# National Testing Agency

**Question Paper Name:** Some Aspects of Society and Economy 30 Sep 2020 Shift 2 Some Aspects of Society and Economy of Modern Europe 15th **Subject Name:** 18th C.

2020-09-30 18:37:34 **Creation Date:** 

**Duration:** 180 **Number of Questions:** 100 **Total Marks:** 100 **Display Marks:** Yes

# Some Aspects of Society and Economy of Modern Europe 15th 18th C

**Group Number:** 

Group Id: 899514184

**Group Maximum Duration:** 0 **Group Minimum Duration:** 120 **Show Attended Group?:** No **Edit Attended Group?:** No **Break time:** 0 **Group Marks:** 100 Is this Group for Examiner?: No

# Some Aspects of Society and Economy of Modern Europe 15th 18th C

899514250 **Section Id:** 

**Section Number:** 

**Section type:** Online **Mandatory or Optional:** Mandatory

**Number of Questions:** 100 Number of Questions to be attempted:100Section Marks:100Mark As Answered Required?:YesSub-Section Number:1Sub-Section Id:899514295Question Shuffling Allowed:Yes

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 89951415729 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the literal meaning of the Renaissance?

1Reform

2.Progress

3.Rebirth

4.Revivalism

#### **Options:**

89951461479.1

89951461480. 2

89951461481.3

89951461482.4

Question Number: 2 Question Id: 89951415730 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Renaissance began in:

1.England

2.Italy

3.Spain

4.France

## **Options:**

89951461483. 1

89951461484. 2

89951461485. 3

89951461486.4

Question Number: 3 Question Id: 89951415731 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

#### **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0**

The author of the 'Prince' is:

- 1. Thomas More
- 2.Petrarch
- 3 Machiavelli
- 4. Erasmus

#### **Options:**

89951461487. 1

89951461488. 2

89951461489. 3

89951461490.4

Question Number: 4 Question Id: 89951415732 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who is described as the first Humanist ?:

- 1. Alberti
- 2. Mirandolla
- 3. Erasmus
- 4. Petrarch

## **Options:**

89951461491.1

89951461492. 2

89951461493.3

89951461494.4

Question Number: 5 Question Id: 89951415733 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The most famous family of Florence who patronized art and learning was :

- 1. The Chigi
- 2.The Medici
- 3. The Castraghue
- 4. None of them

## **Options:**

89951461496. 2 89951461497. 3 89951461498. 4

Question Number: 6 Question Id: 89951415734 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Humanist scholarship was based on the study of :

- 1. Sciences
- 2. Classics
- 3. Mathematics
- 4. Archaeology

## **Options:**

89951461499. 1

89951461500.2

89951461501.3

89951461502.4

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 89951415735 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The scholars who propagated new ideas in England were:

- 1. Petrarch and Boccaccio
- Conrad Celtes and Johann Richelieu
- 3. John Colet and Sir Thomas More
- 4. Machiavelli and Bodin

# **Options:**

89951461503.1

89951461504. 2

89951461505.3

Question Number: 8 Question Id: 89951415736 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who among the following humanists was Dutch?

- 1. Charles de Bouvelles
- 2. Rosso
- 3.Montaigne
- 4.Erasmus

#### **Options:**

89951461507.1

89951461508. 2

89951461509.3

89951461510.4

Question Number: 9 Question Id: 89951415737 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The capital of the Byzantine Empire was:

- 1. Rome
- 2. Damascus
- 3. Constantinople
- 4. Venice

# **Options:**

89951461511.1

89951461512. 2

89951461513.3

89951461514.4

Question Number: 10 Question Id: 89951415738 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

**Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** 

The French humanist Charles de Bouvelles in a diagram illustrated the basic assumptions of the humanists. It suggested that there were several levels of existence. They numbered:

- 1. Two
- 2. Three
- 3. Four
- 4. Five

## **Options:**

89951461515.1

89951461516. 2

89951461517.3

89951461518.4

Question Number: 11 Question Id: 89951415739 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Tribute Money', the fresco on the walls of the Brancacci chapel, is the creation of:

- 1. Giotto
- 2. Masaccio
- 3. Uccelo
- 4. Vesalius

## **Options:**

89951461519.1

89951461520. 2

89951461521.3

89951461522.4

Question Number: 12 Question Id: 89951415740 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The father of modern painting is said to be:

- 1. Masolino
- 2. Leonardo da Vinci
- 3. Giotto
- 4. Raphael

## **Options:**

89951461524. 2 89951461525. 3 89951461526. 4

Question Number: 13 Question Id: 89951415741 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Birth of Venus' is attributed to:

- 1. Botticelli
- 2.Perugino
- 3. Raphael
- 4. Michelangelo

## **Options:**

89951461527. 1

89951461528. 2

89951461529.3

89951461530.4

Question Number: 14 Question Id: 89951415742 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who is considered as the foremost among the Renaissance artists from Venice?

- 1. Titian
- 2. Michelangelo
- 3. Brunelleschi
- 4. Tintoretto

# **Options:**

89951461531. 1

89951461532.2

89951461533.3

89951461534.4

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 89951415743 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which is considered to be the 'golden age' of the Italian Renaissance?

- 1. The Fourteenth century
- 2. The Fifteenth century
- 3. The Sixteenth century
- 4. The Seventeenth century

## **Options:**

89951461535. 1

89951461536. 2

89951461537.3

89951461538.4

Question Number: 16 Question Id: 89951415744 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'ninety-five theses' were written by:

- 1. Calvin
- 2. Luther
- 3. Zwingli
- 4. Meno Simmons

## **Options:**

89951461539.1

89951461540. 2

89951461541.3

89951461542.4

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 89951415745 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The concept of an omnipotent God was:

- 1. Roman
- 2. Greek
- 3. Judeo-Christian
- 4. None of them

## **Options:**

89951461544. 2 89951461545. 3 89951461546. 4

Question Number: 18 Question Id: 89951415746 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Reformation is associated with the consolidation of the;

- 1. Nation-state
- Centralised state
- 3. Urbanisation
- Feudalism

#### **Options:**

89951461547. 1

89951461548. 2

89951461549.3

89951461550.4

Question Number: 19 Question Id: 89951415747 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In an absolute state the law is:

- 1. The will of the ruler
- 2. Codified Law
- 3. Customary Law
- 4. Statute Law

## **Options:**

89951461551.1

89951461552. 2

89951461553.3

89951461554.4

Question Number: 20 Question Id: 89951415748 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The author of "The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism" is :

- Karl Marx
- 2. Friedrich Engels
- 3. Max Weber
- 4. R.H.Tawney

## **Options:**

89951461555. 1

89951461556. 2

89951461557. 3

89951461558.4

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 89951415749 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who was entrusted with the sale of 'Indulgences' in Germany?

- 1. Johann Tetzel
- 2.Archbishop Albert
- 3. Pope Martin V
- 4. Bucer

#### **Options:**

89951461559.1

89951461560.2

89951461561. 3

89951461562.4

Question Number: 22 Question Id: 89951415750 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Ninety-five Theses' were nailed on the walls of :

- 1. The Vatican
- 2. Wittenburg Church
- 3. Erfurt University
- 4. Notre Dame

## **Options:**

89951461563.1

89951461565. 3 89951461566. 4

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 89951415751 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The word that became the watchword of the Reformation started by Luther was:

- 1. Bonafide
- 2. Sola Fide
- 3. Humanism
- 4. Attacking the Papacy

#### **Options:**

89951461567.1

89951461568, 2

89951461569.3

89951461570.4

Question Number: 24 Question Id: 89951415752 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Johann Tetzel was:

- 1. A Lutheran
- 2. The Papal Commissioner of 'Indulgences'
- 3. A German Prince
- 4. A famous sculptor

# **Options:**

89951461571.1

89951461572.2

89951461573.3

89951461574.4

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 89951415753 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

During the peasant Revolt in Germany, Luther supported the :

- 1. Peasants
- 2.The Burghers
- 3. The Roman Church
- 4. The Princes

#### **Options:**

89951461575. 1

89951461576. 2

89951461577.3

89951461578.4

Question Number: 26 Question Id: 89951415754 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Zwingli was a:

- 1. German pastor
- 2. Swiss Pastor
- 3. English Pastor
- 4. French Pastor

#### **Options:**

89951461579.1

89951461580. 2

89951461581. 3

89951461582.4

Question Number: 27 Question Id: 89951415755 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Anabaptists believed in:

- 1. Re-Baptism
- 2. Catholic doctrines
- 3. Luther's philosophy
- 4. Atheism

## **Options:**

89951461584. 2 89951461585. 3 89951461586. 4

Question Number: 28 Question Id: 89951415756 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The English Reformation was described as an 'Act of State' by :

- 1. G R Elton
- 2 A G Dickens
- 3. S T Bindoff
- 4. J J Scarisbrick

#### **Options:**

89951461587. 1

89951461588. 2

89951461589.3

89951461590.4

Question Number: 29 Question Id: 89951415757 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In England the Reformation was brought through:

- 1. Popular movement
- 2. Religious reformers
- 3. Parliamentary Legislation
- 4. Cardinal Wolsey

# **Options:**

89951461591.1

89951461592.2

89951461593.3

89951461594.4

Question Number: 30 Question Id: 89951415758 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

#### Jorg Blaurock was:

- 1. A Lutheran
- 2. An Anabaptist
- 3. A Calvinist
- 4. A promoter of Catholic Reformation

#### **Options:**

89951461595.1

89951461596. 2

89951461597.3

89951461598.4

Question Number: 31 Question Id: 89951415759 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

During the reign of Henry VIII in England, the 'King's Great Matter' meant:

- 1. The war with France
- 2. The summoning of the Reformation Parliament
- 3. The divorce of the king from his wife Catherine
- 4. The break with Rome

#### **Options:**

89951461599.1

89951461600. 2

89951461601.3

89951461602. 4

Question Number: 32 Question Id: 89951415760 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The parliament summoned by Henry VIII to 'redress the enormities of the clergy' came to be known as the :

- 1. Long Parliament
- 2. Short Parliament
- 3. Reformation Parliament
- 4. Rump Parliament

# **Options:**

89951461604. 2 89951461605. 3 89951461606. 4

Question Number: 33 Question Id: 89951415761 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Pilgrimage of Grace' was a protest against the :

- 1. Dissolution of the monasteries in England
- 2. Introduction of English in Church services
- 3. Introduction of the New Bible
- 4. Act of Supremacy

## **Options:**

89951461607. 1

89951461608. 2

89951461609.3

89951461610.4

Question Number: 34 Question Id: 89951415762 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Henrician Reformation established as the religion of England:

- 1. Protestantism
- 2. Roman Catholicism minus the Pope
- 3. Roman Catholicism under the Pope
- 4. Puritanism

#### **Options:**

89951461611.1

89951461612. 2

89951461613.3

89951461614.4

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 89951415763 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The queen Elizabeth defined the doctrines of the Reformed church in England by :

- 1. The 39 Articles
- 2. The 42 Articles
- 3. A new Book of Common Prayer
- 4. A new Act of Supremacy

## **Options:**

89951461615. 1

89951461616. 2

89951461617. 3

89951461618.4

Question Number: 36 Question Id: 89951415764 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the Counter Reformation?

- 1. The second stage of the Reformation
- 2. A movement to reunify Christendom
- 3. An anti-Papal movement
- 4. A Catholic Reformation

#### **Options:**

89951461619.1

89951461620. 2

89951461621.3

89951461622.4

Question Number: 37 Question Id: 89951415765 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Summa Theologica' is associated with:

- 1. Thomas Aquinas
- 2. Lefebvre d'Etaples
- 3. Gasparo Contarine
- 4. St. Augustine

#### **Options:**

89951461623.1

89951461625. 3 89951461626. 4

Question Number: 38 Question Id: 89951415766 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The codification of the principles of the Counter Reformation was finally done by the :

- 1. Church Synod
- 2. Vatican Council
- 3. Council of Trent
- 4. Oratories

## **Options:**

89951461627. 1

89951461628. 2

89951461629.3

89951461630, 4

Question Number: 39 Question Id: 89951415767 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Summary of Christian Doctrine', the best known book of the Counter Reformation, was authored by:

- 1. Peter Canisius
- 2. Rabelais
- 3. Contarini
- 4. Caraffa

#### **Options:**

89951461631.1

89951461632. 2

89951461633.3

89951461634.4

Question Number: 40 Question Id: 89951415768 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Society of Jesus' was founded by:

- 1. Contarini
- 2. Jimenez
- 3. Ignatius Loyola
- 4. Philip II

## **Options:**

89951461635.1

89951461636, 2

89951461637.3

89951461638.4

Question Number: 41 Question Id: 89951415769 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The 'Almagest', an astronomical treatise, was written by:

- 1. Aristotle
- 2. Cicero
- 3. Plato
- 4. Ptolemy

#### **Options:**

89951461639.1

89951461640.2

89951461641.3

89951461642.4

Question Number: 42 Question Id: 89951415770 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Ptolemy's 'Geographia' was rediscovered by:

- 1. Italian merchants and explorers
- 2. Leonardo d Vinci
- 3. Renaissance scholars
- 4. Mercator

#### **Options:**

89951461643.1

89951461645. 3 89951461646. 4

Question Number: 43 Question Id: 89951415771 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Venetian traveler who went to China by land route was:

- 1. Vasco da Gama
- 2. Marco Polo
- 3. Magellan
- 4. Vespucci

## **Options:**

89951461647.1

89951461648. 2

89951461649.3

89951461650.4

Question Number: 44 Question Id: 89951415772 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Whose voyage proved that the Indian Ocean was not a closed one?

- 1. Chistopher Columbus
- 2. Ferdinand Magellan
- 3. Amerigo Vespucci
- 4. Bartholomew Diaz

# **Options:**

89951461651.1

89951461652. 2

89951461653.3

89951461654.4

Question Number: 45 Question Id: 89951415773 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

**Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** 

The most prominent name associated with the making of modern atlas in the 16th century was that of:

- 1. Gregorus
- 2. Geraldus Mercator
- 3. Pierre d'Aily
- 4. Andreas Wallspperger

## **Options:**

89951461655. 1

89951461656. 2

89951461657.3

89951461658.4

Question Number: 46 Question Id: 89951415774 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which year was Constantinople conquered by the Ottoman Turks?

- 1.1450
- 2. 1453
- 3.1513
- 4. 1524

## **Options:**

89951461659.1

89951461660.2

89951461661.3

89951461662.4

Question Number: 47 Question Id: 89951415775 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which European power initiated the process of exploration of Africa?

- 1. Portugal
- 2. Venice
- 3. Spain
- 4. England

#### **Options:**

89951461663.1

```
89951461665. 3
89951461666. 4
```

Question Number: 48 Question Id: 89951415776 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Henry the Navigator belonged to;

- 1. Spain
- 2. England
- 3. Florence
- 4. Portugal

## **Options:**

89951461667.1

89951461668. 2

89951461669.3

89951461670.4

Question Number: 49 Question Id: 89951415777 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Vasco da Gama reached Calicut in:

- 1.1483
- 2.1496
- 3.1498
- 4.1500

### **Options:**

89951461671.1

89951461672.2

89951461673.3

89951461674.4

Question Number: 50 Question Id: 89951415778 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What was the most important item of trade with Africa after the European conquest of Mexico and

Peru?

- 1. Gold
- 2. Slaves
- 3. Ivory
- 4. Spices

## **Options:**

89951461675.1

89951461676. 2

89951461677.3

89951461678.4

Question Number: 51 Question Id: 89951415779 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Portuguese brought the first consignment of slaves from Arica to Lisbon in :

- 1.1434
- 2.1455
- 3.1487
- 4.1498

## **Options:**

89951461679.1

89951461680. 2

89951461681.3

89951461682.4

Question Number: 52 Question Id: 89951415780 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In his quest for India, Columbus first landed in :

- 1. North America
- 2.The West Indies
- 3. Goa
- 4. Brazil

# **Options:**

89951461684. 2 89951461685. 3 89951461686. 4

Question Number: 53 Question Id: 89951415781 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The first expedition to circumnavigate Africa was sent by :

- 1. The king of Spain
- 2. The King of England
- 3. Prince Henry he Navigator
- 4. The king of France

## **Options:**

89951461687. 1

89951461688. 2

89951461689.3

89951461690.4

Question Number: 54 Question Id: 89951415782 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Ottoman Turks besieged Vienna for the first time in :

- 1.1475
- 2.1496
- 3.1515
- 4.1529

#### **Options:**

89951461691.1

89951461692.2

89951461693.3

89951461694.4

Question Number: 55 Question Id: 89951415783 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which place was the New Spain?

- Mexico
- 2. Brazil
- 3. Peru
- 4. Argentina

## **Options:**

89951461695.1

89951461696. 2

89951461697. 3

89951461698.4

Question Number: 56 Question Id: 89951415784 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The main centre of Mediterranean trade was:

- 1. Palermo
- 2. Venice
- 3. Vienna
- 4. Seville

#### **Options:**

89951461699.1

89951461700.2

89951461701.3

89951461702.4

Question Number: 57 Question Id: 89951415785 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What was the medieval system of exchange?

- 1. Gold
- 2. Copper coins
- 3. Silver coins
- 4. Barter

#### **Options:**

89951461703.1

```
89951461705. 3
89951461706. 4
```

Question Number: 58 Question Id: 89951415786 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The deposit banking system was first developed in :

- 1. England
- 2. The Netherlands
- 3. Germany
- 4. Venice

#### **Options:**

89951461707. 1

89951461708. 2

89951461709.3

89951461710.4

Question Number: 59 Question Id: 89951415787 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The most important port and commercial centre in north west Europe in the first half of the 16th century was:

- 1. Amsterdam
- 2. Antwerp
- 3. Calais
- 4 London

#### **Options:**

89951461711.1

89951461712. 2

89951461713.3

89951461714.4

Question Number: 60 Question Id: 89951415788 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Commercial Revolution led to the development of:

- 1. Democracy
- 2. Oligarchy
- 3. Capitalism
- 4. Nationalism

## **Options:**

89951461715.1

89951461716. 2

89951461717.3

89951461718.4

Question Number: 61 Question Id: 89951415789 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the 12th and 13th centuries, there was a rudimentary 'census' in Europe in :

- 1. England
- 2. Poland
- 3. Italy
- 4. Portugal

## **Options:**

89951461719.1

89951461720. 2

89951461721.3

89951461722.4

Question Number: 62 Question Id: 89951415790 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Around 1600, the average density of population per square mile in Europe was :

- 1.50
- 2.44
- 3.34
- 4.22

# **Options:**

89951461723.1

89951461725. 3 89951461726. 4

Question Number: 63 Question Id: 89951415791 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The phenomenon described as the 'Price Revolution' in Europe in the 16th century was;

- 1. A slump in prices
- 2. Great fluctuation in prices
- 3. Unchanging prices
- 4. Unprecedented inflation

#### **Options:**

89951461727. 1

89951461728. 2

89951461729.3

89951461730.4

Question Number: 64 Question Id: 89951415792 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The first proponent of the quantitative/monetarist view that inflation was the result of heavy import of bullion from the New World was:

- 1. Martin de Azpilcusta Navarro
- 2. Jean Bodin
- 3.Gerard Malignes
- 4. Earl J. Hamilton

# **Options:**

89951461731.1

89951461732.2

89951461733.3

89951461734.4

Question Number: 65 Question Id: 89951415793 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

**Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** 

That the merchants were buying land was described as 'the treason of the bourgeoisie' by:

- 1. Fernand Braudel
- 2. Christopher Hill
- 3. Karl Marx
- 4. E. Le Roy Ladurie

## **Options:**

89951461735. 1

89951461736. 2

89951461737.3

89951461738.4

Question Number: 66 Question Id: 89951415794 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

England's specialization was in cloths called:

- 1. Draperies
- 2. Fustian
- 3. New Draperies
- 4. Linen

## **Options:**

89951461739.1

89951461740. 2

89951461741.3

89951461742.4

Question Number: 67 Question Id: 89951415795 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The early merchant capitalists in England were called:

- 1. New merchants
- 2. The clothiers
- 3. The Travelling salesmen
- 4. The gentry

## **Options:**

89951461744. 2 89951461745. 3 89951461746. 4

Question Number: 68 Question Id: 89951415796 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The most famous merchant family of Augsburg were the :

- 1. Thuzots
- 2. Hochstatters
- 3. Welsers
- 4. Fuggers

#### **Options:**

89951461747.1

89951461748. 2

89951461749.3

89951461750, 4

Question Number: 69 Question Id: 89951415797 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which one of the following was not one of the main centres of silver production in Europe in the 16th century?

- 1. Dresden
- 2. Lyons
- 3. Thuringia
- 4. The Carpathian Mountains

#### **Options:**

89951461751.1

89951461752. 2

89951461753.3

89951461754.4

Question Number: 70 Question Id: 89951415798 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A 16th century text about the need to reclaim unused, swampy and hilly lands during the period was known as:

- 1. Thunen circle
- 2. Utopia
- 3. Zimmern Chronicle
- 4. A Discourse of the Common Weal of this realm of England

## **Options:**

89951461755.1

89951461756. 2

89951461757.3

89951461758.4

Question Number: 71 Question Id: 89951415799 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The term 'lilltle ice age' to indicate drastic climate changes in Europe referred to the :

- 1. 15th century
- 2. 16th century
- 3. 17th century
- 4. 18th century

## **Options:**

89951461759.1

89951461760. 2

89951461761.3

89951461762.4

Question Number: 72 Question Id: 89951415800 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Thirty Years' war was fought between:

- 1.1600-1630
- 2.1618-48
- 3. 1625-1655
- 4. 1660-1690

### **Options:**

89951461763. 1 89951461764. 2

89951461765. 3

89951461766.4

Question Number: 73 Question Id: 89951415801 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Capitalist methods in agriculture in Europe in the 16th century did not exist in:

- 1. England
- 2. Western Germany
- 3. Holland
- 4.Eastern Europe

#### **Options:**

89951461767. 1

89951461768. 2

89951461769.3

89951461770.4

Question Number: 74 Question Id: 89951415802 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Commercial crops produced in Europe during the 16th century did not include:

- 1. Grapes
- 2. Vegetable
- 3. Cotton
- 4. Industrial raw materials like dye-stuff

## **Options:**

89951461771.1

89951461772. 2

89951461773.3

89951461774.4

Question Number: 75 Question Id: 89951415803 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the early 17th century, climatic conditions led to coastal lands, recovered earlier, becoming swamps again. This happened in :

- 1. The Netherlands
- 2. Poland
- 3. England
- 4. Portugal

#### **Options:**

89951461775.1

89951461776. 2

89951461777. 3

89951461778.4

Question Number: 76 Question Id: 89951415804 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the 17th century, the world of commerce saw the rise of:

- 1. England and Holland
- 2. France
- 3. Spain and Portugal
- 4. Venice

## **Options:**

89951461779.1

89951461780. 2

89951461781. 3

89951461782.4

Question Number: 77 Question Id: 89951415805 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements is wrong about the economy of Europe in the 17th century?

- 1. The Mediterranean region became a supplier of raw materials
- 2. Italian textiles experienced decline
- 3. One reason for this decline was the rise of the 'new draperies'.
- 4. The old guilds encouraged innovation

## **Options:**

```
89951461784. 2
89951461785. 3
89951461786. 4
```

Question Number: 78 Question Id: 89951415806 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A rough estimate indicates that by 1700 the number of African slaves working in America was :

- 1. 50000
- 2. 500000
- 3. 2 million
- 4. 5 million

## **Options:**

89951461787.1

89951461788. 2

89951461789.3

89951461790.4

Question Number: 79 Question Id: 89951415807 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The English East India Company was founded in :

- 1.1600
- 2.1650
- 3.1675
- 4.1710

## **Options:**

89951461791.1

89951461792. 2

89951461793. 3

89951461794.4

Question Number: 80 Question Id: 89951415808 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

One reason for the rise of Amsterdam as a centre of trade was the foundation of Wisselbank. It was

founded in: 1.1600

2.1609

3.1615

4.1650

#### **Options:**

89951461795.1

89951461796, 2

89951461797.3

89951461798.4

Question Number: 81 Question Id: 89951415809 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the 17th century, the rise of agricultural capitalism was closely linked with:

- 1. Peasant revolts
- 2. Guilds
- 3. Rural impoverishment
- 4. Decline of feudalism in Eastern Europe

## **Options:**

89951461799.1

89951461800.2

89951461801.3

89951461802.4

Question Number: 82 Question Id: 89951415810 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Thirty Years' War did not cause in Central Europe:

- 1. Economic resurgence
- 2. Heavy Population loss
- 3. Abandonment of cultivable land
- 4. Disruption in communication

### **Options:**

89951461804. 2 89951461805. 3 89951461806. 4

Question Number: 83 Question Id: 89951415811 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Jethro Tull's innovation was used for:

- 1. Weeding the field
- 2. Tilling the land
- 3. Sowing the seeds uniformly
- 4. None of these

## **Options:**

89951461807.1

89951461808. 2

89951461809.3

89951461810.4

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 89951415812 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of these companies was the Dutch trading company?

- 1. Casa de la Contracion
- 2. Casa da India
- 3. Compagnie des Indes Orientales
- 4. Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie

# **Options:**

89951461811.1

89951461812. 2

89951461813.3

89951461814.4

Question Number: 85 Question Id: 89951415813 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Royal African Company of England was established in :

- 1.1672
- 2.1681
- 3.1688
- 4.1702

## **Options:**

89951461815.1

89951461816. 2

89951461817. 3

89951461818.4

Question Number: 86 Question Id: 89951415814 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The century which witnessed the decline of feudalism was the :

- 1. 12th century
- 2. Second half of the 13th century
- 3. 14th century
- 4. 15th century

## **Options:**

89951461819.1

89951461820. 2

89951461821.3

89951461822.4

Question Number: 87 Question Id: 89951415815 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The transition debate about the period refers to the transition from:

- 1. Manorial life to urban life
- 2. Slavery to feudalism
- 3. Feudalism to capitalism
- 4. None of these

## **Options:**

89951461823.1

89951461825. 3 89951461826. 4

Question Number: 88 Question Id: 89951415816 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A serf could earn his freedom by:

- 1. Producing more
- 2. Introducing innovations
- 3. Using legal means
- 4. Fleeing the feudal estate

#### **Options:**

89951461827. 1

89951461828. 2

89951461829.3

89951461830.4

Question Number: 89 Question Id: 89951415817 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The view that the decline of the feudal economy was to be attributed to the internal contradictions of the feudal economic structure was propagated by :

- 1. Robert Brenner
- 2. Paul Sweezy
- 3. Maurice Dobb
- 4. R H Tawney

# **Options:**

89951461831.1

89951461832. 2

89951461833.3

89951461834.4

Question Number: 90 Question Id: 89951415818 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

#### Commutation of rent means:

- 1. Waiving the payment of rent
- 2. Changing the payment in cash instead of in kind
- 3. Confiscation of property
- 4. Reduction in the amount of rent

#### **Options:**

89951461835.1

89951461836. 2

89951461837. 3

89951461838.4

Question Number: 91 Question Id: 89951415819 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The land that the lord retained for his personal use was known as :

- 1. Demesne land
- 2. Domain Land
- 3. Tenement land
- 4. Fallow land

#### **Options:**

89951461839.1

89951461840.2

89951461841. 3

89951461842.4

Question Number: 92 Question Id: 89951415820 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The serfs fled to the nearby towns to escape from the :

- 1. Money lenders
- 2. Religious persecution
- 3. Oppression of the Landlords
- 4. Epidemic

## **Options:**

89951461843.1

Question Number: 93 Question Id: 89951415821 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Crusades helped in the

- 1. Commercialisation in Europe
- 2. Plundering of Europe
- 3. Escape of serfs
- 4. Pauperisation of peasants

## **Options:**

89951461847.1

89951461848. 2

89951461849.3

89951461850.4

Question Number: 94 Question Id: 89951415822 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

According to Paul Sweezy, the principal factor in the decline of feudalism was :

- 1. Demographic growth
- 2. The plague
- 3. Agricultural decline
- 4. Urbanisation

### **Options:**

89951461851.1

89951461852. 2

89951461853.3

89951461854.4

 $Question\ Number: 95\ Question\ Id: 89951415823\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$ 

**Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** 

MM Postan's theory of transition from feudalism to capitalism was based on :

- 1. Class struggle
- 2. Burgeoning commerce
- 3. Demographic swings
- 4. Agricultural crisis

#### **Options:**

89951461855.1

89951461856. 2

89951461857. 3

89951461858.4

Question Number: 96 Question Id: 89951415824 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Those who saw class conflict as structural to the feudal order were called the :

- 1. Economistic
- 2. Politicist
- 3. Leftist
- 4. Rightist

## **Options:**

89951461859.1

89951461860. 2

89951461861.3

89951461862.4

Question Number: 97 Question Id: 89951415825 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

According to Brenner, the key factor in the breakdown of feudalism in Western Europe was the:

- 1. Increased volume of commerce
- 2. Presence of monarchical power
- 3. Demographic growth
- 4. Decline of agriculture

#### **Options:**

89951461863.1

Question Number: 98 Question Id: 89951415826 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In order to contest the feudal aristocracy, the monarchs:

- 1. Freed the serfs
- 2. Increased the revenue demands
- 3. Dismissed the aristocracy
- 4. Increased their military strength

#### **Options:**

89951461867. 1

89951461868. 2

89951461869.3

89951461870.4

Question Number: 99 Question Id: 89951415827 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

'Drang nach Osten' means:

- 1. Drive to the East
- 2. Reclamation of land
- 3. Division of labour
- 4. None of these

## **Options:**

89951461871.1

89951461872. 2

89951461873.3

89951461874.4

Question Number: 100 Question Id: 89951415828 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The peasant did not have any motivation to innovate and increase yield because:

- 1. His demands were few
- 2. He was lazy
- The landlord would appropriate the extra produce
   He was a fatalist

# **Options:**

89951461875. 1

89951461876. 2

89951461877. 3