National Testing Agency

| Question Paper Name : | Environmental Law 30th Sep 2020 Shift 2 |
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Environmental Law

| Group Number: | 1 |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Group Id: | 899514210 |
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Environmental Law

| Section Id: | 899514290 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Section Number : | 1 |
| Section type : | Online |
| Mandatory or Optional: | Mandatory |
| Number of Questions: | 100 |
| Number of Questions to be attempted: | 100 |

Section Marks: 100
Mark As Answered Required?: Yes
Sub-Section Number: 1

Sub-Section Id: 899514335

Question Shuffling Allowed: Yes

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 89951417899 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Sustainable Development Goals were adopted at which of the following events-

- 1. United Nations Sustainable Development Summit, 2015
- 2. United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20), 2012
- 3. United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, 2016
- 4. World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), 2002

Options:

89951469998.1

89951469999. 2

89951470000.3

89951470001.4

Question Number: 2 Question Id: 89951417900 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following documents were not adopted at Rio conference, 1992?

- 1. Agenda 21
- 2. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- 3. Convention on Biological Diversity
- 4. Millennium Development Goals

Options:

89951470003. 2 89951470004. 3 89951470005. 4

Question Number: 3 Question Id: 89951417901 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Johannesburg Declaration on Sustainable Development was adopted at-

- 1. Rio Conference, 1992
- 2. World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), 2002
- Stockholm Conference, 1972
- 4. United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, 2012

Options:

89951470006.1

89951470007.2

89951470008.3

89951470009.4

Question Number: 4 Question Id: 89951417902 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Transforming our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development" was finally adopted at-

- 1. United Nations Sustainable Development Summit, 2015
- 2. United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20), 2012
- World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), 2002
- 4. United Nations Sustainable Development Summit, 2018

Options:

89951470011. 2 89951470012. 3 89951470013. 4

Question Number: 5 Question Id: 89951417903 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is not among the three pillars of sustainable development identified in the document "The Future We Want"-

- 1. economic development
- 2. social development
- 3. environmental protection
- 4. environmental justice

Options:

89951470014.1

89951470015.2

89951470016.3

89951470017.4

Question Number: 6 Question Id: 89951417904 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which among the following is not a legally binding instrument?

- a) United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- b) Stockholm Declaration
- c) Agenda 21
- d) Rio Declaration on Environment and Development
- 1. A, C
- 2. A, B, C
- 3. B, C, D
- 4. C, D

Options:

89951470018.1

89951470019. 2

89951470020.3

89951470021.4

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 89951417905 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following was not adopted at the Rio Conference, 1992?

- 1. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- 2. Agenda 21
- 3. Convention on Biological Diversity
- 4. United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification

Options:

89951470022.1

Question Number: 8 Question Id: 89951417906 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is true about Trail Smelter Case?

- a) It laid down the rule of international law on state responsibility in the context of transboundary pollution.
- b) The parties to the case were U.S.A and Canada.
 - 1. Both a and b are true
 - 2. A is true and b is false
 - 3. A is false and B true
 - 4. Both A and B are true

Options:

89951470026. 1

89951470027.2

89951470028.3

89951470029.4

Question Number: 9 Question Id: 89951417907 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

World Conservation Strategy was published by which of the following organisations in 1980-

- 1. IUCN
- 2. UNEP
- 3. World Bank
- 4. UNICEF

Options:

89951470030. 1

89951470031. 2

89951470032.3

89951470033.4

Question Number: 10 Question Id: 89951417908 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The term 'Sustainable Development' was explicitly used for the first time in-

- 1. Our Common Future
- 2. The Future We Want
- 3. World Conservation Strategy
- 4. Agenda 21

Options:

89951470034. 1

89951470035. 2

89951470036.3

Question Number: 11 Question Id: 89951417909 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

At the international level, one of the earliest expressions of the precautionary principle can be found in

- 1. World Charter for Nature 1982
- 2. Rio Declaration 1992
- 3. Southern Bluefin Tuna case
- 4. Stockholm Conference, 1972

Options:

89951470038.1

89951470039. 2

89951470040.3

89951470041.4

Question Number: 12 Question Id: 89951417910 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following principles of Rio declaration, 1992 highlights polluter pays principle-

- 1. Principle 16
- 2. Principle 10
- 3. Principle 15
- 4. Principle 12

Options:

89951470042.1

89951470043.2

89951470044.3

Question Number: 13 Question Id: 89951417911 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which of the following cases principle of Absolute liability was applied-

- 1. Oleum gas leak case 1987 SCR (1) 819
- Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India and Others, (1996) 3 SCC
 212
- 3. Both a and b
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470046.1

89951470047. 2

89951470048.3

89951470049.4

Question Number: 14 Question Id: 89951417912 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

According to the Supreme Court of India, the salient features of sustainable development include...

- 1. Precautionary principle
- 2. Polluter pays principle
- 3. Both of the above
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470051.2

89951470052.3

89951470053.4

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 89951417913 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following principles of Rio declaration, 1992 deals with precautionary principle-

- 1. Principle 15
- 2. Principle 16
- 3. Principle 17
- 4. Principle 18

Options:

89951470054.1

89951470055. 2

89951470056.3

89951470057.4

Question Number: 16 Question Id: 89951417914 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is not a sustainable development Goal?

- 1. combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases
- 2. no poverty
- 3. quality education
- 4. zero hunger

Options:

89951470058.1

89951470059. 2

89951470060.3

89951470061.4

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 89951417915 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Match the following-

- a) Rio 1992 1- Launch of second commitment period of Kyoto Protocol
- Kyoto 1997 2- Launch of negotiations for a new legal agreement in post-2020 climate regime
- c) Durban 2011 3- Legally binding targets for emission reduction
- d) Doha 2012 4- First legal treaty to address climate change adopted
- 1. A-4, b-3, c-2, d-1
- 2. A-2, b-3, c-4, d-1
- 3. A-3, b-2, c-1, d-4
- 4. A-4. b-1. c-3.d-2

Options:

89951470062.1

89951470063.2

89951470064.3

89951470065.4

Question Number: 18 Question Id: 89951417916 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Environmental impact assessment in India was first introduced in 1978 for...

- 1. coal-fired power plants
- 2. large Dams
- 3. irrigation canals
- 4. national parks

Options:

89951470066.1

89951470067. 2

89951470068.3

89951470069.4

Question Number: 19 Question Id: 89951417917 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Environmental Impact Assessment requirements in India have...

- 1. become stronger with every passing decade
- 2. become weaker with every passing decade
- 3. not changed over time
- 4. none of the above

Options:

89951470070.1

89951470071.2

89951470072.3

89951470073.4

Question Number: 20 Question Id: 89951417918 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Bureau of Energy Efficiency was created under

- 1. Energy Conservation Act, 2001
- 2. Mines Act , 1952
- 3. Electricity Act, 2003
- 4. Motor vehicles Act, 1988

Options:

89951470074.1

89951470075. 2

89951470076.3

89951470077.4

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 89951417919 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Under which of the provisions of Indian Constitution Right to information finds its source in -

- 1. Article 19(1)(a);
- 2. Article 21
- 3. Article 22
- 4. Both a and b

Options:

89951470078. 1

89951470079. 2

89951470080.3

89951470081.4

Question Number: 22 Question Id: 89951417920 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Article 48-A which provides for protection and improvement of the environment and to safeguard the forests and wildlife of the country was added to Part IV of the Indian Constitution, by way of-

- 1. 42nd amendment to the Constitution
- 2. 44th amendment to the Constitution
- 3. 48th amendment to the Constitution
- 4. 43rd amendment to the Constitution

Options:

89951470082.1

89951470083.2

89951470084.3

89951470085.4

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 89951417921 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which of the following cases the Supreme Court of India has interpreted Article 21 of the Constitution, which guarantees the fundamental right to life, broadly to include the right of enjoyment of pollution-free water environment-

- Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Sri Vardhichand 1980 AIR 1622
- Subash Kumar v State of Bihar & Others, AIR 1991 SC 420
- 3. Virendra Gaur & Others v State of Haryana & Others, (1995) 2 SCC 577).
- M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, (1987) 4 SCC 463

Options:

89951470086. 1

Question Number: 24 Question Id: 89951417922 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Water, sanitation and public health are included in

- 1. List II of the Seventh Schedule of Indian Constitution
- 2. List I of the Seventh Schedule of Indian Constitution
- 3. List II of the fourth Schedule of Indian Constitution
- 4. List I of the fourth Schedule of Indian Constitution

Options:

89951470090.1

89951470091.2

89951470092.3

89951470093.4

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 89951417923 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Committees formed for the purpose of recommending measures regarding recycling of waste disposals included-

- 1. Asim Burman Committee, 1999
- 2. Bajaj Committee, 1995
- 3. Only b
- 4. Both a and b

Options:

89951470094.1

89951470095.2

Question Number: 26 Question Id: 89951417924 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which one of the following is not a ozone depleting substance

- 1. Chloroflurocarbons
- 2. Bromochloromethane
- Hexachlorobutadiene
- 4. Sulphur-di-oxide

Options:

89951470098.1

89951470099. 2

89951470100.3

89951470101.4

Question Number: 27 Question Id: 89951417925 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Under the 2017 rules concerning Wetlands conservation

- Central Wetlands Regulatory Authority has been replaced by National Wetland Committee.
- National Wetland Committee has been established under the jurisdiction of Central Wetlands Regulatory Authority
- 3. Powers of Central Wetlands Regulatory Authority have been diluted.
- 4. Extensive powers have been given to Central Wetlands Regulatory Authority.

Options:

89951470102.1

Question Number: 28 Question Id: 89951417926 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Water Act is applicable to which of the following categories?

- 1. Industries
- 2. Municipal authorities
- 3. Both
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470106.1

89951470107. 2

89951470108.3

89951470109.4

Question Number: 29 Question Id: 89951417927 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Under the Environment (Protection) Act, who has the power to lay down standards?

- 1. Central Government, through the MoEFCC
- CPCB
- SPCB
- 4. State Government

Options:

89951470110.1

89951470111. 2

89951470112.3

Question Number: 30 Question Id: 89951417928 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The special list of wetlands under the Ramsar Convention is known as

- 1. Ramsar List
- 2. Montreux Record
- 3. Annexure I
- 4. Annexure II

Options:

89951470114.1

89951470115.2

89951470116.3

89951470117.4

Question Number: 31 Question Id: 89951417929 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Law relating to generation, transmission, distribution, trading and use of electricity is mainly governed by

- 1. Energy Conservation Act, 2001
- 2. Electricity Act, 2003
- 3. The Electricity Regulatory Commission Act, 1998
- 4. Urban Land (ceiling and regulation) Act, 1976

Options:

89951470118.1

89951470119.2

89951470120.3

Question Number: 32 Question Id: 89951417930 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Procedural Environmental Rights are

- 1. right to information;
- 2. right to public participation and consultation
- 3. both of the above
- 4. none of the above

Options:

89951470122.1

89951470123. 2

89951470124.3

89951470125.4

Question Number: 33 Question Id: 89951417931 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements are true-

- i) The Ramsar Convention applies to all types of wetlands.
- At the international level, wetlands are only dealt with under the Ramsar Convention.
- 1. Only i is true
- 2. Only ii is true
- 3. Both i and ii are true
- 4. Both i and ii are false

Options:

89951470126. 1

Question Number: 34 Question Id: 89951417932 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Right to healthy environment is described explicitly for the first time under:

- 1. UN International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- 2. UN International Covenant on Social and Economic Rights
- 3. The African Charter on Human and People's Rights 1981
- 4. Stockholm Conference 1972

Options:

89951470130.1

89951470131. 2

89951470132.3

89951470133.4

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 89951417933 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Manual on Human Rights & the Environment adopted by the Council of Europe refer to:

- 1. right to clean & healthy environment
- 2. collection of national good practices pertaining to protection of environmental
- 3. (a) and (b) are correct
- 4. (a) and (b) are wrong

Options:

89951470134.1

89951470135. 2

Question Number: 36 Question Id: 89951417934 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Trade in wildlife is regulated by the...

- 1. Forest Act, 1927
- 2. Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
- 3. Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
- 4. Forest Rights Act, 2006

Options:

89951470138.1

89951470139. 2

89951470140.3

89951470141.4

Question Number: 37 Question Id: 89951417935 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Consider the following statements-

- i) Mining leases under 5 hectares do not require approval under the EIA notification
- ii) Validity for an environment approval for mining is for a period of 30 years.
 - 1. Only i is true
 - 2. Only ii is true
 - 3. Both i and ii are false
 - 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470143. 2 89951470144. 3 89951470145. 4

Question Number: 38 Question Id: 89951417936 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Two kind of rights available for indigenous communities under the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 are-

- i) Right to use biological resources for personal use as well as commercial use.
- Right of sharing of benefit (monetary or non-monetary) for indigenous communities as per application of the legislation.
 - 1. Only i is correct
 - 2. Only ii is correct
 - 3. Both i and ii are correct
 - 4. Both i and ii are incorrect

Options:

89951470146.1

89951470147.2

89951470148.3

89951470149.4

Question Number: 39 Question Id: 89951417937 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Consider the following statements-

- National Green Tribunal has passed specific directions pertaining to mining in India.
- National Green Tribunal has played an important role in curbing river pollution in India.
 - 1. Only i is True.
 - 2. Only ii is True
 - 3. Both i and ii are False
 - 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470150.1

89951470151. 2

89951470152.3

89951470153.4

Question Number: 40 Question Id: 89951417938 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Consider the following statements-

- i) The permission for forest diversion comes into effect only once the state government issues an order.
- ii) The recommendations of the Forest Advisory Committee are final when it comes to forest diversion.
- 1. Only i is true
- 2. Only ii is true
- 3. Both i and ii are true
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470154. 1

89951470155. 2

89951470156. 3

89951470157. 4

 $Question\ Number: 41\ Question\ Id: 89951417939\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Which of the following statements are correct with respect to Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

- a) It provides for immediate relief to victims of an accident while handling any hazardous substance.
- b) The Act vests liability on the owner on a fault basis only for compensation.
- c) State Governments are vested with the power to issue directions
- 1. a and b are correct
- 2. b and c are correct
- 3. a and c are correct
- 4. all of the above

Options:

89951470158.1

89951470159. 2

89951470160.3

89951470161.4

Question Number: 42 Question Id: 89951417940 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements are true-

- i) Areas protected for wild life under law can be used for mining with due permission.
- ii) The Prime Minister of India chairs the National Board for Wildlife.
 - 1. Both i and ii are true
 - 2. Only i is true
 - 3. Both i and ii are false
 - 4. Only ii is true

Options:

89951470162.1

89951470163. 2

89951470164.3

89951470165.4

Question Number: 43 Question Id: 89951417941 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following has been declared as an authority under the Forest Rights Act, 2006 to determine the nature and extent of Individual or community forest rights-

- 1. Gram Sabha
- 2. District Administration
- 3. State Pollution Control Board
- 4. Central Pollution Control Board

Options:

89951470166. 1

89951470167. 2

89951470168.3

89951470169.4

Question Number: 44 Question Id: 89951417942 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following acts is not within the jurisdiction of National Green Tribunal-

- 1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974;
- 2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- 3. The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
- 4. Forest Rights Act, 2006

Options:

89951470170. 1 89951470171. 2

89951470172.3

89951470173.4

Question Number: 45 Question Id: 89951417943 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following acts allows the central and state governments to establish national parks and sanctuaries-

- 1. Forest Conservation Act, 1980
- 2. Indian Forests Act, 1927
- 3. Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
- 4. Forest Rights Act, 2006

Options:

89951470174.1

89951470175. 2

89951470176.3

89951470177.4

Question Number: 46 Question Id: 89951417944 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Treatment to bio-medical waste consist of

- 1.) Incineration/ deep burial
- 2.) Autoclaving
- 3.) Shredding
- 4.) All of the above

Options:

89951470179. 2 89951470180. 3 89951470181. 4

Question Number: 47 Question Id: 89951417945 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which among the following is an essential component of an international custom?

- 1. State practice
- 2. Opinio juris
- 3. Both of the above
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470182. 1

89951470183. 2

89951470184.3

89951470185.4

Question Number: 48 Question Id: 89951417946 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is true about the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974:

 Water Act prohibits any person from knowingly causing or permitting the entry of any poisonous, noxious or polluting matter, directly or indirectly, into any stream

or well or sewer or on land.

2. The Water Act establishes the Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) (at the

national level) and the State Pollution Control Board (SPCB) or the Pollution

Control Committee (at the State/Union Territory level) to carry out its objectives.

3. The main function of the CPCB is to promote the cleanliness of streams and wells

in different areas of the States and it can also lay down standards for them, in

consultation with State Governments.

4. All of the above

Options:

89951470186.1

89951470187. 2

89951470188.3

89951470189.4

Question Number: 49 Question Id: 89951417947 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which of the following is not true about the Model Bill. for the Conservation, Protection, Regulation. And Management of Groundwater, 2016.

- The primary objectives of the bill include realisation of the fundamental right to life through the provision of water for life.
- If the usage of groundwater by a person affects its quality or availability, the person will be punished with imprisonment, extendable to one year and six months, or a fine.
- 3. It does not provide Institutional framework at the panchayat and ward levels.
- The Bill states that the use of groundwater by any person on their land must not deprive other persons of their right to groundwater.

Options:

89951470190.1

89951470191.2

89951470192.3

89951470193.4

Question Number: 50 Question Id: 89951417948 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is true about Manoj Misra and Anr. Vs. Union of India &Ors -

- 1. The tribunal initiated 'Maily Se Nirmal Yamuna' Revitalization Project, 2017
- Tribunal directed to identify and demarcate flood plains for the flood at least once in 25 years in the interest of ecology, bio-diversity and the river flow.
- Cultivation of edible crops in the flood plains was completely banned, until river
 Yamuna was made pollution free
- 4. All of the above

Options:

89951470194. 1 89951470195. 2

89951470196.3

89951470197.4

Question Number: 51 Question Id: 89951417949 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Ozone hole was first found in

- 1. Antarctic Region
- 2. Arctic Region
- 3. Equatorial Region
- 4. Temperate Region

Options:

89951470198. 1

89951470199. 2

89951470200.3

89951470201.4

Question Number: 52 Question Id: 89951417950 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which one is the foremost goal of India's energy policy-

- 1. Access to energy
- 2. Energy transmission
- 3. Energy conservation
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470203. 2 89951470204. 3

89951470205.4

Question Number: 53 Question Id: 89951417951 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Energy security is necessary for

- 1. increasing dependence on imported fuels
- 2. growing energy demand
- 3. both of the above
- 4. only (1.)

Options:

89951470206.1

89951470207. 2

89951470208.3

89951470209.4

 $Question\ Number: 54\ Question\ Id: 89951417952\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Energy policy objectives include

- 1. energy access
- 2. energy security
- 3. mitigation of climate change
- 4. all of the above

Options:

89951470210.1

89951470211. 2

89951470212.3

89951470213.4

Question Number: 55 Question Id: 89951417953 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 2011 states that the Municipality is responsible for, amongst others, the following

- 1. engage agencies or groups working in waste management including waste pickers
- 2. engage agencies or groups working in waste management excluding waste pickers
- 3. to ensure that open burning of plastic waste is not permitted
- 4. only (a) & (c)

Options:

89951470214. 1

89951470215. 2

89951470216.3

89951470217.4

Question Number: 56 Question Id: 89951417954 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Factors responsible for considerable use of plastics are:

- 1. Extreme versatility and ability to be tailored to meet very specific technical needs
- 2. Resistance to chemicals, water and impact
- 3. Relatively inexpensive to produce
- 4. All of the above

Options:

89951470218. 1

89951470219. 2

89951470220.3

89951470221.4

Question Number: 57 Question Id: 89951417955 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

_____ issue consents to establish and operate to industries

- 1. State Pollution Control Boards
- 2. Gram sabha
- 3. District Magistrate
- 4. State Biodiversity Boards

Options:

89951470222. 1

89951470223.2

89951470224. 3

89951470225.4

Question Number: 58 Question Id: 89951417956 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Expert Appraisal Committees issue _____ to project proponents based on which the project proponents undertake environmental impact assessment studies. These have to be placed on the website of the MoEFCC.

- 1. Terms of Reference
- 2. Terms and conditions
- 3. Environmental standards
- 4. Environmental conditions

Options:

89951470226. 1

89951470227. 2

89951470228.3

89951470229.4

Question Number: 59 Question Id: 89951417957 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

According to the Environment (Protection) Rules 1986, a Notification issued by the Central Government to regulate the location of industries has to be open for public comment for _____ days before finalisation.

- 1. 120
- 2. 130
- 3. 90
- 4. 60

Options:

89951470230.1

89951470231. 2

89951470232.3

Question Number: 60 Question Id: 89951417958 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The public consultation stage of the environmental clearance process has following components:

- public hearing;
- 2. written responses
- 3. meeting
- 4. both a and b

Options:

89951470234. 1

89951470235. 2

89951470236.3

89951470237.4

Question Number: 61 Question Id: 89951417959 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case the Supreme Court of India held that Rule of Strict Liability is not a suitable principle in assessing environmental damage?

- 1. Rylands Vs. Fletcher
- 2. Maneka Gandhi v Union of India
- 3. MC Mehta v. Union of India (Oleum Gas Leak)
- 4. Bawwai Seva Ashram v. State of UP

Options:

89951470238. 1

89951470239. 2

89951470240.3

Question Number: 62 Question Id: 89951417960 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Bio safety refers to

- 1. promoting safe laboratory practices
- risk assessment and risk management
- 3. proper use of containment equipment and facilities
- 4. all of the above

Options:

89951470242. 1

89951470243. 2

89951470244.3

89951470245.4

Question Number: 63 Question Id: 89951417961 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Rules for Manufacture, Use, Import, Export, and Storage of Hazardous Microorganisms, Genetically Engineered Organisms or Cells, 1989 was promulgated under

- 1. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- 2. Bio Diversity Act 2002
- 3. Energy Conservation Act 2001
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470246.1

89951470247. 2

89951470248. 3

Question Number: 64 Question Id: 89951417962 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which legislation includes provisions for declaring Biodiversity Heritage Sites?

- 1. Biological Diversity Act, 2002
- 2. Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
- 3. Indian Forests Act, 1928
- 4. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986

Options:

89951470250.1

89951470251.2

89951470252. 3

89951470253.4

Question Number: 65 Question Id: 89951417963 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following exclusively deals with biosafety?

- 1. Addis Abba Principles and Guidelines
- 2. Cartagena Protocol
- 3. Bonn Guidelines
- 4. Akwe': Kon Guidelines

Options:

89951470254.1

89951470255. 2

89951470256.3

89951470257. 4

 $Question\ Number: 66\ Question\ Id: 89951417964\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Which of the following does not fall under genetic variety?

- 1. A drought resistant variety of brinjal
- 2. A rice variety with medicinal properties
- Rann of Kutch
- 4. A variety of melon

Options:

89951470258.1

89951470259. 2

89951470260.3

89951470261.4

Question Number: 67 Question Id: 89951417965 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select from the following the institution that is not an International Environment Institution.

- 1. UNEP
- 2. IPCC
- 3. GEF
- 4. Amnesty International

Options:

89951470262.1

89951470263. 2

89951470264.3

89951470265.4

Question Number: 68 Question Id: 89951417966 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

When UNEP was founded?

- 1. June 1972
- 2. May 1972
- 3. Feb 1972
- 4. July 1972

Options:

89951470266.1

89951470267. 2

89951470268.3

89951470269.4

Question Number: 69 Question Id: 89951417967 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

UNEP is the outcome of which International Convention/ Conference?

- 1. Stockholm
- 2. Brundtland Commission
- 3. Lima Agreement
- 4. Paris Agreement

Options:

89951470270.1

89951470271.2

89951470272.3

89951470273.4

Question Number: 70 Question Id: 89951417968 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Who among the following is not the implementing partner of GEF?

- 1. Development Bank of Latin America
- 2. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
- 3. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
- 4. HDFC Bank

Options:

89951470274.1

89951470275. 2

89951470276.3

89951470277.4

Question Number: 71 Question Id: 89951417969 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following acts is within the jurisdiction of National Green Tribunal-

- i) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974;
- ii) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- iii) The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
- iv) Forest Rights Act, 2006
 - 1. i, ii
 - 2. i, iii, iv
 - 3. ii, iii, iv
 - 4. i, ii, iii

Options:

89951470278. 1

89951470279. 2

89951470280.3

89951470281.4

Question Number: 72 Question Id: 89951417970 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Consider the following statements-

- a) Improvement in bio technology practices will also provide better medical treatments and vaccines, new industrial products and improved fibres and fuels.
- b) Keeping in view, the potential risks to human and to environment by the indiscriminate use of GMOs and their products, Government of India has evolved regulatory mechanisms for their development and evaluation.
- 1.Only a is true
- 2. Only b is true
- 3. Both a and b are true
- 4. Both a and b are false

Options:

89951470282. 1

89951470283. 2

89951470284. 3

89951470285.4

Question Number: 73 Question Id: 89951417971 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which of the following international treaties follows an ecosystem approach?

- 1. Ramsar Convention on Wetlands
- Convention on International Trade in Wild Species of Endangered Flora and Fauna
- 3. Convention of Migratory Species
- 4. Convention on Biological Diversity

Options:

89951470286. 1

89951470287. 2

89951470288.3

89951470289.4

Question Number: 74 Question Id: 89951417972 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

When the IPCC is established?

- 1. 1987
- 2. 1988
- 3. 1989
- 4. 2006

Options:

89951470290.1

89951470291.2

89951470292.3

Question Number: 75 Question Id: 89951417973 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

When International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) is established?

- 1. 1947
- 2. 1948
- 3. 1949
- 4. 2010

Options:

89951470294. 1

89951470295. 2

89951470296.3

89951470297.4

Question Number: 76 Question Id: 89951417974 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Main observation in the case of Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v Union of India & Ors:

- 1. Public Trust Doctrine
- 2. Intergenerational equity as important ingredient of environmental jurisprudence
- 3. Precautionary principle
- 4. All of the above

Options:

89951470298.1

89951470299. 2

Question Number: 77 Question Id: 89951417975 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case the Supreme Court of India promulgated the doctrine of Absolute Liability, and held that the principle of strict liability is not a suitable principle in assessing environmental damage?

- 1. Rylands Vs. Fletcher
- 2. Maneka Gandhi v Union of India
- 3. MC Mehta v. Union of India (Oleum Gas Leak)
- 4. Bawwai Seva Ashram v. State of UP

Options:

89951470302.1

89951470303. 2

89951470304.3

89951470305, 4

Question Number: 78 Question Id: 89951417976 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Public awareness of environment creates

- 1. Environment protection
- 2. Environment degradation
- 3. Environmental improvement
- 4. Environmental cultivation

Options:

89951470306.1

Question Number: 79 Question Id: 89951417977 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 aimed at

- 1. Management of Wildlife habitats
- 2. Establishment of protected areas
- 3. both of them
- 4. Neither of them

Options:

89951470310.1

89951470311. 2

89951470312.3

89951470313.4

Question Number: 80 Question Id: 89951417978 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which legislation includes provisions for declaring Biodiversity Heritage Sites?

- 1. Biological Diversity Act, 2002
- 2. Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
- 3. Indian Forests Act, 1928
- 4. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986

Options:

89951470314.1

89951470315. 2

Question Number: 81 Question Id: 89951417979 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The provisions of environmental protection in the constitution were made under

- 1. Article 5-A
- 2. Article 21-B
- 3. Article 27-B (h)
- 4. Article 48-A and Article 51-A (g)

Options:

89951470318.1

89951470319. 2

89951470320.3

89951470321.4

Question Number: 82 Question Id: 89951417980 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 aimed at:

- 1. Management of Wildlife habitats
- 2. Establishment of protected areas
- 3. both of them
- 4. Neither of them

Options:

89951470322.1

89951470323.2

Question Number: 83 Question Id: 89951417981 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Bio safety refers to

- 1. promoting safe laboratory practices
- 2. risk assessment and risk management
- 3. proper use of containment equipment and facilities
- 4. all of the above

Options:

89951470326.1

89951470327. 2

89951470328.3

89951470329.4

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 89951417982 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Bio safety regulatory structure in India includes

- 1. Rules
- 2. Guidelines
- 3. Policies
- 4. All of the above

Options:

89951470330.1

89951470331.2

89951470332.3

Question Number: 85 Question Id: 89951417983 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Rules for Manufacture, Use, Import, Export, and Storage of Hazardous Microorganisms, Genetically Engineered Organisms or Cells, 1989 was promulgated under:

- 1. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- 2. Bio Diversity Act 2002
- 3. Energy Conservation Act 2001
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470334. 1

89951470335. 2

89951470336.3

89951470337.4

Question Number: 86 Question Id: 89951417984 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following international treaties follows an ecosystem approach?

- 1. Ramsar Convention on Wetlands
- 2. Convention on International Trade in Wild Species of Endangered Flora and Fauna
- 3. Convention of Migratory Species
- 4. Convention on Biological Diversity

Options:

89951470338.1

89951470339. 2

89951470340.3

Question Number: 87 Question Id: 89951417985 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which category of protected area is private and community land under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972?

- 1. National Park
- Sanctuary
- 3. Conservation reserve
- 4. Community reserve

Options:

89951470342.1

89951470343. 2

89951470344.3

89951470345.4

Question Number: 88 Question Id: 89951417986 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following exclusively deals with biosafety?

- 1. Addis Abba Principles and Guidelines
- 2. Cartagena Protocol
- 3. Bonn Guidelines
- 4. Akwe': Kon Guidelines

Options:

89951470346.1

89951470347. 2

89951470348.3

89951470349.4

Question Number: 89 Question Id: 89951417987 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select from the following the institution that is not an International Environment Institution.

- UNEP
- 2. IPCC
- 3. GEF
- 4. Amnesty International

Options:

89951470350. 1

89951470351.2

89951470352.3

89951470353.4

Question Number: 90 Question Id: 89951417988 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

UNEP is the outcome of which International Convention/ Conference?

- 1. Stockholm
- 2. Brundtland Commission
- 3. Lima Agreement
- 4. Paris Agreement

Options:

89951470354.1

89951470355. 2

89951470356.3

Question Number: 91 Question Id: 89951417989 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements are correct with respect to Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

- a) It provides for immediate relief to victims of an accident while handling any hazardous substance.
- b) The Act vests liability on the owner on a fault basis only for compensation.
- c) State Governments are vested with the power to issue directions
- 1. a and b are correct
- 2. b and c are correct
- 3. a and c are correct
- 4. all of the above

Options:

89951470358.1

89951470359. 2

89951470360.3

89951470361.4

Question Number: 92 Question Id: 89951417990 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Right to have suitable environment is described explicitly under:

- 1. UN International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- 2. UN International Covenant on Social and Economic Rights
- 3. The African Charter on Human and People's Rights 1981
- 4. Convention on the Rights of the Child

Options:

89951470362. 1 89951470363. 2

89951470364.3

89951470365.4

Question Number: 93 Question Id: 89951417991 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Large dams were first promoted in independent India to:

- 1. ensure energy self-sufficiency
- 2. provide drinking water to all
- 3. bring water to dry areas of the country
- 4. foster agricultural production through irrigation

Options:

89951470366.1

89951470367. 2

89951470368.3

89951470369.4

Question Number: 94 Question Id: 89951417992 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The main expected benefits of the Sardar Sarovar Dam are:

- 1. irrigation
- 2. drinking water
- 3. power generation
- 4. all three of the above

Options:

89951470371. 2 89951470372. 3 89951470373. 4

Question Number: 95 Question Id: 89951417993 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

It can be argued that dams should not be built because:

- 1. they cause significant damage to the environment upstream of the dam
- 2. they cause significant damage to the environment downstream of the dam
- 3. taking into account the full environmental costs make them economically unviable
- 4. all three of the above

Options:

89951470374.1

89951470375. 2

89951470376.3

89951470377.4

Question Number: 96 Question Id: 89951417994 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Air pollution violates the fundamental right to:

- 1. breathe
- 2. life
- 3. the absence of noise
- 4. Freedom of expression

Options:

89951470378.1

89951470379. 2

Question Number: 97 Question Id: 89951417995 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who is responsible for laying down air quality standards under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986?

- 1. CPCB
- SPCB
- 3. MoEF
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470382. 1

89951470383. 2

89951470384.3

89951470385.4

Question Number: 98 Question Id: 89951417996 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A number of important orders relating to air pollution were passed by

- 1. High Court of Delhi
- 2. Supreme Court
- 3. National Green Tribunal
- 4. All of the above

Options:

89951470387. 2 89951470388. 3

89951470389.4

Question Number: 99 Question Id: 89951417997 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Ozone is present in the following layer of atmosphere.

- 1. Stratosphere
- 2. Troposphere
- 3. Mesosphere
- 4. Ionosphere

Options:

89951470390.1

89951470391.2

89951470392.3

89951470393.4

 $Question\ Number: 100\ Question\ Id: 89951417998\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Correct\ Marks: 1\ Wrong\ Marks: 0$

The Rules regarding Municipal Solid Waste management have been promulgated under which of the following acts?

- 1. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- 2. Bio Diversity Act 2002
- 3. Energy Conservation Act 2001
- 4. None of the above

Options:

89951470395. 2

89951470396. 3