

# National Testing Agency

**Question Paper Name:** Cryptography  
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**Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine:** Yes  
**Actual Answer Key:** Yes

## Cryptography

**Group Number :** 1  
**Group Id :** 416529108  
**Group Maximum Duration :** 0  
**Group Minimum Duration :** 120  
**Revisit allowed for view? :** No  
**Revisit allowed for edit? :** No  
**Break time:** 0  
**Group Marks:** 100

## Cryptography

**Section Id :** 416529108  
**Section Number :** 1  
**Section type :** Online  
**Mandatory or Optional:** Mandatory  
**Number of Questions:** 100  
**Number of Questions to be attempted:** 100  
**Section Marks:** 100  
**Display Number Panel:** Yes  
**Group All Questions:** No

**Sub-Section Number:** 1  
**Sub-Section Id:** 416529117  
**Question Shuffling Allowed :** Yes

**Question Number : 1 Question Id : 4165298506 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

When someone without your knowledge acquires a piece of information and used it to commit fraud, that is called

- A. Identity Theft
- B. Blue jacking
- C. Tab nabbing
- D. None

**Question Number : 2 Question Id : 4165298507 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The \_\_\_\_\_ cipher reorders the plaintext characters to create a ciphertext.

- A. Substitution
- B. Transposition
- C. Either (a) or (b)
- D. Neither (a) nor (b)

**Question Number : 3 Question Id : 4165298508 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In which year IBM founded Crypto group:

- A. 1960
- B. 1970
- C. 1980
- D. 1990

**Question Number : 4 Question Id : 4165298509 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A threat profile is a set of

- A. only threats
- B. only vulnerabilities
- C. both threats and vulnerabilities
- D. passwords

**Question Number : 5 Question Id : 4165298510 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The \_\_\_\_\_ is the original message before transformation.

- A. ciphertext
- B. plaintext
- C. secret-text
- D. none of the above

**Question Number : 6 Question Id : 4165298511 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In Decentralised Key Control, session key can be established by using how many steps?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. None of these

**Question Number : 7 Question Id : 4165298512 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The de facto industry standard for digital signature is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. RSA
- B. DSA
- C. ECDSA
- D. none of the above

**Question Number : 8 Question Id : 4165298513 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A trusted authority that certifies individuals' identities and creates digital certificates is called a \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. certificate authority
- B. certificate repository
- C. local registration authority
- D. registration authority

**Question Number : 9 Question Id : 4165298514 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

When someone without your knowledge acquires a piece of information and used it to commit fraud, that is called:

- A. Identity Theft
- B. Blue jacking
- C. Tab nabbing
- D. None

**Question Number : 10 Question Id : 4165298515 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The structure of HMAC is specified in

- A. RFC2104
- B. RFC2204
- C. RFC1204
- D. RFC4021

**Question Number : 11 Question Id : 4165298516 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The most effective way of protecting against SQL injection is?

- A. using an intrusion detection system to detect attacks
- B. whitelisting input (e.g. only allowing alphanumeric characters and spaces)
- C. use of prepared statements or parametrized queries
- D. segmenting database accounts and minimizing their user rights

**Question Number : 12 Question Id : 4165298517 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Most unpopular Email security algorithm among PGP, PEM and S/MIME is:

- A. PGP
- B. S/MIME
- C. PEM
- D. none of the above

**Question Number : 13 Question Id : 4165298518 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The minimum number of colors needed to color a graph having  $n$  ( $>3$ ) vertices and 2 edges is

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

**Question Number : 14 Question Id : 4165298519 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Transport Mode of IPSec operates between  
End point of communication  
Peers  
Routers  
Switch

**Question Number : 15 Question Id : 4165298520 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Kerberos use \_\_\_\_\_

- A. TLS & SSL
- B. Symmetric Key Cryptography and Timestamps
- C. IPSec
- D. None of these

**Question Number : 16 Question Id : 4165298521 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following requirement is not listed in first report of Kerberos?

- A. Intruders
- B. Secure
- C. Reliable
- D. Transparent

**Question Number : 17 Question Id : 4165298522 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Data Encryption Standard algorithm was proposed by

- A. IBM
- B. Intel
- C. IEEE
- C. IEEE

**Question Number : 18 Question Id : 4165298523 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is data encryption standard (DES)?

- A. A Stream Cipher
- B. A Bit Cipher
- C. A Block Cipher
- D. A Substitution Cipher

**Question Number : 19 Question Id : 4165298524 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Key distribution can be achieved by

- A. A can select a key and physically deliver it to B.
- B. A third party can select the key and physically deliver it to A and B
- C. If A and B have previously and recently used a key, one party can transmit the new key to the other, encrypted using the old key.
- D. All of Above

**Question Number : 20 Question Id : 4165298525 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

if N entities wish to communicate in pairs, we need  $N(N-1)/2$  session keys at any one time, then how many master keys are needed?

- A. N-1
- B.  $N(N-1)$
- C. N
- D. None of these

**Question Number : 21 Question Id : 4165298526 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the Following is not a type of session key:

- A. Data-encrypting key
- B. PIN-encrypting key
- C. File-encrypting key
- D. Record-encryption key

**Question Number : 22 Question Id : 4165298527 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Federal Information Processing Standards have been developed for use by :

- A. U. S. Government.
- B. Canadian Army
- C. UN forces
- D. CBI

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 4165298528 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

. ISO/IEC 9798 -3 standards defines Entity Authentication using

- A. using public-key techniques
- B. using symmetric encipherment
- C. using keyed one-way functions
- D. None of the above

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 4165298529 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Digital Signatures provides

- A. Authentication
- B. Non-Repudiation
- C. Both a) and b)
- D. Neither a) nor b)

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 4165298530 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

\_\_\_\_\_ is the science and art of transforming messages in order to make them secure and resistant to attacks.

- A. Cryptography
- B. Cryptoanalysis
- C. either (a) or (b)
- D. neither (a) nor (b)

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 4165298531 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

. Sender and Receiver share the same key in

- A. Symmetric Cryptography
- B. Asymmetric Cryptography
- C. None of these
- D. Both A and B

**Question Number : 27 Question Id : 4165298532 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Cryptanalysis can be defined as:

- A. Making and breaking secret codes
- B. making of secret codes
- C. The breaking of secret codes
- D. None of these

**Question Number : 28 Question Id : 4165298533 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Kerberos is a \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Authentication Protocol
- B. Packet Filter
- C. Static Firewall
- D. Antivirus

**Question Number : 29 Question Id : 4165298534 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is not the essential service that access control systems provide

- A. Authentication
- B. Authorization
- C. access approval
- D. Tokenization

**Question Number : 30 Question Id : 4165298535 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

AES algorithm is published as

- A. FIPS 196
- B. FIPS 197
- C. FIPS 198
- D. none of above

**Question Number : 31 Question Id : 4165298536 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The entities that can perform actions are called

- A. Subjects
- B. Objects
- C. Boxes
- D. Code blocks

**Question Number : 32 Question Id : 4165298537 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The number of colours required to properly colour the vertices of every planer graph is.

- A. 2
- B. 3
- C. 4
- D. 5

**Question Number : 33 Question Id : 4165298538 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Pretty Good Privacy uses -----.

- A. symmetric key encryption
- B. public key encryption
- C. both a) and b)
- D. neither a) nor b)

**Question Number : 34 Question Id : 4165298539 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The data structure required for Breadth First Traversal on a graph is

- A. Queue
- B. Stack
- C. Array
- D. Tree

**Question Number : 35 Question Id : 4165298540 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A hash function guarantees integrity of a message. It guarantees that message has not be.

- A. replaced
- B. overview
- C. changed
- D. left

**Question Number : 36 Question Id : 4165298541 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which two of the following attacks are examples of identity theft?

- A. Trojan Horse
- B. Spoofing
- C. Back Door
- D. Both b and c

**Question Number : 37 Question Id : 4165298542 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

MAC, in network security, stands for.

- A. message authentication code
- B. message authentication connection
- C. message authentication control
- D. message authentication cipher

**Question Number : 38 Question Id : 4165298543 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What should be the first step in implementing a database security program?

- A. Perform a full user /role audit
- B. Turn on native database auditing
- C. Mask production data going to development systems
- D. Define database configuration standards

**Question Number : 39 Question Id : 4165298544 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is a computer security component?

- A. Senior management involvement
- B. Non - Planned responses
- C. Electronic safes
- D. None of these

**Question Number : 40 Question Id : 4165298545 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Smart card users are required to use a \_\_\_\_\_ to be authenticated

- A. PIN
- B. Password
- C. Biometric scan
- D. All of the above

**Question Number : 41 Question Id : 4165298546 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A digital signature needs a.

- A. Private key system
- B. Symmetric key
- C. Public key system
- D. DES

**Question Number : 42 Question Id : 4165298547 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

OpenPGP is defined by the OpenPGP Working Group of the Internet Engineering Task Force IETF, standard

- 
- A. RFC 4880
  - B. RFC 822
  - C. both (a) and (b)
  - D. none of the above

**Question Number : 43 Question Id : 4165298548 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In PEM, Encoding is done using \_\_\_\_\_ coding.

- A. Base 16
- B. Base 32
- C. Base 64
- D. none of the above

**Question Number : 44 Question Id : 4165298549 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Ciphers of today are called round ciphers because they involve

- A. Single Round
- B. Double Rounds
- C. Multiple Round
- D. Round about

**Question Number : 45 Question Id : 4165298550 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



In IDEA, the key size is

- A. 128 bytes
- B. 128 bits
- C. 256 bytes
- D. 256 bits

**Question Number : 46 Question Id : 4165298551 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

DES, IDEA, RC2, RC4 and Rijndael are examples of

- A. Symmetric key algorithms
- B. Asymmetric key algorithms
- C. Public key algorithm
- D. Private key algorithm

**Question Number : 47 Question Id : 4165298552 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

One element of database security is to provide only unauthorized users with:

- A. Classes
- B. Nodes
- C. Passwords
- D. Relations

**Question Number : 48 Question Id : 4165298553 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The bridge between the logical and physical views of the data is provided by:

- A. DBMS
- B. Records
- C. SQL
- D. Tables

**Question Number : 49 Question Id : 4165298554 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following exploits computer networks and security holes to reproduce itself?

- A. Worm
- B. Trojan
- C. Virus
- D. Email virus

**Question Number : 50 Question Id : 4165298555 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the best way to defend against a back door attack?

- A. Use of hardware Firewall
- B. Use of hardware IDS
- C. Software patches
- D. None

**Question Number : 51 Question Id : 4165298556 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The AH Protocol provides source authentication and data integrity but not

- A. Privacy
- B. Integrity
- C. Non repudiation
- D. None of the above

**Question Number : 52 Question Id : 4165298557 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The ESP provides

- A. Source authorisation
- B. Data integration
- C. Privacy

**Question Number : 53 Question Id : 4165298558 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

SHA-1 has a message digest of.

- A. 160 bit
- B. 156 bit
- C. 120 bit
- D. 128 bit

**Question Number : 54 Question Id : 4165298559 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Message authentication is a service beyond.

- A. Message Confidentiality
- B. Message Integrity
- C. Message Splashing
- D. None of above

**Question Number : 55 Question Id : 4165298560 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In Message Confidentiality, transmitted message must make sense to only intended.

- A. sender
- B. receiver
- C. either (a) or (b)
- D. neither (a) nor (b)

**Question Number : 56 Question Id : 4165298561 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is not based on block cipher?

- A. CMAC
- B. PMAC
- C. HMAC
- D. XCBC

**Question Number : 57 Question Id : 4165298562 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is AS?

- A. Autonomous System
- B. Application Service
- C. Authentication Server
- D. None of the above

**Question Number : 58 Question Id : 4165298563 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What are the number of messages exchanged in Kerberos Version 4 Message Exchange

- A. 3
- B. 5
- C. 7
- D. 6

**Question Number : 59 Question Id : 4165298564 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is not a Cryptographic Technique?

- A. Symmetric
- B. Hash Function
- C. Asymmetric
- D. Linear Function

**Question Number : 60 Question Id : 4165298565 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is not a trust model?

- A. Direct trust
- B. Transitive trust
- C. Assumptive trust
- D. Indirect trust

**Question Number : 61 Question Id : 4165298566 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following Cryptographic algorithm not use same key for encryption and decryption?

- A. DES
- B. RSA
- C. AES
- D. Monoalphabetic Sustitution

**Question Number : 62 Question Id : 4165298567 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is not the component of Symmetric Cipher model

- A. Plaintext
- B. Encryption Algorithm
- C. Secret Key
- D. Crypt Analysis

**Question Number : 63 Question Id : 4165298568 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Substitution cipher can be of how many types

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

**Question Number : 64 Question Id : 4165298569 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The second Beale cipher is an example of what type of cipher?

- A. public key
- B. book cipher
- C. machine cipher
- D. monoalphabetic

**Question Number : 65 Question Id : 4165298570 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Vernam Cipher is also called as

- A. Rail Fence Technique
- B. One-time pad
- C. Book Cipher
- D. Running Key Cipher

**Question Number : 66 Question Id : 4165298571 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A hashing function for digital signature

- (i) must give a hashed message which is shorter than the original message
- (ii) must be hardware implementable
- (iii) two different messages should not give the same hashed message
- (iv) is not essential for implementing digital signature

- A. i and ii
- B. ii and iii
- C. i and iii
- D. iii and iv

**Question Number : 67 Question Id : 4165298572 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A patent is a set of exclusive right granted to an inventor for any invention for :

- A. Limited period of time.
- B. Unlimited period of time
- C. Lifelong
- D. None of above

**Question Number : 68 Question Id : 4165298573 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Ehram et al. got a patent no 3962539 which became well known as :

- A. Tree authentication
- B. RSA
- C. DES
- D. None of the above

**Question Number : 69 Question Id : 4165298574 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Diffie Hellman patent defines secured communication over insecure channel without using a :

- A. Priori key
- B. Public key
- C. Secret key
- D. None of the above

**Question Number : 70 Question Id : 4165298575 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Okamoto (4,625,076) patents provides \_\_\_\_\_ scheme :

- A. DSA Signature
- B. IDEA cipher
- C. E-Signature
- D. All of the above

**Question Number : 71 Question Id : 4165298576 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

MAC in security / authentication process means

- A. Medium Access Control
- B. Money Access control
- C. Message Authentication code
- D. All of the above

**Question Number : 72 Question Id : 4165298577 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Caesar Cipher is an example of

- A. Substitution Cipher
- B. Transposition Cipher
- C. Substitution as well as Transposition Cipher
- D. none of the above

**Question Number : 73 Question Id : 4165298578 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

AES algorithm is based upon which algorithm

- A. Rijndael
- B. Serpent
- C. Twofish
- D. RC6

**Question Number : 74 Question Id : 4165298579 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following variable is used to store encrypted key in AES algorithm

- A. Rk
- B. K
- C. both of the above
- D. none of the above

**Question Number : 75 Question Id : 4165298580 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In cryptography, the order of the letters in a message is rearranged by

- A. transposition ciphers
- B. substitution ciphers
- C. both (a) and (b)
- D. none of the mentioned

**Question Number : 76 Question Id : 4165298581 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Message authentication is concerned with Source authentication and

- A. Virus protection
- B. Physical Access Control
- C. Data integrity
- D. Confidentiality

**Question Number : 77 Question Id : 4165298582 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following uses the double encryption?

- A. Version 5
- B. Version 4
- C. Kerri
- D. Version 3

**Question Number : 78 Question Id : 4165298583 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is not a ticket flag used in Kerberos Version 5?

- A. INTIAL
- B. POSTDATED
- C. INVALID
- D. RETURNED

**Question Number : 79 Question Id : 4165298584 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

CBC is used in which Kerberos Version?

- A. Version 5
- B. Version 4
- C. Kerri
- D. All of the above

**Question Number : 80 Question Id : 4165298585 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

How would you be able to protect yourself from phishing?

- A. Call your local fish store.
- B. Get an Anti-Virus Program
- C. Change Passwords Every 4-6 months
- D. Option b & c

**Question Number : 81 Question Id : 4165298586 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What term describes masquerading as a trustworthy source such as a bank, and requesting a password, credit card number or other personal information from a user

- A. Identity Theft
- B. Phishing
- C. Phreaking
- D. Cybersquatting

**Question Number : 82 Question Id : 4165298587 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Corporate executives and industry leaders are often targeted by which type of electronic attack

- A. Denial of Service
- B. Brute Force
- C. Whaling
- D. Spear Phishing

**Question Number : 83 Question Id : 4165298588 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

SMIME supports

- A. Diffie Hellman with DSS or RSA
- B. ElGarnal with DSS
- C. Both of the above
- D. None of the above

**Question Number : 84 Question Id : 4165298589 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In ACL based model the subject can access an object if

- A. the subject appears on the access list
- B. object appears on the access list
- C. the subject is weak entity
- D. the object is weak entity

**Question Number : 85 Question Id : 4165298590 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In Playfair Cipher, how the keyword is entered in Matrix row wise

- A. From left to right and then bottom to top
- B. From right to left and then bottom to top
- C. From left to right and then top to bottom
- D. From right to left and then top to bottom

**Question Number : 86 Question Id : 4165298591 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In which year IBM founded Crypto group:

- A. 1960
- B. 1970
- C. 1980
- D. 1990

**Question Number : 87 Question Id : 4165298592 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A digital signature is a mathematical scheme for demonstrating the authenticity of a digital message or document.

- A. Integrity
- B. Correctness
- C. Authenticity
- D. None of above

**Question Number : 88 Question Id : 4165298593 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Merkle's patent covers two \_\_\_\_\_ block ciphers named Khafre and Khufu.

- A. Asymmetric key
- B. RSA Signature
- C. Symmetric key
- D. None of above

**Question Number : 89 Question Id : 4165298594 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Digital Signature cannot provide \_\_\_\_\_ for the message

- A. Integrity
- B. Confidentiality
- C. Non-Repudiation
- D. Authentication

**Question Number : 90 Question Id : 4165298595 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

FIPS 112 and FIPS 113 defines

- A. Password usage and data authentication
- B. Password usage and key escrow
- C. Data authentication and key escrow
- D. None of above

**Question Number : 91 Question Id : 4165298596 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Encryption and decryption provide secrecy, or confidentiality, but not

- A. authentication
- B. integrity
- C. privacy
- D. None of above

**Question Number : 92 Question Id : 4165298597 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Relationship between a character in plaintext to a character is

- A. Many-to-one relationship
- B. One-to-many relationship
- C. Many-to-many relationship
- D. None

**Question Number : 93 Question Id : 4165298598 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In symmetric-key cryptography, key locks and unlocks box is

- A. Same
- B. Shared
- C. Private
- D. Public

**Question Number : 94 Question Id : 4165298599 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

\_\_\_\_\_ is the science and art of transforming messages to make them secure and immune to attacks.

- A. Cryptography
- B. Cryptoanalysis
- C. either (a) or (b)
- D. neither (a) nor (b)

**Question Number : 95 Question Id : 4165298600 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following statement is false?

- A. Trust is not a characteristic of a security architecture
- B. Trust is balancing of liability and due diligence
- C. Trust is the enabling of confidence
- D. Trust is defined as a binary relationship



**Question Number : 96 Question Id : 4165298601 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

When does entity authentication occurs?

- A. At the beginning
- B. At the end
- C. In between
- D. Does not occur at all

**Question Number : 97 Question Id : 4165298602 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which field identifies the algorithm used in a digital certificate?

- A. Certificate usage
- B. Extensions
- C. Public key
- D. Serial number

**Question Number : 98 Question Id : 4165298603 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following types of certificates is self-signed or issued by a superior CA within a hierarchical model?

- A. CA certificate
- B. Cross-certification certificate
- C. End-entity certificate
- D. Policy certificate

**Question Number : 99 Question Id : 4165298604 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is not true about Message Authentication codes?

- A. MACs are based on secret symmetric keys
- B. MACs accept messages of arbitrary length and generate fixed-size authentication tags
- C. It is infeasible to find another message with the same MAC
- D. MACs provide non-repudiation.

**Question Number : 100 Question Id : 4165298605 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of following is not Application Layer Security

- A. S/MIME
- B. PGP
- C. SET
- D. TLS