

# National Testing Agency

**Question Paper Name:** Social and Rural Development  
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## Social and Rural Development

**Group Number :** 1  
**Group Id :** 90958232  
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**Group Marks:** 100

## Social and Rural Development

**Section Id :** 90958232  
**Section Number :** 1  
**Section type :** Online  
**Mandatory or Optional:** Mandatory  
**Number of Questions:** 100  
**Number of Questions to be attempted:** 100  
**Section Marks:** 100  
**Display Number Panel:** Yes  
**Group All Questions:** No

**Sub-Section Number:** 1  
**Sub-Section Id:** 90958234  
**Question Shuffling Allowed :** Yes

**Question Number : 1 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The concept 'development' refers to

- Economic growth
- Political progress
- Social Progress
- All of the above

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 2 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The five year planning of India in initial period was based on

- a. capitalist model
- b. Socialist model
- c. Mixed economy
- d. none of the above

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 3 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

the debate on privatization and development is centered around

- a. economic inequality
- b. social inequality
- c. education and health inequality
- d. all of the above

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 4 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

the MDG is basically based on

- a. modernization and development
- b. socialist development policy
- c. sustainable development model
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 5 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the concept 'empowerment' refers to

- a. development as freedom
- b. development material progress
- c. development as social justice
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 6 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the decentralization of PRIs in India is aims to

- a. create a participatory approach to development
- b. create a platform for women empowerment
- c. create an open platform for the citizens political participation
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 7 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Indian discourse of development is based on

- a. development with democracy
- b. development as industrialization
- c. development as modernization of agriculture
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 8 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the last industrial policy of India is

- a. 1990
- b. 1991
- c. 1992
- d. 1989

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 9 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the 'License Policy' is related with

- a. Socialist economic model
- b. Capitalist economic model
- c. Mixed economic model
- d. none of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B



3. C

4. D

**Question Number : 10 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

**which is the major function of PRIs for citizen participation in development Process**

- a. Zilla Panchayat
- b. Gram Sabha
- c. Legalization of financial power to PRIs
- d. All of the above

**Options :**

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. D

**Question Number : 11 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

**The aims of rural development are**

- a) Poverty alleviation
- b) Improved employment
- c) Provision of basic facilities
- d) All of these

**Options :**

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. D

**Question Number : 12 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

**The contribution of agriculture and its allied activities in the GDP of year 2016-17 stood at about**

- a) 17 percent
- b) 20 percent
- c) 25 percent
- d) 30 percent

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 13 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Rural Development implies

- a) Economic betterment of rural people
- b) Social Transformation of people
- c) Increased participation of rural people in programmes
- d) All of these

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 14 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Agriculture and its allied activities are a part of

- a) Primary sector
- b) Secondary sector
- c) Tertiary sector
- d) None of these

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 15 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following programme aims at Housing for All in rural areas

- a) Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana- Grameen
- b) MNREGA
- c) Only A
- d) Both a and b

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 16 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The need for Rural Development is to:

- a) Reduce regional imbalances
- b) To use natural imbalances
- c) To utilize resources
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 17 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The problems existing in rural areas are:

- a) Poverty
- b) Lack of infrastructural facilities
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of these

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

**Question Number : 18 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

To achieve rural development there is a need to

- a) Increase digitalization
- b) Skill Development
- c) Improvement in Infrastructural facilities with Research and development
- d) All of these

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

**Question Number : 19 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



For improving employment and entrepreneurship in rural areas, which of the following schemes are working prominently:

- a) MUDRA Yojana
- b) National Rural Employment Programme
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of these

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

**Question Number : 20 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Atal Pension Yojana is a scheme aiming at:

- a) Providing social security
- b) Employment
- c) Training
- d) None of these

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

**Question Number : 21 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

who introduced the concept of 'Moral Economy'?

- a. Daniel Thorner
- b. John Menher
- c. James Scott
- d. M.K. Gandhi

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 22 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Jajmani system is associated with

- a. collective social security
- b. Religious value
- c. cultural value
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 23 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In India, the class category in agrarian society developed in

- a. Mughal Period
- b. Colonial Period
- c. in Post-Independent India
- d. In neo-liberal economy

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 24 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When was 'Permanent Settlement Act' introduced in India

- a. 1793
- b. 1783
- c. 1792
- d. 1773

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 25 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term 'peasant' refers to

- a. cultural category of economic livelihood
- b. economic category of livelihood
- c. both A & B
- d. none of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 26 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of 'Poverty and Famine'?

- a. Robert Chambers
- b. Amartya Sen
- c. Amit Bhaduri
- d. none of the above

Options :

- 1. A

2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 27 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

modernization theory in development discourse based on

- a. progress in science and technology
- b. capitalist economy
- c. state and democracy
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 28 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Daniel Thorner, colonialism has produced the class in rural society as

- a. Malik, Kisan, Mazdoor
- b. Feudal, Capitalist and proletariat
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 29 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0



the major cause of famine in colonial India is

- a. changing dimensions of agricultural production from food crops to cash crops
- b. the heavy revenue upon Indian Farmers
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 30 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the peasant livelihood is based on

- a. Indigenous and tradition knowledge system
- b. cultural relations between man and land
- c. collective socio-economic life
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 31 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

caste inequality is an example of

- a. natural inequality
- b. cultural inequality
- c. structural inequality
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 32 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Gender inequality is an example of

- a. natural inequality
- b. Institutional inequality
- c. structural inequality
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 33 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of 'discourse on Inequality'?

- a. Rousseau
- b. Karl Marx
- c. Voltire
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 34 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the inequality in caste system is derived through

- a. ideology and practice of purity and pollution
- b. the intra-caste marriage system
- c. the fixed caste occupation
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A

2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 35 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the 'empowerment' in development discourse targets

- a. to eradicate cultural inequality
- b. to eradicate institutional inequality
- c. to eradicate economic inequality
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 36 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the principle of redistributive justice based on

- a. need based approach
- b. positional based approach
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 37 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the mixed economic policies in India is based on

- a. economic justice to the poor
- b. socio-economic justice to the marginalized groups
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 38 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the nature of justice is based on the

- a. nature of existing inequality in a society
- b. nature of social group composition
- c. the ideology of state
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 39 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

according to whom, the social contract theory is based on to give justice towards natural inequality

- a. Rousseau
- b. John Lock
- c. Thomas Hobbes
- d. none of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D



Question Number : 40 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

crime is a

- a. socio-psychological behavior
- b. self-oriented behavior
- c. biological attitude
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 41 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The major objectives of life skill education is

- a. Self attitude and critical thinking
- b. Technological know-how
- c. Communicating skill
- d. All of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 42 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Gender dimension of life skill refers to

- a. Gender based socialization
- b. socialization in the context of socio-cultural change process
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A

2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 43 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

one of the major objective of life skill education on emotion is

- a. controlling of anxiety
- b. communication skill
- c. interpersonal communication
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 44 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

what are the major components of the importance of girl child education

- a. economic empowerment
- b. improving of health condition
- c. human dignity and honor
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 45 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Right To Education is

- a. emphasizes on the education up to 15 years age as compulsory
- b. emphasizes on the education up to 14 years age as compulsory
- c. emphasizes on the education up to 11 years age as compulsory
- d. emphasizes on the education up to 10 years age as compulsory

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 46 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

under Right to Education Act

- a. 25% reservation for SCs and ST in private school education
- b. 20% reservation for SCs and ST in private school education
- c. 10% reservation for SCs and ST in private school education
- d. none of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 47 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

one of the major elements of gender based life skill education is

- a. skill development
- b. empowerment
- c. women health education
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 48 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0



the major objectives of the communication life skill education is

- a. Freedom of thought process
- b. Style of presentation
- c. Open mindedness
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 49 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Skill development is based on

- a. improving the skill of individual for employment
- b. improving skill of individual for entrepreneurship
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 50 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Nano entrepreneurship important for

- a. capital formation
- b. balanced regional development
- c. equitable redistribution of wealth
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C

4. D

Question Number : 51 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

function of nano entrepreneurs are

- a. entrepreneurial function
- b. promotion function
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 52 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

managerial function are

- a. planning
- b. organizing
- c. staffing
- d. all of the them

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 53 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

advantage of Nano entrepreneurship are

- a. creates large scale job
- b. helpful for progress of society
- c. helpful for innovation
- d. all of the above

Options :



1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 54 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

disadvantage of Nano Entrepreneurship

- a. salary
- b. work schedule
- c. incompetent staff
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 55 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

commercial function of Nano Entrepreneurship are

- a. production
- b. finance
- c. marketing
- d. all of them

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 56 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Role of Nano entrepreneurship are

- a. economic development
- b. socio-economic development
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 57 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

who is the author of 'An enquiry into the Nature and causes of the wealth of Nation' ?

- a. Adam Smith
- b. Daviv Ricardo
- c. F.W. Tailor
- d. Mc Cleland

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 58 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

David Ricardo identifies factor of production, these are

- a. Capital
- b. Machinery
- c. Labour
- d. All of them

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 59 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Nano Entrepreneurship involves

- a. Decision making
- b. innovation
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 60 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Peter F. Drucker defined entrepreneurship as

- a. Innovation
- b. a systematic innovation
- c. systematic analysis
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 61 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Indian approach towards welfare policies in first three decade was

- a. development with social justice
- b. development with economic justice
- c. development with reducing inequality
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A

2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 62 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

in which schedule of Indian constitution 'Land reforms' is included

- a. Ninth
- b. eighth
- c. fourth
- d. Third

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 63 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the major ideological approach behind land reforms in India was

- a. reducing rural agrarian inequality
- b. reducing the rural economic disparity
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 64 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0



‘ceiling of land holding’ is

- a. fixing of the size of household land holding capacity
- b. fixing the size of individual land holding capacity
- c. fixing of land holding size according to the need of household
- d. none of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 65 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

‘Meat day Meal’ is an example of

- a. Flagship programme
- b. popular policy
- c. development with socio-economic justice
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 66 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Garibi hatao programme is

- a. shifting of state welfare policies from national centric to individual centric distribution of material resources
- b. it's a populist policy
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C



4. D

Question Number : 67 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Garibi hatao programme was launched by

- a. Indira Gandhi
- b. Rajiv Gandhi
- c. Atal Bihari Bjpayee
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 68 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

which committee recommended the Decentralization of Panchayati Raj Institution?

- a. Balwanti Rai Mehta Committee
- b. Ashok Mehta Committee
- c. Goverdhan Mehta Committee
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 69 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In 93<sup>rd</sup> amendment, The PRIs

- a. got the financial power
- b. got the constitutional recognition
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 70 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

the chief authority to control PRIs is

- a. rural development ministry
- b. state government
- c. Department of local self government
- d. None of the above

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 71 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In which year MNREGA was introduced?

- a. 2005
- b. 2006
- c. 2007
- d. 2008

**Options :**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

**Question Number : 72 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

what is the major objectives of MNREGA?

- a. reducing of social inequality
- b. improving the rural people's purchasing power
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 73 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under which agency regulates and supervises MNREGA?

- a. ministry rural development
- b. PRIs
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 74 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

MNREGA is a scheme for

- a. targeting individual below poverty line
- b. targeting family below poverty line
- c. targeting marginalized groups
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 75 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Research in the rural and social development refers to the

- a. knowledge in the related field
- b. developing policies and programmes in related field
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 76 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

what was the ideological approach in the initial phases of research in development

- a. ideology of positivism and scientific progress
- b. ideology of industrialization and urbanization
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 77 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of ‘putting the last first’?

- a. Escobar
- b. James Fargusan
- c. Robert Chambers
- d. None of the above

Options :



1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 78 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the development ideology behind sustainable development is

- a. using natural resources for human progress
- b. development with preservation of environment
- c. development through neo-liberal economy
- d. all of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 79 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the critique against modernization redefines development as

- a. community participation in development process
- b. recognizing local and indigenous knowledge in development process
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 80 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0



the sustainable development changes the methodological orientation in development research as

- a. from quantitative technique to qualitative technique
- b. from single methodological approach to multi-methodological approach
- c. both A and B
- d. None of the above

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

**Question Number : 81 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

who introduced PRR technique in development research

- a. Escobar
- b. James Fargusan
- c. Robert Chambers
- d. None of the above

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

**Question Number : 82 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

who is the author of 'Encountering Development'?

- a. Escobar
- b. James Fargusan
- c. Robert Chambers
- d. None of the above

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C

4. D

Question Number : 83 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

what is development discourse?

- a. knowledge as powerful factor of development
- b. knowledge as powerful factor for material progress
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 84 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

what is depeasantisation?

- a. leaving farming as occupation and getting into other occupation
- b. farming as occupational livelihood with other supplementary occupation
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 85 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the agrarian question is a debate based on

- a. transformation in agrarian mode of production from feudal to capitalist mode of production
- b. understanding of industrialization over agriculture
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A

2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 86 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the major factors of Depeasantisation in India is

- a. Increasing of price of agricultural input
- b. declining of land productivity
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 87 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

the major factor of agricultural crisis in contemporary time is

- a. climate change
- b. growing risk in agricultural productivity
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 88 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Egoistic suicide refers to

- a. lack of individual adjustment with society
- b. lack of proper socialization among individual with the existing socio-cultural value
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 89 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Farmer's suicide is an example of

- a. egoistic suicide
- b. altruistic suicide
- c. Anomic suicide
- d. all of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 90 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Arguments against land ceiling

- a. loss of economic efficiency
- b. loss of employment
- c. Both A and B
- d. None of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D



Question Number : 91 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term microfinance includes:

- a) Savings Account Facility
- b) Credit Facility
- c) Insurance Products
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 92 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

SHG Bank Linkage Programme to support microfinance in India was initiated by

- a) SIDBI
- b) SBI
- c) NABARD
- d) none of these

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 93 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0



Microfinance Institutions in India include

- a) NBFCs
- b) Trusts
- c) NGOs
- d) All of these

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 94 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The main objective of Microfinance is :

- a) To eradicate poverty
- b) To increase self employment
- c) Both of these
- d) None of these

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 95 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In India, Micro Finance sector started in

- a) 1970
- b) 1980
- c) 1990
- d) 2000

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 96 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Economic Reforms were introduced in the year

- a) 1990
- b) 1992
- c) 1991
- d) 1995

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 97 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Economic reforms include

- a) Liberalization
- b) Privatization
- c) Globalization
- d) All of these

Options :

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

Question Number : 98 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The economic reforms included

- a) Structural reforms
- b) Stabilization reforms
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of these

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 99 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Privatization was done through

- a) Disinvestment
- b) Sale of PSU shares to private sector
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of these

Options :

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D

Question Number : 100 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

New Economic reforms led to

- a) Increased foreign direct investment
- b) Reduction of Tariffs
- c) Increased Flow of goods and services
- d) All of these

**Options :**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D