

National Testing Agency

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Research Methodology

Group Number :	1
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Research Methodology-A

Section Id :	89951467
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	20
Number of Questions to be attempted :	20

Section Marks : 20
Mark As Answered Required? : Yes
Sub-Section Number : 1
Sub-Section Id : 89951489
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 8995145739 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Mean, Median and Mode are :

1. Measures of deviation
2. Ways of sampling
3. Measures of control tendency
4. None of the above

Options :

- 89951422835. 1
- 89951422836. 2
- 89951422837. 3
- 89951422838. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 8995145740 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A research paper is a brief report of research work based on

1. Primary Data only
2. Secondary Data only
3. Both Primary and Secondary Data
4. None of the above

Options :

- 89951422839. 1
- 89951422840. 2

89951422841. 3

89951422842. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 8995145741 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In the process of conducting research 'Formulation of Hypothesis" is followed by

1. Statement of Objectives
2. Analysis of Data
3. Selection of Research Tools
4. Collection of Data

Options :

89951422843. 1

89951422844. 2

89951422845. 3

89951422846. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 8995145742 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The essential qualities of a researcher are

1. Spirit of free enquiry
2. Reliance on observation and evidence
3. Systematization or theorizing of knowledge
4. All the above

Options :

89951422847. 1

89951422848. 2

89951422849. 3

89951422850. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 8995145743 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following variables cannot be expressed in quantitative terms?

1. Socio-economic Status
2. Marital Status
3. Numerical Aptitude
4. Professional Attitude

Options :

- 89951422851. 1
- 89951422852. 2
- 89951422853. 3
- 89951422854. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 8995145744 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the purpose of a coding manual?

1. To provide a method by which the researcher interrogates the data to decide what categories the data fit.
2. To simply instruct the coder how to enter data.
3. To detail the structure of the questionnaire, how data should be collected, what themes are expected to emerge and how missing data should be entered.
4. To detail how coding decisions are to be made, what categories are, how categories are defined and sometimes give examples of the sorts of data that fit into each category

Options :

- 89951422855. 1

89951422856. 2

89951422857. 3

89951422858. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 8995145745 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A reasoning where we start with certain particular statements and conclude with a universal statement is called

1. Deductive Reasoning
2. Inductive Reasoning
3. Abnormal Reasoning
4. Transcendental Reasoning

Options :

89951422859. 1

89951422860. 2

89951422861. 3

89951422862. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 8995145746 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The content analysis uses which of the below methods?

1. Recording.
2. Classifying.
3. Counting.
4. All of these.

Options :

89951422863. 1

89951422864. 2

89951422865. 3

89951422866. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 8995145747 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the comparative method?

1. A way of comparing the outcomes of several different studies.
2. A way of contrasting the findings of two different studies.
3. A way of deciding which participants get the highest scores.
4. Making comparisons between the findings from two or more different groups in a study.

Options :

- 89951422867. 1
- 89951422868. 2
- 89951422869. 3
- 89951422870. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 8995145748 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The primary aim of _____ is to give structure to data in the form of categories which can then be analyzed.

1. self-completion questionnaires
2. coding
3. pilot studies.
4. statistics analysis

Options :

- 89951422871. 1
- 89951422872. 2
- 89951422873. 3

89951422874. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 8995145749 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What does the results section highlight?

1. The outcome of data analysis.
2. The success of the study.
3. The psychological interpretation of the statistical findings.
4. All of these.

Options :

- 89951422875. 1
- 89951422876. 2
- 89951422877. 3
- 89951422878. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 8995145750 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the below is true of a research report?

1. A research report does not give every last detail but provides a clear synthesis of the major and critical aspects of the research process.
2. An ideal is to include every detail about the research as fully as possible.
3. A research report gives every last detail of the major and critical aspects of the research process.
4. A research report presents the stages of the research accurately down to the last detail, and in the order in which they occurred.

Options :

- 89951422879. 1
- 89951422880. 2
- 89951422881. 3

89951422882. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 8995145751 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Why does validity pose a problem for qualitative research?

1. Because the measurement of validity implies that there is something fixed which can be measured.
2. Because there isn't any quantitative data on which to assess validity.
3. Because the validity of interviews cannot be measured.
4. Because validity is only an issue in quantitative research.

Options :

89951422883. 1

89951422884. 2

89951422885. 3

89951422886. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 8995145752 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

It is acceptable to consider the application of research findings as an indication of the value of some research. Why does this prove difficult with qualitative research?

1. Because qualitative research is subjective and this undermines its impact.
2. Because qualitative research cannot be used effectively to solve a problem.
3. Because quantitative research is better than qualitative research when it comes to applied psychology.
4. Because qualitative research is never used in applied psychology.

Options :

89951422887. 1

89951422888. 2

89951422889. 3

89951422890. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 8995145753 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How would you best judge the fruitfulness of research?

1. The fruitfulness of any research can best be judged according to whether or not the results are significant.
2. The fruitfulness of any research could be judged by assessing the impact of the research on the public or other researchers.
3. The fruitfulness of the research is probably best judged in terms of the number of new ideas and insights it offers. This is not easily catalogued; rather it is easy to spot when research lacks novel insight and ideas.
4. All of these.

Options :

89951422891. 1

89951422892. 2

89951422893. 3

89951422894. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 8995145754 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the below is true?

1. In all research argumentation and the drawing of conclusions is dependent on precise logical sequences and should be precise and coherent, not dependent on emotion.
2. In quantitative research argumentation and the drawing of conclusions is dependent on precise logical sequences and should be precise and coherent, not dependent on emotion.
3. In qualitative research argumentation and the drawing of conclusions is dependent on precise logical sequences and should be precise and coherent, not dependent on emotion.
4. All of these.

Options :

89951422895. 1

89951422896. 2

89951422897. 3

89951422898. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 8995145755 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

You can collect qualitative data, such as from interviews, but then analyse this data quantitatively.

1. True
2. False

Options :

89951422899. 1

89951422900. 2

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 8995145756 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

To evaluate qualitative research, one needs a clear understanding of the intellectual roots and origins of qualitative research.

1. True
2. False

Options :

89951422901. 1

89951422902. 2

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 8995145757 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

One major difference between the evaluation of qualitative research and quantitative research is that quantitative researchers look for consistency amongst observations as a mark of value, whereas qualitative research is based around the notion that there are many diverse ways of interpreting observations.

1. True
2. False

Options :

89951422903. 1

89951422904. 2

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 8995145758 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the below is true of pre-coding?

1. Pre-coding lends itself to qualitative data analysis.
2. The data collected are limited by the nature of the categories created by the researcher.
3. Pre-coding is only employed when self-completion questionnaires are used.
4. Pre-coding provides rich and detailed data.

Options :

89951422905. 1

89951422906. 2

89951422907. 3

89951422908. 4

Research Methodology-B

Section Id :	89951468
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	7
Number of Questions to be attempted :	5
Section Marks :	30
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	89951490
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 8995145759 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 6

Discuss the difference between doctrinal and non-doctrinal
legal research

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 8995145760 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 6

Is hypothesis essential in every social research? Evaluate its relevance and role in a scientific investigation of a socio-legal problem.

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 8995145761 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 6**

What are the steps need to be followed before formulating a research problem

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 8995145762 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 6**

Briefly explain the difference between research methods and research methodology.

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 8995145763 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 6**

Discuss primary and secondary sources of information

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 8995145764 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 6**

Write a note on 'Review of Literature'.

**Question Number : 27 Question Id : 8995145765 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 6**

What type of relationship exists between the source of data collection and the rule of citation? What is the purpose of writing a citation?

Research Methodology-C

Section Id :	89951469
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	7
Number of Questions to be attempted :	5
Section Marks :	50
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	89951491
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 8995145766 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

The Union Government set up a fund worth 15 crore rupees and one of the objectives of this arrangement was to fund research for exploring the problems of victims of sexual assault and to understand their post victimization needs and care requirements. As a researcher, you have to file a comprehensive proposal to conduct this research. Please outline the statement of the research problem, objectives and relevant hypotheses, sample, and other components of this proposal.

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 8995145767 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

What are the techniques of data collection?

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 8995145768 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Describe different types of research and explain the basic characteristics of each one of them.

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 8995145769 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Explain the types of reasoning in legal research and differentiate them especially in terms of their application in doctrinal and non-doctrinal research.

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 8995145770 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

The state of Ashok Nagar in consultation with the High Court decided to introduce 'Computerization of court Project' for all districts. The High court initially wanted to know how the judicial officers would receive this idea. A panel of senior judges and state administration asked forty judicial officials who came into their contact in connection with their work to give their view about this project. What type of sampling you would suggest for the above situation? Give your scheme and finalized frame of a sample with justifications.

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 8995145771 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

All doctrinal/qualitative studies have a distinct starting and ending point. They begin when the researcher identifies the phenomenon and ends when a conclusion is made. Please select a research problem, briefly state the steps that would be followed to use doctrinal analysis of a legal research problem.

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 8995145772 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Do you agree with the view that research design in explorative studies has to be flexible while rigid in descriptive and diagnostic studies? Explain and give reasons for your answer.