are not equal to each other
- D. We do not reject the null hypothesis at 10% level of significance and conclude that the proportion of male and female teenage IM users are equal to each other.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 22 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following components is not part of the analysis of qualitative data?

- A. Organizing the data
- B. Identifying the research problem
- C. Finding and organizing the ideas and concepts
- D. Finding plausible explanations for findings

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 23 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A systematic literature review is:

- A. One which generates a literature review using a treasure hunt system.
- B. A replicable, scientific, and transparent process.
- C. One which gives equal attention to the principal contributors to the area.
- D. A manufactured system for generating literature reviews tailored to your subject.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 24 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are memos in qualitative research?

- A. Audio recording of the data
- B. Theorizing write-up of ideas about codes
- C. Video recording of events
- D. Ethics to be followed in field research

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 25 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A set of variables in a linear relationship with an empirically determined weight is known as

a

- A. Cluster
- B. Factor
- C. Variate
- D. Concept

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 26 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The bivariate is a good starting point to identify the degree of relationship between two continuous variables.

- A. Probability
- B. Correlation
- C. Skewness
- D. Kurtosis

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 27 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT a dependence technique?

- A. Multiple regression
- B. Structural Equation Modelling
- C. Correspondence Analysis
- D. Canonical Correlation

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 28 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT an inter-dependence technique?

- A. Cluster Analysis
- B. Factor Analysis
- C. Correspondence Analysis
- D. Conjoint Analysis

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 29 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If the Independent variable is non-metric and the dependent variable is metric, which of the following techniques CANNOT be applied?

- i. ANOVA
 - ii. MANOVA
 - iii. Multiple Discriminant analysis
- A. i only
B. ii only
C. iii only
D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 30 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is concept mapping?

- A. Photography in the field research
- B. A schematic devise for establishing rapport in the filed
- C. A schematic device for visual representation of a set of concept meanings
- D. A schematic devise for the research in the field of geography alone

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 31 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In a multiple regression problem involving two independent variables, what can you say about their relationship if $b_2 = +3.0$?

- A. The relationship between X_2 and Y is significant.
- B. The estimated value of Y increases by an average of 3 units for each increase of 1 unit of X_2 , holding X_1 constant.
- C. The estimated value of Y increases by an average of 3 units for each increase of 1 unit of X_2 , without regard to X_1 .
- D. The estimated average value of Y is 3 when X_2 equals zero.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 32 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What does the coefficient of multiple determination (R^2) indicate?

- A. The variation around the predicted regression equation.
- B. The proportion of variation in Y explained by all independent variables.
- C. The proportion of variation in Y that is explained by a holding all independent variables constant.
- D. The proportion of variation in Y that is explained by a holding second independent variable constant.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 33 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the task of a researcher during axial coding?

- i. Reviews and examines the initial codes
 - ii. Search for themes in the data
 - iii. Assigns labels to data
- A. i & ii only
 - B. ii & iii only
 - C. i & iii only
 - D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 34 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

To test linear relationship between two metric variables, which of the following plots is best suited?

- A. Bar chart
- B. Histogram
- C. Scatter plot
- D. Pie chart

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 35 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statement(s) can be true after a new independent variable is added to an existing linear regression model?

- i. R^2 and Adjusted R^2 both increase
 - ii. R^2 increases and Adjusted R^2 decreases
 - iii. R^2 decreases and Adjusted R^2 also decreases
 - iv. R^2 decreases and Adjusted R^2 increases
- A. i and ii only
B. i and iii only
C. ii and iv only
D. iii and iv only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 36 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of Exploratory Factor Analysis?

- A. Variable Reduction
- B. Minimum Loss of Information
- C. Ensuring Parsimony
- D. Dimension Multiplication

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 37 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Factor Analysis done on the basis of cases or respondents is known as factor analysis

- A. P
- B. Q
- C. R
- D. S

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 38 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The extent to which each of the variables contribute to uniquely to a factor is known as factor.....

- A. Loading
- B. Value
- C. Structure
- D. Rotation

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 39 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If a data set for Exploratory Factor Analysis yields a KMO value of 0.65, the data set is to perform Exploratory Factor Analysis?

- A. Unsuitable
- B. Suitable but Not Meritorious
- C. Suitable and Meritorious
- D. Unsuitable and Not Meritorious

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 40 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If the researcher knows the required number of factors to be extracted,..... criterion is the most suited.

- A. Latent Root
- B. Percentage of Variance
- C. A- Priori
- D. Mixed

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 41 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What do you report in Discriminant Analysis to say whether your model is significant or not?

- A. Adjusted R square
- B. Classification Results
- C. Wilks Lambda
- D. Structure Matrix

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 42 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Weights of independent variable will be given by

- A. Adjusted R square
- B. Classification Results
- C. Wilks Lambda
- D. Standardized canonical discriminant coefficients

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 43 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Wilks Lambda is converse of

- A. Canonical Correlation
- B. Canonical Correlation Squared
- C. Eigen Value
- D. p Value

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 44 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Range of Wilks Lambda will be

- A. 0 to 100
- B. 1 to 100
- C. -1 to +1
- D. 0 to 1

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 45 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The relative importance of the independent variable in the discriminant analysis is given by:

- i. Structure Matrix
- ii. Standardized canonical discriminant coefficients
- iii. Alpha values

- A. i & iii only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & ii only
- D. i, ii & iii

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 46 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

To run the discriminant analysis the dependent variable has to be:

- A. Categorical
- B. Metric
- C. Continuous
- D. Numerical

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 47 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If one is studying the impact of variable pay component on job satisfaction, then job satisfaction is.....

- A. Moderating variable
- B. Independent variable
- C. Intervening variable
- D. Dependent variable

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 48 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Content Analysis can be..... in nature.

- i. Qualitative
- ii. Quantitative
- iii. Both Qualitative and Quantitative

- A. i only
- B. ii only
- C. iii only
- D. i & ii only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 49 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Content Analysis is the study of recorded human communications from the sources such as.....

- i. Diary entries
- ii. Books
- iii. Videos

- A. i & ii only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & ii only
- D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 50 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The approaches of Content Analysis include

- i. Conventional Approaches
- ii. Directed Approaches
- iii. Summative Approaches

- A. i & ii only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & ii only
- D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Note: For this question, ambiguity is found in question/answer. Candidate will get full marks for this question if any of the correct options are chosen.

Question Number : 51 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If studying the impact of variable pay component on job satisfaction, the compensation package in the competing organization would be the.....

- A. Moderating variable
- B. Independent variable
- C. Intervening variable
- D. Extraneous variable

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 52 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Grounded theory developed out of a research programme concerned with exploring the experience of patients in American hospitals during 1960's (Glaser & Strauss).

- A. Cancer
- B. Heart disease
- C. Dying
- D. HIV

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 53 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As theory emerges the researcher will return to the data and select new participants to test it – a process referred to as.....

- A. Theoretical coding
- B. Theoretical sampling
- C. Memo writing
- D. reflexivity

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 54 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

..... is a note or reminder to oneself about an idea, code or property, an observation about the relationship between codes or a thought about future possible questions or participants.

- A. Code
- B. Data
- C. Memo
- D. Transcript

Options :

- 1. A

- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 55 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

During coding the formulations for emergent theory can be hypothesized.

- A. Selective
- B. Open
- C. Axial
- D. Initial

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 56 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The study conducted by _____ on domestic violence of women was briefed in the video lecture.

- A. Kathy Charmaz
- B. Lora Bex Lempart
- C. Susan Leigh Star
- D. Ryan, C.N

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 57 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Abstract for a journal article can be written in _____.

- A. 2-10 pages
- B. 2-4 pages
- C. 150- 400 words
- D. 25 words

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 58 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

To read the literature critically means:

- A. To suggest the previous research was always poorly conducted
- B. Skimming through the material because most of it is just padding
- C. Evaluating what you read in terms of your own research questions
- D. Being negative about something before you read it

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 59 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Title page is included for.....

- i. Technical Report
- ii. Thesis
- iii. Journal article

- A. i only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & iii only
- D. i & ii only

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 60 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Abbreviations and reference citations are not generally used in.....

- A. Introduction
- B. Review of Literature
- C. Abstract
- D. Discussion

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 61 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Abstract does not include

- A. Overview
- B. Review of Literature
- C. Method
- D. Results

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 62 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

.....section is a brief statement indicating what the researcher did to collect research data or information for the project.

- A. Abstract
- B. Introduction
- C. Method
- D. Review of Literature

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 63 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The direction of relationships between variables must be presented in the section.

- A. Introduction
- B. Method
- C. Review of Literature
- D. Results

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 64 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Expand ANCOVA.....

- A. Analysis of Covariability
- B. Analysis of Covariance
- C. Analysis of Covariable Activity
- D. Analysis of Covisual Activity

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 65 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is incorrect?

- A. Information sheets and consent forms given to research participants are not included in appendices.
- B. Questionnaires used in the research project are included in appendices.
- C. Letters from ethics review committees approving the research proposal are included in appendices
- D. Tables or lists summarising socio-demographic features of research participants are included in appendices

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 66 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Table of contents is not required in.....

- A. Technical report
- B. Journal article
- C. Thesis
- D. Book

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 67 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Theoretical or practical implications will be included in.....

- A. Abstract
- B. Introduction
- C. Results
- D. Discussion

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 68 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Sampling procedures are included in..... section of journal article.

- A. Discussion
- B. Method
- C. Introduction
- D. Conclusions

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 69 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

MAR means

- A. Missing at Random
- B. Missing completely at random
- C. Missing not at random
- D. Multi –analysis replication

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 70 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Generalizability of the findings will be written under heading.....

- A. Abstract
- B. Discussion
- C. Introduction
- D. Implications

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 71 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Rationale for the selection and coding of potential moderators and mediators of results for meta –analysis can be mentioned in.....

- A. Introduction
- B. Search strategies
- C. Coding procedures
- D. Statistical methods

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 72 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How missing data was handled is discussed in

- A. Coding procedures
- B. Results
- C. Discussion
- D. Introduction

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 73 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Assessment of interrelations among variables used for moderator and mediator analyses can be represented through

- A. Tables and Graphs
- B. Pictures
- C. Diagrams
- D. Flow charts

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 74 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under which section of the article you can make it clear that the report describes a research synthesis and include "meta-analysis"

- A. Title
- B. Abstract
- C. Introduction
- D. Discussion

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 75 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Types of study designs used in the primary research, their strengths and weaknesses in Meta- analysis are included in.....

- A. Abstract
- B. Introduction
- C. Criteria
- D. Statistical methods

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 76 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Reference and citation databases are mentioned under the heading.....

- A. Search strategies
- B. Coding procedures
- C. Statistical methods
- D. Discussion

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B

3. C

4. D

Question Number : 77 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a tangible property?

A. Movable property

B. Land

C. Building

D. Copyright

Options :

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. D

Question Number : 78 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a characteristic of IP?

A. Intangible

B. Limited Monopoly

C. Private Rights

D. Physical Possession

Options :

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. D

Question Number : 79 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to whom the IP has the shelf life of a Banana?

A. Bill Gates

B. Thomas Jefferson

C. J.K. Rowling

D. Roscoe Pound

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 80 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Copyright protects.....

- A. An Idea
- B. Expression of an Idea
- C. Aesthetic value of an article
- D. Traditional Knowledge

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 81 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Broadcast Reproduction Right is protected for a period of.....

- A. 25 years
- B. 50 years
- C. 60 Years
- D. 70 years

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 82 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are 'codes' in qualitative research?

- i. Codes are tags or labels assign to the descriptive or inferential information
- ii. Codes are the qualitative data collected for the research
- iii. Codes are the conclusions of any research

- A. i only
- B. ii only
- C. iii only
- D. i & ii only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 83 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Creative Commons is an NGO established in the year.....

- A. 2000
- B. 1990
- C. 2010
- D. 2019

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 84 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The trustworthiness of qualitative content analysis is often presented by using terms:

- i. Credibility, Dependability, Conformability,
 - ii. Transferability and Authenticity.
 - ii. Objectivity
 - iv. Reliability and validity
- A. i & iii only
B. i & ii only
C. ii & iv only
D. iii & iv only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 85 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the methods allow researchers to collect data without interfering with the subjects under Study?

- A. Unobtrusive methods
- B. Historical method
- C. Survey method
- D. Experimental method

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 86 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Researchers employing unobtrusive methods does not need to be concerned about the effect of the research on their subjects. This effect is known as:

- A. Hawthorne effect
- B. Regression
- C. Experiment effect
- D. Sampling effect

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 87 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Weaknesses of unobtrusive research include potential problems with

- i. Validity
- ii. Limitations in data availability
- iii. Difficulty in accounting for social context.
- iv. Reliability

- A. i & iv only
- B. i & iii only
- C. i, ii & iii only
- D. i, ii & iv only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 88 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following has to do with multiple coders results being the same for the same text?

- i. Reproducibility
- ii. Stability
- iii. Accuracy

- A. i only
- B. i & ii only
- C. i & iii only
- D. i, ii & iii only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 89 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In the “Manifest”, they refer to the visible actual parts of the text as manifested in the document. They can be

- i. Sentences
- ii. Paragraphs,
- iii. Words
- iv. Phrases

- A. i & ii only
- B. i, ii & iii only
- C. i, ii & iv only
- D. i, ii, iii & iv

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 90 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following characteristics are coded in content analysis?

- i. Frequency
- ii. Direction
- iii. Intensity
- iv. Space

- A. i & ii only
- B. i, ii & iii only
- C. i, ii & iv only
- D. i, ii, iii & iv

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 91 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Comparisons of social processes across times and places involved in which type of unobtrusive methods?

- A. Historical sociology
- B. Content analysis
- C. Comparative historical research
- D. Analysing Existing Statistics

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 92 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

..... means making assumptions regarding individuals based on characteristics of entire population.

- A. Ecological fallacy
- B. Logical reasoning
- C. Replication
- D. Reliability

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 93 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Unobtrusive methods are popular for their being effective in:

- i. Time
- ii. Cost
- iii. Information

- A. i & ii only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & iii only
- D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 94 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a distinguishing characteristic of Structural Equation Modeling?

- i. The estimation of multiple and interrelated dependence relationships simultaneously in a single analysis.
- ii. The explaining of the covariance among the measured items or observed variables.
- iii. The ability to discriminate multiple groups in a single analysis.

- A. i only
- B. ii & iii only
- C. i & iii only
- D. i & ii only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 95 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

..... are the actual items that are measured using a survey questionnaire.

- A. Constructs
- B. Measured variables or indicators
- C. Latent factors
- D. Observed factors

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 96 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are true regarding exogenous constructs?

- i. An exogenous construct is the latent, multi-item equivalent of an independent variable in traditional multivariate analysis.
- ii. An exogenous construct is determined by factors outside of the model.
- iii. Graphically, an exogenous construct does not have any paths coming to it.

- A. i & ii only
B. ii & iii only
C. i & iii only
D. i, ii & iii only

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 97 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is true about Structural Equation Modeling (SEM)?

- i. In SEM, the constructs are unobservable or latent factors that are representative by multiple variables.
- ii. SEM explicitly takes into account the measurement error.
- iii. SEM is mainly used as an exploratory technique.

- A. i only
B. ii & iii only
C. i & iii only
D. i & ii only

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 98 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Dependence relationships are represented with..... in a path model.

- A. Two-headed straight arrows
- B. Two-headed curved arrows
- C. Ovals
- D. Error terms

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 99 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which is a way to make sure that the model is identified?

- A. Have at least three observed variables for each latent construct
- B. Have all formative indicators
- C. A GFI of .95 or higher
- D. A large sample size

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 100 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When two constructs are theoretically unrelated to each other, the path between those two constructs should be

- A. Free
- B. Fixed
- C. Assigned a value of 1
- D. Estimated

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 101 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Structural Equation Modeling models are estimated so as to:

- A. Maximize the likelihood function.
- B. Minimize the difference between the observed and estimated covariance matrices.
- C. Minimize the sum of squares between constructs.
- D. Minimize the least squared difference.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 102 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In moving from the measurement model to the structural model:

- A. The error terms are correlated with each other.
- B. The emphasis shifts from the relationships between latent constructs and measured variables to the nature and magnitude of the relationships between constructs.
- C. The exogenous constructs each become endogenous.
- D. The endogenous constructs become exogenous.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 103 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Structural Equation Modeling can be thought of as a combination of techniques?

- A. MANOVA and ANOVA
- B. MANOVA and Exploratory factor analysis
- C. Factor analysis and multiple regression analysis
- D. MANOVA and multiple regression analysis

Options :

- 1. A

- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 104 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

..... are an attractive way of illustrating trends and changes over time.

- A. Line charts
- B. Pictographs
- C. Bar charts
- D. Histograms

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 105 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What constitute a theory?

- A. Theory or theories are nothing but construct(s)
- B. Theory or Theories consist of a variable(s)
- C. Theories are made up of relationship between variables/constructs
- D. Theories are not logic

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 106 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What statements are true about hypothesis?

- i. Well-crafted conceptual argument
 - ii. Serve as a bridge between data and theory
 - iii. Hypothesis are concise statement what is expected to occur.
 - iv. Hypothesis need to be supported
- A. i, ii & iv only
 - B. i, ii & iii only
 - C. i, iii, & iv only
 - D. i, ii, iii & iv

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 107 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Moderating variables _____.

- i. Modifies the relationship between an independent and dependent variable.
 - ii. Can also be called as interaction variables
 - iii. Part of casual sequence in a mediating mechanism
 - iv. May reflect sub groups
- A. i, ii & iv only
 - B. i, ii & iii only
 - C. ii, & iii only
 - D. i, ii, iii, & iv.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 108 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In Structural Equation Modeling, the posited relationships between constructs are tested similarly to the way they are tested using:

- A. Multiple regression.
- B. Analysis of Covariance.
- C. Discriminant analysis.
- D. Cluster analysis.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 109 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following differentiates exploratory factor analysis with confirmatory factor analysis?

- i. The specification of which variables load on which factors
 - ii. One technique is exploratory and the other is confirmatory
 - iii. The size of the loading estimates considered significant
- A. i only
 - B. ii only
 - C. i & iii only
 - D. i & ii only

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 110 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is true about the relationship of Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) to multiple regression techniques?

- i. SEM is similar to multiple regression when exogenous constructs are used to predict endogenous constructs.
 - ii. It is different from multiple regression because the dependent construct in one relationship may become the independent construct.
 - iii. It is different from multiple regression because the all of the equation are estimated simultaneously.
- A. i & ii only
B. ii & iii only
C. iii only
D. i, ii & iii

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 111 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A subgroup of the elements of the population selected for actual participation in the study is called

- A. Target population
- B. Sample
- C. Sampling Unit
- D. Sampling

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 112 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A complete enumeration of the elements of a population or study objects is called

.....

- A. Sample
- B. Sample point
- C. Element
- D. Census

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 113 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What sort of data are postal pin codes?

- A. Ratio
- B. Ordinal
- C. Nominal
- D. Interval

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 114 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The object that possesses the information sought by the researcher and about which inferences are to be made is a _____.

- A. Population
- B. Target Population
- C. Element
- D. Census

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 115 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What sort of data is income?

- A. Ratio
- B. Nominal
- C. Interval
- D. Ordinal

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 116 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is *not* a part of the questionnaire design process?

- A. Specify the type of interviewing method.
- B. Arrange questions in proper order.
- C. Reproduce the questionnaire.
- D. Develop sampling plan.

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 117 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The great weakness of questionnaire design is lack of _____.

- A. Precision
- B. Accuracy
- C. Theory
- D. Consensus

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 118 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The first step in the questionnaire design process is _____.

- A. Specify the type of interview method
- B. Identify the form and layout
- C. Specify the information needed
- D. Determine the content of individual questions

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 119 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The conditions that must be satisfied before making causal inferences include all of the following *except* _____.

- A. Time order of occurrence of variables
- B. Role of evidence
- C. Concomitant variation
- D. Elimination of other possible factors

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 120 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In a personal interview, a respondent who replies: "I do not want to answer that question about my income last year" is exercising which right in a research study?

- A. Right to privacy
- B. Right to be informed
- C. Right of informed consent
- D. Right to terminate the interview at any time

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B

3. C

4. D