

National Testing Agency

Question Paper Name: 5277 Human Rights and Environment and Ethics 30th June 2019 Shift 1
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Human Rights and Environment and Ethics

Group Number : 1
Group Id : 489994200
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Revisit allowed for view? : No
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Break time: 0
Group Marks: 100

Human Rights and Environment and Ethics

Section Id : 489994256
Section Number : 1
Section type : Online
Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory
Number of Questions: 100
Number of Questions to be attempted: 100
Section Marks: 100
Display Number Panel: Yes
Group All Questions: No

Sub-Section Number: 1
Sub-Section Id: 489994280
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book *Silent Spring*?

- a) Peter Brannen
- b) Dan Egan
- c) Rachel Carson
- d) David Goodrich

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Bargi dam is situated in which state of India?

- a) Gujarat
- b) Madhya Pradesh
- c) Odisha
- d) Uttar Pradesh

Options :

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which year Xaxa Committee submitted its report to Prime Minister's Office

- a) 2011
- b) 2012
- c) 2013
- d) 2014

Options :

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When was *Prevention of Terrorism Act* (POTA) repealed?

- a) 1980
- b) 2008
- c) 2004
- d) 2002

Options :

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Why did the *Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act* (TADA) come into force?

- a) To counter violence in Punjab
- b) As part of the resolution passed by United Nations in wake of 9/11
- c) To counter the acts of terrorism in the North – eastern parts of India
- d) In the wake of attack on Parliament in 2002

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book *Citizenship and Social Class* (1950)

- a) T. B. Bottomore
- b) Max Weber
- c) Will Kymlicka
- d) T. H. Marshall

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 395 of the Constitution of India repeals which Act?

- a) The Government of India Act, 1919
- b) The Government of India Act, 1935
- c) Indian Independence Act, 1947
- d) The Indian Councils Act, 1909

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Fundamental Rights are available *only* to Citizens of India:

- a) Article 15, Article 16, Article 19, Article 29 and Article 30
- b) Article 14, Article 20, Article 21, Article 22 and Article 23
- c) Article 22, Article 23, Article 24, Article 25 and Article 26
- d) Article 26, Article 27, Article 28, Article 29 and Article 30

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who observed that "A person's sexual orientation is intrinsic to their being? It is connected with their individuality and identity"?

- a) Justice Indu Malhotra
- b) Justice D. Y. Chandrachud
- c) Justice Rohinton F. Nariman
- d) Justice A. M. Khanwilkar

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who carried out an empirical study on the comparison between homosexuals and heterosexuals in non-clinical manner, published in the Journal of Projective Techniques (1956)?

- a) Robert B. Marks Ridinger
- b) Margaret Gillon
- c) Sigmund Freud
- d) Evelyn Hooker

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Supreme Court case decriminalised homosexuality, Section 377 of the Indian Penal Code, in 2018:

- a) Suresh Kumar Kaushal v. Naz Foundation
- b) Naz Foundation v. Govt. of NCT of Delhi
- c) Navtej Singh Johar & Ors v. Union of India
- d) Rajbala Singh v. State of Haryana

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is an incorrect statement about the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016?

- a) Act has increased the number of disabilities from 7 to 21
- b) The Act was brought into effect from 27 December 2016
- c) The Central Rules framed under the Act were notified on 15 June 2017
- d) The enactment of the said Act became an imperative in light of India's ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD)

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the major distinction between the 'Social Model of Disability' and the 'Medical Model of Disability'?

- a) While the former places the burden of disability equally on the environment surrounding an individual with disability, the latter projects disability solely as a personal tragedy to be dealt with by the individual suffering from it
- b) The latter upholds the individual dignity, but the former is least concerned about it
- c) The former believes in surgical intervention, whereas the latter advocates for social inclusion
- d) There actually is hardly any distinction between both the models

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which platform gave the slogan, "Women's right equals Human Rights"?

- a) Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- b) Beijing Platform for Action, 1995
- c) Convention for the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women
- d) International Alliance for Women

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Third Goal in the Millennium Development Goals talks about:

- a) Improving Maternal Health
- b) Reducing Child Mortality
- c) Promoting Gender Equality and Empowering Women
- d) Ensuring Environmental Sustainability

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When a woman contributes her egg and conceives the pregnancy through sexual intercourse or using the technique of Artificial Insemination/Intra Uterine Insemination, it is...

- a) Gestational Surrogacy
- b) Traditional Surrogacy
- c) Altruistic Surrogacy
- d) Assisted Reproductive Technology

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 23 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights is related to:

- a) Right to liberty and security of a person
- b) Right to hold opinions without interference
- c) Right to found a family
- d) Right to employment

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 18 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following countries have banned the payments to women acting as surrogates?

- a) UK and Hong Kong
- b) Egypt and France
- c) Germany and Italy
- d) Japan and Netherlands

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 19 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which part of India the two fish species – Sardine and Mackerel- were found earlier?

- a) Kerala
- b) Gujarat
- c) Madhya Pradesh
- d) Maharashtra

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 20 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is BT Cotton?

- a) Genetically Modified Crop
- b) Hybrid crop
- c) Both A & B are correct
- d) A is wrong and B is correct

Options :

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Number : 21 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the achievement of BT cotton according to the 'Cotton Status Report – 2017'?

- a) The yield of cotton increased
- b) Use of pesticide in controlling bollworm decreased
- c) Use of pesticide in controlling sucking pests increased
- d) All the above

Options :

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Number : 22 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the most important reason for farmers' suicide according to the National Commission on Farmers (2004)?

- a) Cultivation of Bt cotton
- b) Breakdown of Social and State support systems
- c) Economic distress and despair
- d) Both B & C

Options :

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Number : 23 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When was the United Nations High-Level Task Force on the Global Food Crisis (HLTF) established?

- a) 2008
- b) 2009
- c) 2010
- d) 2017

Options :

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

Question Number : 24 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the present United Nations Special Rapporteur on the right to food?

- a) Jean Ziegler
- b) Olivier De Schutter
- c) Hilal Elver
- d) Dr. David Nabarro

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 25 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The 1994 United Nations Development Programme *Human Development Report* launched the concept of...

- a) Energy security
- b) Human security
- c) Economic security
- d) Political security

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 26 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which United Nations Document makes explicit mention of the Right to food?

- a) United Nations Charter
- b) Universal Declaration on Human Rights (UDHR)
- c) International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
- d) International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 27 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which declaration was adopted in the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) World Food Summit 1996?

- a) The Cordoba Declaration on the Right to Food
- b) The Rome Declaration on World Food Security
- c) The World Declaration on Nutrition
- d) The Bellagio Declaration on Overcoming Hunger in the 1990s

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 28 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has authored the book *An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions*?

- a) Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen
- b) Francine R. Frankel
- c) Pranab Bardhan
- d) Yashwant Sinha

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 29 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book, *The Logic of Masculinist Protection: Reflections on the Current Security State*?

- a) Iris Marion Young
- b) Hamza Alavi
- c) Daniel Solove
- d) David Lyon

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 30 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has said, "Constitutional guarantees cannot be compromised by vicissitudes of technology"?

- a) Justice D.Y. Chandrachud
- b) Justice Sikri
- c) Justice Chelameshwar
- d) Justice Dipak Misra

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 31 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book *Flexible Citizenship: The Cultural Logics of Transnationality*?

- a) David Harvey
- b) Nikolas Rose
- c) Lisa Rofel
- d) Aihwa Ong

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 32 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book *Citizenship and Identity in the Age of Surveillance*?

- a) Pradip Nayar
- b) David Lyon
- c) Will Kymlicka
- d) Anupama Roy

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 33 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which is the medicinal plant used for the treatment of Asthama:

- a) Tylophora Indica
- b) Cerropegia Balbosa
- c) Pepper Mint
- d) German Chamomile

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 34 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Current extinction rate is:

- a) 100 extinctions Per million species/year
- b) 1000 extinction Per million species/year
- c) 10 extinctions Per million species/year
- d) 160 extinctions Per million species/ year

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 35 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Where and when was the 'Habitat Viability Analysis Workshop' held?

- a) Vadodra in 1993
- b) Shimla in 1993
- c) Gandhi Nagar in 1994
- d) Hyderabad in 1994

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 36 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following was selected as second home of Asiatic Lion?

- a) Dargah Jawahar Sagar and Sitamata Sanctuary
- b) Kuno Wildlife Sanctuary and National Park
- c) Pallamu Tiger Reserve
- d) Dudhwa National Park

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 37 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has introduced and popularized the Biophilia Effect?

- a) Edward O Wilson
- b) Rachel Carson
- c) Walter Davis
- d) Frank New Hook

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 38 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per the Asia Pacific Forestry towards 2010, the Country with highest per capita availability of Green Space is...

- a) India
- b) Indonesia
- c) Australia
- d) South Korea

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 39 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to World Health Organization, what is India's per capita availability of Green space?

- a) 0.003m²
- b) 0.006m²
- c) 0.5 m²
- d) 0.9m²

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 40 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the main components of Urban Green spaces?

- a) Network, Structure and Patch
- b) Patch, Corridor and Network
- c) Roadways, Patch and Structure
- d) All of these

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 41 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the two life supporting systems of Delhi?

- a) Aravalli Hills and Yamuna river
- b) Yamuna Biodiversity Park and satpura Hills
- c) Ganga River and Yamuna River
- d) Aravalli Biodiversity Park and Yamuna Biodiversity Park

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 42 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

'Surkhab' is a species of...

- a) Leopard
- b) Duck
- c) Sparrow
- d) Eagle

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 43 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which species of bird community was again spotted again after 70 years in the Aravalli Biodiversity Park, Delhi?

- a) Indian Pitta
- b) Black kite
- c) Drongo
- d) Red vented bulbul

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 44 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the four R's of Ecological Distribution?

- a) Rehabilitation, Remediation, Reclamation and Restoration
- b) Rehabilitation, Recycle, Reclamation and Restoration
- c) Rehabilitation, Remediation, Reuse and Recycle
- d) Rehabilitation, Remediation, Reclamation and Recycle

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 45 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the advantage of having local species as a part of vegetation?

- a) Lessen Maintenance Efforts
- b) Self-sustainable ecosystem
- c) Versatile ecosystem
- d) All of these

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 46 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per the IPCC'S Fifth Assessment Report. how much percentage is contributed to global warming by agriculture and deforestation?

- a) 32%
- b) 24%
- c) 19%
- d) 14%

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 47 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which country is the largest emitter of Green House Gases?

- a) Russia
- b) China
- c) India
- d) USA

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 48 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which year was the First Assessment Report (FAR) of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) completed?

- a) 1990
- b) 1991
- c) 1992
- d) 1995

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 49 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Global average temperature has increased to?

- a) +1.9 to 5°C above pre industrial
- b) +1.8 to 4.8°C above pre industrial
- c) +1.7 to 4.8°C above pre industrial
- d) Can't say /none of these

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 50 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the name of the 2018 Odisha cyclone?

- a) Titli
- b) Peacock
- c) Hudhud
- d) Roanu

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 51 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How many countries have signed and ratified the Kyoto protocol?

- a) 192
- b) 174
- c) 175
- d) 116

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 52 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who developed labels for the types of growth patterns in the theory of Demographic Transition?

- a) Frank W. Notestein
- b) Karl Marx
- c) John Maynard Keynes
- d) Friedrich Engels

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 53 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has authored the book *An Essay on the Principle of Population* (1798)?

- a) Adam Smith
- b) Thomas Robert Malthus
- c) David Ricardo
- d) C. Wright Mills

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 54 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which characteristic property of Indian Municipal Solid Waste makes it easy for Bio-chemical conversion?

- a) High moisture content and low calorific value
- b) Low moisture content and low calorific value
- c) High moisture content and high calorific value
- d) Low moisture content and high calorific value

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 55 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Windrow method of managing waste is a type of...

- a) Incineration
- b) Composting
- c) Anaerobic Digestion
- d) None of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 56 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Bio-methanation is favourable for waste disposal because...

- a) It is an enclosed system and reduces odours/visible environmental pollution
- b) It is a low cost technology
- c) It doesn't require high degree of biodegradable material
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 57 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which gas has the highest percentage in a Landfill gas mixture?

- a) Carbon dioxide
- b) Methane
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Ammonia

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 58 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When did Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, usually known as the Aarhus Convention, enter into force?

- a) 2001
- b) 2000
- c) 1998
- d) 1992

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 59 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Where and when was the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment held?

- a) Rio de Janeiro (Brazil), 1992
- b) Stockholm (Sweden), 1972
- c) Johannesburg (South Africa), 2002
- d) Kyoto (Japan), 1997

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 60 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How many cities will be covered under the Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT)?

- a) 250
- b) 300
- c) 500
- d) 450

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 61 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When was the Paris Agreement signed?

- a) 2000
- b) 2008
- c) 2011
- d) 2015

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 62 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the adaptation activities in climate resilient cities?

- a) Food supply
- b) Flood storm mitigation
- c) Relocation, land use changes and location
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 63 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is meant by business Ethics at organisational level?

- a) Follow hierarchy in the organisation
- b) Handle top management well
- c) Provide the right path to work
- d) Providing controlling techniques to managers

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 64 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the opinion of neo-liberationists regarding ethics in HRM?

- a) Employees in the organisation are at the highest risk
- b) Sole motive of the business is to make profits
- c) Businesses are run by market interests
- d) The HR of the organisation should be given highest priority

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 65 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

On what basis the distinction among employees in an organisation is done?

- a) Gender
- b) Race
- c) Caste
- d) Performance

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 66 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Ethics in production does not take care of...

- a) Safe manufacturing environment
- b) Reduced environmental effects
- c) Privacy issues
- d) Safe products

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 67 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How is technology a threat to people working in various organisations?

- a) Their data is stored with the help of latest technology
- b) Excessive use causes environmental degradation
- c) Consumerism
- d) People losing their jobs to technology when it enters office space

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 68 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

“It is not merely a strategy but a philosophy that guides people promoting truthfulness, adequacy, trustworthiness and reliability.” The statement expresses ethics in...

- a) Marketing
- b) Human Resource Management
- c) Production
- d) Technology

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 69 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Morality according to ethical humanists should be confined only to...

- a) Animals
- b) God
- c) Human beings
- d) Fishes

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 70 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

“There is no logically compelling reason for assuming that the factual difference in the ability between two beings justify any difference in the amount of moral consideration they should be given”. This statement is given by:

- a) Peter Singer
- b) Tom Regan
- c) J. B. Callicot
- d) Aldo Leopold

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 71 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What moral justification does David Singer given by the notion of ‘sentience’?

- a) The basic Principle of Equality does not support equal treatment of all, but equal consideration of interest of all.
- b) Human beings are trying to protect the planet with the goal of sustainable development.
- c) Since both humans and animals have equal capacity of suffering or feeling pain and we should equally try to minimize the pain of the animals in the form of providing them with animal rights.
- d) Superiority to human beings by virtue of their being rational, capable of having interest, capable of suffering and possessing self-awareness.

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 72 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following notions has not been given by J. B. Callicot opposing animal liberationists?

- a) The 'Ecological Food Chain' that runs in the way that, there needs to be a balance between all components of the chain.
- b) From the perspective of 'Land Ethics', a herd of cattle is equally hazardous to the landscape as a group of four wheel vehicles on the on the road.
- c) When each and every aspect of the biotic community can be taken care of, there is no need of ascribing exclusive rights to one part of it.
- d) Pain is pain and we cannot be rationally discard the moral significance of pain that an animal experiences.

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 73 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What argument has been offered by Harley Cahen for not giving moral justification to ecosystems?

- a) Lack of Goal-directedness
- b) Lack of feeling of pain
- c) Lack of interests in things other than biological fulfilment
- d) Lack of faith in God

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 74 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Heather Draper, definition of euthanasia should incorporate four elements. Which among the following is *not* one of those elements?

- a) An agent
- b) A causal proximity
- c) A family member or a close person
- d) An outcome

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 75 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

“Knowingly or intentionally providing a person with the knowledge or means or both required to commit suicide, including counseling about lethal doses of drugs, prescribing such lethal doses or supplying the drugs”. This is called...

- a) Suicide
- b) Voluntary euthanasia
- c) Involuntary euthanasia
- d) Assisted suicide

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 76 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which was the first country to legalize euthanasia?

- a) Belgium
- b) United States
- c) Australia
- d) Netherlands

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 77 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Why is it rational to stop medical treatment and support euthanasia for a terminally ill patient?

- a) Because it is right of every person to have a dignified death
- b) Because it increases health cost on the family
- c) Because the patient has lost his purpose of life
- d) Because the patient becomes inefficient to work

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 78 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Why do different religions not support euthanasia?

- a) Because they believe that humans have special value and dignity and taking a life is like breaching that special value
- b) Because the religious supports find it difficult and emotionally challenging task to do
- c) Because they want to show their significance by opposing it
- d) Because they oppose everything that is rational and logical

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 79 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What does "asteya" mean?

- a) Celibacy
- b) Bodily purity
- c) Study of scriptures
- d) Non-stealing

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 80 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

From whom does Gandhi draw insights about Good, Real and Love?

- a) Plato
- b) Aristotle
- c) Iris Murdoch
- d) Benjamin Franklin

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 81 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What according to Gandhi is a combination of thoughts and deeds that may go to the extent of practicing beliefs as mentioned in Jainism, Buddhism, Vairagya, Shaivism and Vaishnavism?

- a) Love
- b) Greed
- c) Ahimsa
- d) Lust

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 82 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Manusmriti, Chapter 2, how venerable is a teacher?

- a) Hundred times more venerable than a father
- b) Ten times more venerable than sub-teacher
- c) Hundred times more venerable than the sub-teacher
- d) Twice more venerable than father

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 83 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Vachana, sanskara and dinnaga are incomplete without...

- a) Tradition
- b) Poem
- c) Memory
- d) Religion

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 84 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Technological ethics primarily deals with...

- a) Moral obligation
- b) Social responsibility
- c) Practical aspect of scientific knowledge
- d) Freedom and choice

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 85 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the concept of Technological Determinism, growing technology has improved and increased the quality of life in terms of...

- a) Longevity
- b) Comfort
- c) Health
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 86 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Generally, technology is viewed as...

- a) Human activity
- b) Instrument
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 87 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is *not* the research area of extrinsic concern?

- a) Environment
- b) Health
- c) Safety
- d) Cyber space

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 88 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term *Hubris* refers to....

- a) Limitations of technology
- b) Overvalue the genuine capacity of technology
- c) Obligations of technology
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 89 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Unethical act is often triggered by unnecessary interference in...

- a) Nature
- b) Business
- c) Government
- d) Law

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 90 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these recognizes the existence of an individual as free to choose the project of his own life and action?

- a) Spiritualism
- b) Determinism
- c) Materialism
- d) Existentialism

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 91 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these have a capacity to exist-for-itself?

- a) Tree
- b) Humans
- c) Internet
- d) Bus

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 92 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book entitled *Existentialism and Humanism*?

- a) Jean Paul Sartre
- b) Martin Heidegger
- c) Simone de Beauvoir
- d) Gabriel Marshal

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 93 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has given this statement, "Life in itself neither good nor evil"?

- a) Simone de Beauvoir
- b) Soren Kierkegaard
- c) Martin Heidegger
- d) Jean Paul Sartre

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 94 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the atheist existential thinker?

- a) Jean Paul Sartre
- b) Simone de Beauvoir
- c) Martin Heidegger
- d) All of the above

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 95 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Jean Paul Sartre claims that *existence precedes essence* means...

- a) Existence is equivalent to its essence
- b) Existence is separate to its essence
- c) Existence comes after its essence
- d) Existence comes before its essence

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 96 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book *The Principles of Biomedical Ethics*?

- a) Beauchamp
- b) Jean Paul Sartre
- c) Robin Singh
- d) Richard Rorty

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 97 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The branch of ethics that analyses the meaning, language and concepts of reasoning is known as...

- a) Meta ethics
- b) Descriptive ethics
- c) Normative ethics
- d) Applied ethics

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 98 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Morality is formed by all of the following *except*...

- a) Customs
- b) Culture
- c) Rituals
- d) Dance

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 99 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If you do what is 'just' regardless to what is 'around,' you have the quality of...

- a) Confidence
- b) Honesty
- c) Justice
- d) Power

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4

Question Number : 100 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is *not* the principle of Medical Ethics?

- a) Autonomy
- b) Social Justice
- c) Confidentiality
- d) Honestly

Options :

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4