

National Testing Agency

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Human Rights in India

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	899514150
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Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	100
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No

Section A

Section Id :	899514208
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	30
Number of Questions to be attempted :	30

Section Marks : 30
Mark As Answered Required? : Yes
Sub-Section Number : 1
Sub-Section Id : 899514249
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 89951412686 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are elements of a National Human Rights Protection System?

- a. Legislature & Executive
- b. Judiciary
- c. National Human Rights Commission
- d. Civil Society
- e. All of the above.

Options :

89951449401. 1
89951449402. 2
89951449403. 3
89951449404. 4
89951449405. 5

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 89951412687 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The right to information is derived from

- a. Article 14 of the Constitution relating to Equality before the Law.
- b. Article 21 of the Constitution relating to right to life and personal liberty
- c. Article 19 of the Constitution relating to fundamental right to freedom of speech and expression
- d. Article 39 of the Constitution under the Directive Principles of State Policy.
- e. Article 32 of the Constitution dealing with right to remedy.

Options :

89951449406. 1
89951449407. 2

89951449408. 3

89951449409. 4

89951449410. 5

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 89951412688 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act 2016 has provided for reservation of not less than per cent of seats in Government higher educational institutions and reservation of not less than.... per cent of jobs in Government establishments respectively

- a. 3% each
- b. 3% and 4%
- c. 4% each
- d. 5% and 4%
- e. None of the above.

Options :

89951449411. 1

89951449412. 2

89951449413. 3

89951449414. 4

89951449415. 5

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 89951412689 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 14 of the Indian Constitution relating to Equality before the law and equal protection of the laws is available to

- a. Indian citizens alone
- b. Indian citizens and non-citizens
- c. Indian citizens. During Emergency, it is available to non-citizens also.
- d. Indian Aadhar card holders alone
- e. None of the above

Options :

89951449416. 1

89951449417. 2

89951449418. 3

89951449419. 4

89951449420. 5

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 89951412690 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Article of the Indian Constitution abolishes untouchability?

- a. Article 17
- b. Article 25
- c. Article 23
- d. Article 24
- e. None of the above

Options :

89951449421. 1

89951449422. 2

89951449423. 3

89951449424. 4

89951449425. 5

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 89951412691 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 21 A of the Indian Constitution deals with:

- a. Right to health
- b. Right to Food
- c. Right to social security
- d. Right to education
- e. Right to be free from torture

Options :

89951449426. 1

89951449427. 2

89951449428. 3

89951449429. 4

89951449430. 5

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 89951412692 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case did the Supreme Court of India declare the right to food as an integral facet of right to life?

- a. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India
- b. PUCL v. Union of India
- c. Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India
- d. Olga Tellis v. State of Bombay
- e. D.K. Basu v. State of West Bengal

Options :

- 89951449431. 1
- 89951449432. 2
- 89951449433. 3
- 89951449434. 4
- 89951449435. 5

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 89951412693 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Supreme Court held that right to livelihood is an integral facet of the right to life guaranteed under Art 21 in the case of

- a. *Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation*
- b. *S.P. Gupta v. Union of India*
- c. *M.C. Mehta v. Union of India*
- d. *D.K. Basu v. State of West Bengal*
- e. None of the above

Options :

- 89951449436. 1
- 89951449437. 2
- 89951449438. 3
- 89951449439. 4
- 89951449440. 5

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 89951412694 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

International Human Rights Day is celebrated each year on:

- a. 10 January
- b. 8 March
- c. 24 June
- d. 10 December
- e. None of the above

Options :

- 89951449441. 1
- 89951449442. 2
- 89951449443. 3
- 89951449444. 4
- 89951449445. 5

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 89951412695 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In Sheela Barse v. Union of India & Anr. (1993 4 SCC 204), the Supreme Court held that

- a. Admittance of non-criminal mentally ill persons in jails is illegal and unconstitutional.
- b. Right to Food is a part of Right to Life under Art. 21
- c. Right to Health is a part of Right to Life under Art. 21
- d. Both 'b' and 'c'
- e. Right to clean potable water is a part of Right to Life under Art. 21

Options :

- 89951449446. 1
- 89951449447. 2
- 89951449448. 3
- 89951449449. 4
- 89951449450. 5

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 89951412696 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Constitution (86th Amendment) Act, 2002 provides for

- a. social security
- b. rights of persons with disabilities
- c. free and compulsory education to all children in the age group of 6-14 years.
- d. Rights of persons belonging to transgender community
- e. Reservation for economically weaker sections

Options :

89951449451. 1

89951449452. 2

89951449453. 3

89951449454. 4

89951449455. 5

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 89951412697 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The 73rd and 74th Amendments (1993) to the Constitution of India have provided for

- a. reservation of seats in the local bodies of Panchayats and Municipalities for SCs
- b. reservation of seats in the local bodies of Panchayats and Municipalities for STs
- c. Both 'a' and 'b'
- d. reservation of seats in the local bodies of Panchayats and Municipalities for women
- e. None of the above

Options :

89951449456. 1

89951449457. 2

89951449458. 3

89951449459. 4

89951449460. 5

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 89951412698 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is a 'public authority' under the RTI Act?

- a. any authority or body or institution of self-government established or constituted by or under the Constitution; or by any other law made by the Parliament or by notification issued or order made by the Central Government
- b. any authority or body or institution of self-government established or constituted by or under the Constitution; or by any other law made by the State Legislature; or by notification issued or order made by the State Government
- c. bodies owned, controlled or substantially financed by the Central Government or a State Government including NGOs
- d. all of the above in 'a' to 'c'
- e. None of the above.

Options :

89951449461. 1

89951449462. 2

89951449463. 3

89951449464. 4

89951449465. 5

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 89951412699 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The tenure for all Information Commissioners including Chief Information Commissioner at Central and State level is years. The maximum age limit for remaining in these positions is years.

- a. 5 years and 60 years respectively
- b. 4 years and 62 years respectively
- c. 6 years and 70 years respectively
- d. 3 years and 65 years respectively
- e. None of the above

Options :

89951449466. 1

89951449467. 2

89951449468. 3

89951449469. 4

89951449470. 5

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 89951412700 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Chief Information Commissioner and Information Commissioners of the Central Information Commission are appointed by the President on the recommendation of a Committee consisting of

- a. the Prime Minister, the Leader of Opposition in the Lok Sabha; and a Cabinet Minister to be nominated by the Prime Minister
- b. the Minister in charge of the Ministry of Personnel & Training, Govt. of India
- c. Prime Minister, Chief Justice of India and Lok Pal
- d. Vice President of India, Speaker of the Lok Sabha, Dy. Chairman of the Rajya Sabha
- e. The Vice President, Leader of Opposition in Rajya Sabha and Chief Justice of India

Options :

- 89951449471. 1
- 89951449472. 2
- 89951449473. 3
- 89951449474. 4
- 89951449475. 5

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 89951412701 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The 103rd Constitution Amendment Act provides for

- a. 3 % reservation for persons belonging to economically weaker sections.
- b. 5 % reservation for persons belonging to minorities.
- c. 10% reservation for persons belonging to economically weaker sections.
- d. 5% reservation for persons belonging to Dalit Christian community.
- e. None of the above

Options :

- 89951449476. 1
- 89951449477. 2
- 89951449478. 3
- 89951449479. 4
- 89951449480. 5

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 89951412702 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Protection of Human Rights Act was adopted by the Parliament in the year

- a. 1973
- b. 1982
- c. 1993
- d. 2000
- e. 2002

Options :

- 89951449481. 1
- 89951449482. 2
- 89951449483. 3
- 89951449484. 4
- 89951449485. 5

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 89951412703 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a part of Paris Principles relating to National Human Rights Institutions?

- a. Autonomy
- b. Independence
- c. Wide mandate
- d. Pluralism
- e. Contempt power

Options :

- 89951449486. 1
- 89951449487. 2
- 89951449488. 3
- 89951449489. 4
- 89951449490. 5

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 89951412704 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

`A` Category accredited National Human Rights Commission can

- a. Participate fully in international and regional work
- b. Hold office in the ICC Bureau
- c. Participate in the sessions of Human Rights Council
- d. Both `a` and `b`
- e. `a`, `b`, and `c`

Options :

89951449491. 1

89951449492. 2

89951449493. 3

89951449494. 4

89951449495. 5

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 89951412705 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is not true for `B` category accredited NHRI?

- a. They are not fully compliant with the Paris Principles
- b. They have no voting rights nor hold office in the ICC Bureau
- c. They cannot participate in the session of the Human Rights Council
- d. They can seek review of their status at any time
- e. None of the above

Options :

89951449496. 1

89951449497. 2

89951449498. 3

89951449499. 4

89951449500. 5

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 89951412706 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Section 21 of the Protection of Human Rights Act, a State Human Rights Commission can inquire into a violation of human rights related to matters in the

- a. Union List of the 7th Schedule of the Constitution (List I)
- b. State List of the 7th Schedule of the Constitution (List II)
- c. Concurrent list of the 7th Schedule of the Constitution (List III)
- d. Both 'a' and 'b'
- e. Both 'b' and 'c'

Options :

89951449501. 1

89951449502. 2

89951449503. 3

89951449504. 4

89951449505. 5

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 89951412707 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Protection of Human Rights Amendment Act, 2019, the Chairperson of the National Human Rights Commission shall be

- a. A former Chief Justice of India
- b. A Judge of the Supreme Court of India
- c. A former Chief Justice of the High Court
- d. A former Chief Justice of India or Judge of the Supreme Court of India
- e. An eminent person with the knowledge of human rights

Options :

89951449506. 1

89951449507. 2

89951449508. 3

89951449509. 4

89951449510. 5

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 89951412708 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Protection of Human Rights Amendment Act, 2019, there shall be at least Members of the National Human Rights Commission having knowledge of human rights of whom the number of woman shall be

- a. 3 and 1
- b. 3 and 2
- c. 4 and 1
- d. 4 and 2
- e. 5 and 2

Options :

- 89951449511. 1
- 89951449512. 2
- 89951449513. 3
- 89951449514. 4
- 89951449515. 5

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 89951412709 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following international human rights conventions has India not ratified yet?

- a. ICCPR
- b. ICESCR
- c. CEDAW
- d. Migrant Workers Convention
- e. Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

Options :

- 89951449516. 1
- 89951449517. 2
- 89951449518. 3
- 89951449519. 4
- 89951449520. 5

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 89951412710 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

India is a signatory to the following international human rights conventions relating to children:

- a. Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989
- b. Optional Protocol on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict (OPAC)
- c. Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography (OPSC)
- d. 'a' and 'b'
- e. 'a', 'b' and 'c'

Options :

89951449521. 1

89951449522. 2

89951449523. 3

89951449524. 4

89951449525. 5

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 89951412711 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

NHRC took the following matters to the Supreme Court of India

- a. Right to life of Chakma and Hajong refugees in Arunachal Pradesh
- b. Gujarat riots
- c. Delhi riots
- d. 'a' and 'b'
- e. 'a', 'b' and 'c'

Options :

89951449526. 1

89951449527. 2

89951449528. 3

89951449529. 4

89951449530. 5

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 89951412712 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The case of Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India deals with?

- a. Right to health as a fundamental right
- b. Decriminalization of consensual same-sex relationship
- c. Right to Food
- d. Right to Education
- e. Right to work

Options :

89951449531. 1

89951449532. 2

89951449533. 3

89951449534. 4

89951449535. 5

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 89951412713 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which world conference asserted the idea that human rights are universal, indivisible, interconnected and inter-related?

- a. Vienna Conference
- b. Beijing Conference
- c. Durban Conference
- d. Stockholm Conference
- e. Rio Summit

Options :

89951449536. 1

89951449537. 2

89951449538. 3

89951449539. 4

89951449540. 5

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 89951412714 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How many fundamental freedoms are there in Article 19 of the Constitution of India?

- a. 5
- b. 9
- c. 7
- d. 6
- e. 4

Options :

- 89951449541. 1
- 89951449542. 2
- 89951449543. 3
- 89951449544. 4
- 89951449545. 5

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 89951412715 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which year did the General Assembly adopt the Paris Principles?

- a. 1999
- b. 2005
- c. 1993
- d. 2000
- e. 1989

Options :

- 89951449546. 1
- 89951449547. 2
- 89951449548. 3
- 89951449549. 4
- 89951449550. 5

Section B

Section Id :	899514209
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	8
Number of Questions to be attempted :	5
Section Marks :	40
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	899514250
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 89951412716 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

Define human rights. What are the important characteristics of human rights and explain their significance?

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 89951412717 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

Give a brief overview of Fundamental Rights under Part III of the Constitution of India and explain their significance.

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 89951412718 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

Explain briefly various procedural innovations adopted by the Supreme Court of India under public interest litigation.

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 89951412719 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

What do you understand by the term De-Notified, Nomadic and Semi-Nomadic Tribes? Give examples. What kind of human rights violations are faced by persons belonging to these groups?

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 89951412720 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

How does the Right to Information Act, 2005 define 'information'? Citing relevant case law, explain how the Supreme Court of India interpreted this term 'information' further.

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 89951412721 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

How do human rights NGOs play a role in monitoring the adherence to international human rights treaties at the national level? Explain with the use of at least three specific tools employed by NGOs in this regard.

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 89951412722 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

Which important principles were laid down by the Supreme Court of India while dealing with Public interest Litigation matters dealing with environmental protection?

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 89951412723 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 8

Explain the role of the Executive in the protection and promotion of human rights.

Section C

Section Id :	899514210
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	6
Number of Questions to be attempted :	2
Section Marks :	30
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1

Sub-Section Id :

899514251

Question Shuffling Allowed :

No

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 89951412724 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 15

What strategies are employed by human rights NGOs? Taking the case study of a national NGO, discuss in detail the significance of each of these strategies with examples.

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 89951412725 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 15

How is media an important ally in the task of protection and promotion of human rights? Discuss in detail with the help of concrete examples. Critically appraise the role of media by clearly evaluating its positive and negative impact of media on the protection and promotion of human rights.

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 89951412726 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 15

Critically evaluate the legal and institutional framework for the protection of the rights of persons with disabilities in India.

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 89951412727 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 15

What do you understand by the term public interest litigation? Explain in detail how the higher judiciary advanced gender justice while citing relevant case law.

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 89951412728 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 15

Describe in detail the legal framework for the protection of persons belonging to Scheduled Tribes (STs). Critically evaluate the performance of the National Commission for Scheduled Tribes with reference to its mandate.

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 89951412729 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 15

What do you understand by the term civil society? Critically evaluate the role of the civil society in the protection and promotion of human rights while drawing on concrete examples.