

Roll No:

Application No:

Name:

Exam Date: **05-Oct-2020**

Exam Time: **09:00-12:00**

Examination: **1. Course Code - Ph.D.**

2. Field of Study - International Politics (INPH)

SECTION 1 - SECTION 1

Question No.1 (Question Id - 70)

V. Spike Peterson is considered a :

- (A) ☐ Realist theorist
- (B) ☐ Marxist theorist
- (C) ☒ **Feminist theorist (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.2 (Question Id - 54)

"Those who initiate wars will be victorious". This is an example of :

- (A) ☒ **Correlation (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Causation
- (C) ☐ Both causation and correlation
- (D) ☐ Neither causation nor correlation

Question No.3 (Question Id - 19)

Which theorist is credited with introducing the concept of "the security dilemma" ?

- (A) ☐ Kenneth Waltz
- (B) ☐ Robert Jervis
- (C) ☒ **John Herz (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Jack Snyder

Question No.4 (Question Id - 58)

"India adopted its 'Look East' policy in the early 1990s. It was changed recently to 'Act East'". In this sentence, which is the dependent variable ?

- (A) ☐ India
- (B) ☐ Look East policy
- (C) ☐ Act East policy
- (D) ☒ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.5 (Question Id - 4)

Which of the following scholars is a Realist ?

- (A) ☐ Michael Doyle
- (B) ☐ Andrew Moravcsik
- (C) ☐ Nicholas Onuf
- (D) ☒ **Robert Gilpin (Correct Answer)**

Question No.6 (Question Id - 32)

The independent variable is :

- (A) ☒ **The cause of the phenomenon being explained (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ The phenomenon being explained

- (C) ☐ Neither of the above
(D) ☐ Both 1 and 2

Question No.7 (Question Id - 85)

According to Liberal international political theory, under condition of anarchy :

- (A) ☐ Co-operation is not possible
(B) ☐ Co-operation decreases
(C) ☐ **Co-operation is difficult but possible (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ Co-operation is unrelated to condition of anarchy

Question No.8 (Question Id - 10)

Which version of Realist theory integrate domestic-level variables and structural variables ?

- (A) ☐ **Neoclassical Realism (Correct Answer)**
(B) ☐ Offensive Realism
(C) ☐ Neorealism
(D) ☐ Hegemonic Realism

Question No.9 (Question Id - 65)

Mohammad Ayoob proposed which of these theories ?

- (A) ☐ Dependency theory
(B) ☐ Regional alliance theory
(C) ☐ **Subaltern Realism (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.10 (Question Id - 97)

Post-colonial theory in international relations seeks to :

- (A) ☐ Understand the economics conditions of third world countries
(B) ☐ The relation between various third world countries
(C) ☐ The relation between third world regions
(D) ☐ **The persistence of colonial forms of power in global politics (Correct Answer)**

Question No.11 (Question Id - 42)

Which of the following is the best example of the use of the comparative case study method ?

- (A) ☐ Tracing the evolution of India's nuclear programme.
(B) ☐ **Examining why Britain, Germany and France adopted different kinds of military doctrines in the inter-war years. (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ Explaining how the US and the Soviet Union negotiated the ABM Treaty.
(D) ☐ Explaining why European Union failed to develop an effective European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP).

Question No.12 (Question Id - 67)

The idea of "Democratic peace" is a part of which theory ?

- (A) ☐ Constructivism
(B) ☐ **Liberalism (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ Realism
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.13 (Question Id - 89)

Which of the following is a theoretical approach or concept used in the study of international relations?

- (A) ☐ Organizational Culture
- (B) ☐ Perception and Misperception
- (C) ☐ Hegemonic Stability
- (D) ☐ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.14 (Question Id - 93)

Building international institutions is an important method of increasing international co-operation according to :

- (A) ☐ Realism
- (B) ☐ Marxism
- (C) ☐ Feminism
- (D) ☐ **Liberalism (Correct Answer)**

Question No.15 (Question Id - 6)

E.H. Carr would be considered as which of the following types of Realist ?

- (A) ☐ Neoclassical Realist
- (B) ☐ **Classical Realist (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Constructivist Realist
- (D) ☐ Marxist Realist

Question No.16 (Question Id - 33)

The dependent variable is :

- (A) ☐ The cause of the phenomenon being explained
- (B) ☐ **The phenomenon being explained (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Neither of the above
- (D) ☐ Both 1 and 2

Question No.17 (Question Id - 18)

According to Kenneth Waltz, which of the following is most stable ?

- (A) ☐ **Bipolarity (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Unipolarity
- (C) ☐ Multipolarity
- (D) ☐ Regional polarity

Question No.18 (Question Id - 9)

Which of the following books would be considered a work of "Offensive Realism" ?

- (A) ☐ *The Twenty Years Crisis*
- (B) ☐ *The Great Illusion*
- (C) ☐ *War and Change in World Politics*
- (D) ☐ ***The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (Correct Answer)**

Question No.19 (Question Id - 74)

According to Liberal international political theorists, democracy :

- (A) ☐ Increases the propensity for conflict
- (B) ☐ Has no discernable effect on the propensity for conflict
- (C) ☐ **Decreases the propensity for conflict (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Leads to more wars

Question No.20 (Question Id - 81)

Whom among the following is NOT considered a feminist international politics theorist ?

- (A) ☐ **Jennifer Sterling-Folker (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Cynthia Enloe
- (C) ☐ V. Spike Petersen
- (D) ☐ Jacqui True

Question No.21 (Question Id - 91)

Securitization theory is associated with :

- (A) ☐ Realism
- (B) ☐ English School
- (C) ☐ Feminist theory
- (D) ☐ **Copenhagen School (Correct Answer)**

Question No.22 (Question Id - 90)

Regional Security Complex theory was proposed by :

- (A) ☐ John Herz and Kenneth Waltz
- (B) ☐ Richard Gilpin
- (C) ☐ **Barry Buzan and Ole Weaver (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Richard Ashley

Question No.23 (Question Id - 59)

"India adopted its 'Look East' policy in the early 1990s. It was changed recently to 'Act East'". In this sentence, which is the intervening variable ?

- (A) ☐ India
- (B) ☐ Look East policy
- (C) ☐ Act East policy
- (D) ☐ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.24 (Question Id - 24)

The second "Great Debate" in international political theory was between :

- (A) ☐ Idealism and Realism
- (B) ☐ **Behavioralism and Traditionalism (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Structural theory and Domestic theory
- (D) ☐ All of the above

Question No.25 (Question Id - 99)

Multilateralism refers to :

- (A) ☐ An international order with two great powers
- (B) ☐ An international order with three great powers
- (C) ☐ Any international order with more than two great powers
- (D) ☐ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.26 (Question Id - 80)

"Anarchy is what states make of it" is the title of an essay in which of these theoretical approaches ?

- (A) ☐ Realism
- (B) ☐ **Constructivism (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Liberalism
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.27 (Question Id - 50)

In the proposition, "the spread of nuclear weapons can make for greater regional stability through nuclear deterrence", which is the dependent variable ?

- (A) ☐ The spread of nuclear weapons
- (B) ☒ **Regional stability (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Nuclear deterrence
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.28 (Question Id - 2)

The book, *Theory of International Politics*, was written by the same scholar who also wrote this book :

- (A) ☐ *The Essence of Decision*
- (B) ☐ *Power and Interdependence*
- (C) ☒ ***Man, the State and War* (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ *World of Our Making*

Question No.29 (Question Id - 7)

The History of the Peloponnesian War is considered an important source for which of the following theories of international politics ?

- (A) ☐ Deterrence theory
- (B) ☐ War theory
- (C) ☐ Liberal Institutional theory
- (D) ☒ **Realist theory (Correct Answer)**

Question No.30 (Question Id - 72)

Which of the following statements would NOT be part of Liberal theory of international politics ?

- (A) ☐ Commerce reduces likelihood of conflicts
- (B) ☐ International institutions help preserve peace
- (C) ☒ **Trade increases disputes between states (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Democracies do not go to war with one another

Question No.31 (Question Id - 30)

Kautilya considered neighbouring states to be potentially :

- (A) ☒ **Adversarial (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Co-operative
- (C) ☐ Jealous
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.32 (Question Id - 16)

Neorealism is most closely identified with which of the following scholars ?

- (A) ☐ Richard Ashley
- (B) ☐ J. Ann Tickner
- (C) ☐ Alexander Wendt
- (D) ☒ **Kenneth Waltz (Correct Answer)**

Question No.33 (Question Id - 46)

Who authored *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* ?

- (A) ☐ Imre Lakatos

- (B) ☐ Karl Popper
(C) ☒ **Thomas Kuhn (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.34 (Question Id - 82)

Social Theory of International Politics is a work related to :

- (A) ☐ Feminism
(B) ☐ Realism
(C) ☒ **Constructivism (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ Liberalism

Question No.35 (Question Id - 20)

The book, *War and Change in World Politics* was written by which of the following international politics theorist ?

- (A) ☐ Kenneth Waltz
(B) ☐ John Mearsheimer
(C) ☒ **Robert Gilpin (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ William Wohlforth

Question No.36 (Question Id - 68)

Which of the following sub-theories would be part of Liberal theory of international politics ?

- (A) ☒ **Regime theory (Correct Answer)**
(B) ☐ Security Dilemma
(C) ☐ Deterrence theory
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.37 (Question Id - 43)

A “progressive” or “degenerative research programme” addresses how ?

- (A) ☐ Social conflicts are addressed in research
(B) ☒ **Theoretical anomalies are treated within a research programme (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ Left-wing versus conservative political ideologies
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.38 (Question Id - 60)

“US President Donald Trump made a very unusual and successful visit to India in February 2020”. In this sentence, which is the intervening variable ?

- (A) ☐ US President Donald Trump
(B) ☐ India
(C) ☐ Successful visit
(D) ☒ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.39 (Question Id - 87)

“A conjectured relationship between two phenomena” defines a :

- (A) ☐ Variable
(B) ☐ Theory
(C) ☒ **Hypothesis (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.40 (Question Id - 15)

Which of the following is an important variable in Realism ?

- (A) ☐ Regime type
- (B) ☐ Identity
- (C) ☐ Social groups
- (D) ☐ **Material capacity (Correct Answer)**

Question No.41 (Question Id - 13)

The “neo-neo” debate took place between :

- (A) ☐ Neoclassical Realists and Neostructuralists
- (B) ☐ **Neorealists and Neoliberals (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Neoconstructivists and Neopositivists
- (D) ☐ Neomarxists and Neofeminists

Question No.42 (Question Id - 27)

According to Defensive Realists, states pursue power because :

- (A) ☐ **They want greater security (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Human beings are by nature power hungry
- (C) ☐ Power is an end in itself
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.43 (Question Id - 94)

‘Core’ and ‘Periphery’ are important concepts in which of the following theories ?

- (A) ☐ **Dependency theory (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Realism
- (C) ☐ Liberal Institutionalism
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.44 (Question Id - 1)

Which of the following scholars is NOT a Realist ?

- (A) ☐ **Norman Angell (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Hans Morgenthau
- (C) ☐ Christopher Layne
- (D) ☐ Barry Posen

Question No.45 (Question Id - 83)

Immanuel Kant’s ideas in “Perpetual Peace” are associated with which of these theories ?

- (A) ☐ Constructivism
- (B) ☐ ‘One World’ theory
- (C) ☐ **Democratic peace theory (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ World System theory

Question No.46 (Question Id - 92)

Which of the following feminist theorists reformulated Hans Morgenthau’s ‘six principles of political Realism’ ?

- (A) ☐ **J. Ann Tickner (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Radhika Coomaraswamy
- (C) ☐ Brooke A. Ackerly
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.47 (Question Id - 44)

According to Thomas Kuhn, when scientists discover anomalies in existing theories ?

- (A) ☐ They call a conference to address it collectively
(B) ☐ They conduct further research to confirm the anomaly
(C) ☒ **They cover up the anomalies (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.48 (Question Id - 23)

The first "Great Debate" in international political theory was between :

- (A) ☒ **Idealism and Realism (Correct Answer)**
(B) ☐ Behavioralism and Traditionalism
(C) ☐ Structural theory and Domestic theory
(D) ☐ All of the above

Question No.49 (Question Id - 78)

Gayatri Spivak is a :

- (A) ☐ Realist scholar
(B) ☒ **Post-colonial theorist (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ A Liberal Internationalist theorist
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.50 (Question Id - 57)

"India adopted its 'Look East' policy in the early 1990s. It was changed recently to 'Act East'". In this sentence, which is the independent variable ?

- (A) ☐ India
(B) ☐ Look East policy
(C) ☐ Act East policy
(D) ☒ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.51 (Question Id - 100)

In international political theory, regime theory deals with :

- (A) ☐ The influence of domestic systems on foreign policy
(B) ☒ **Rules, norms and institutions in international politics (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ Identification of types of rulers
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.52 (Question Id - 17)

The "security dilemma" leads to :

- (A) ☐ States negotiating peace treaties
(B) ☐ Building of new institutional architecture
(C) ☐ Formation of regional organizations
(D) ☒ **Conflicts resulting from mutual insecurity (Correct Answer)**

Question No.53 (Question Id - 51)

If, in a study of the relationship between arms races and war, in 45 cases out of 50 cases arms races ended in war, is this an example of :

- (A) ☐ Causation
(B) ☒ **Correlation (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ None of the above
(D) ☐ Both 1 and 2

Question No.54 (Question Id - 84)

Which of these scholars are associated with 'securitization' theory ?

- (A) ☐ **Ole Waever (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Christopher Layne
- (C) ☐ Yan Xuetong
- (D) ☐ Robert Duvall

Question No.55 (Question Id - 77)

The book *Bananas, Beaches and Bases* is considered a work within :

- (A) ☐ Marxism
- (B) ☐ Realism
- (C) ☐ Constructivism
- (D) ☐ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.56 (Question Id - 41)

Which of the following is the best example of "process-tracing" method ?

- (A) ☐ Explaining why two countries are in a state of recurring conflict
- (B) ☐ Explaining the reasons for success or failure in counterinsurgency
- (C) ☐ **Closely examining the decision to buy a weapon system (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Examining success or failure of deterrence

Question No.57 (Question Id - 39)

"Arms races lead to war": In this sentence, which is the dependent variable ?

- (A) ☐ Arms races
- (B) ☐ **War (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Both of the above
- (D) ☐ Neither 1 nor 2

Question No.58 (Question Id - 3)

Who wrote the essay, "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War" ?

- (A) ☐ **John Mearsheimer (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Alexander Wendt
- (C) ☐ T.V. Paul
- (D) ☐ Kenneth Waltz

Question No.59 (Question Id - 47)

Case-study method is used for :

- (A) ☐ Testing theories
- (B) ☐ Developing theories
- (C) ☐ Modifying theories
- (D) ☐ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.60 (Question Id - 52)

"Opposition to power politics was an important factor in Indian foreign policy in the 1950s". This sentence is an example of :

- (A) ☐ Causation
- (B) ☐ Correlation
- (C) ☐ Both causation and correlation
- (D) ☐ **Neither causation nor correlation (Correct Answer)**

Question No.61 (Question Id - 64)

Immanuel Wallerstein is most closely associated with which of the following theories ?

- (A) ☒ **World Systems (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Neorealism
- (C) ☐ Feminism
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.62 (Question Id - 28)

According to 'Offensive Realists', the pursuit of power is :

- (A) ☐ Limited by the needs of security
- (B) ☐ Unlimited because human beings are by nature power hungry
- (C) ☒ **Unlimited because states never feel they are secure enough (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.63 (Question Id - 29)

Sun Tzu is generally considered to belong to which theoretical approach ?

- (A) ☐ Idealism
- (B) ☐ Maoism
- (C) ☒ **Realism (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Constructivism

Question No.64 (Question Id - 61)

"US President Donald Trump made a very unusual and successful visit to India in February 2020". In this sentence, which is the independent variable ?

- (A) ☐ US President Donald Trump
- (B) ☐ India
- (C) ☐ Successful visit
- (D) ☒ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.65 (Question Id - 63)

"The rising power of Athens and the fear this caused in Sparta" was the cause of which war ?

- (A) ☐ The First World War
- (B) ☐ The War of the Roses
- (C) ☒ **The Peloponnesian War (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.66 (Question Id - 71)

Immanuel Kant's writing is the basis of which of these theories ?

- (A) ☐ Institutional theory
- (B) ☐ Regime theory
- (C) ☒ **Democratic peace theory (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.67 (Question Id - 56)

"US President Donald Trump made a very unusual and successful visit to India in February 2020". This sentence is :

- (A) ☐ Causative
- (B) ☐ Correlative
- (C) ☐ Both causative and correlative

(D) ☐ **Neither causative nor correlative (Correct Answer)**

Question No.68 (Question Id - 75)

The book, *The Twenty-Years Crisis* is about :

- (A) ☐ The Cuban Missile crisis
- (B) ☐ The Arab-Israeli conflict
- (C) ☐ The Sino-Indian conflict
- (D) ☐ **International politics during the interwar years (Correct Answer)**

Question No.69 (Question Id - 36)

The concept of 'research programme' is associated with which of the following philosophers of science ?

- (A) ☐ Karl Popper
- (B) ☐ **Imre Lakatos (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Thomas Kuhn
- (D) ☐ All of the above

Question No.70 (Question Id - 98)

Which of these is not a variation of Neorealist theory ?

- (A) ☐ **Subaltern Realism (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Offensive Realism
- (C) ☐ Defensive Realism
- (D) ☐ Neoclassical Realism

Question No.71 (Question Id - 69)

Which of the following scholars is a Liberal international politics scholar ?

- (A) ☐ Kenneth Waltz
- (B) ☐ Randall Schweller
- (C) ☐ **Robert Keohane (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.72 (Question Id - 35)

In the 'Democratic peace' theory, which is the independent variable ?

- (A) ☐ **Democracy (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Peace
- (C) ☐ War
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.73 (Question Id - 49)

In the proposition, "the spread of nuclear weapons can make for greater regional stability through nuclear deterrence", which is the independent variable ?

- (A) ☐ **The spread of nuclear weapons (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Regional stability
- (C) ☐ Nuclear deterrence
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.74 (Question Id - 5)

Who among the following would be considered a Defensive Realist ?

- (A) ☐ Morton Kaplan
- (B) ☐ **Stephen Walt (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Andrew Linklater

(D) ☐ Ted Hopf

Question No.75 (Question Id - 55)

"Power politics leads to the failure of regional co-operation". This sentence is :

- (A) ☒ **Causative (Correct Answer)**
(B) ☐ Correlative
(C) ☐ Both causative and correlative
(D) ☐ Neither causative nor correlative

Question No.76 (Question Id - 79)

Robert Cox is an important theorist in which of these traditions ?

- (A) ☐ Realism
(B) ☐ Feminism
(C) ☒ **Marxism (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ Constructivism

Question No.77 (Question Id - 21)

The concept of 'bandwagoning' refers to :

- (A) ☐ Partnering with weak powers
(B) ☐ Partnering with stronger powers that are willing
(C) ☒ **Partnering with stronger, threatening powers (Correct Answer)**
(D) ☐ Partnering with like-minded powers

Question No.78 (Question Id - 95)

The English School of international theory is primarily interested in :

- (A) ☐ The rise of Great Britain as a world power
(B) ☐ The decline of British power after the Second World War
(C) ☐ The decline of Britain after the First World War
(D) ☒ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.79 (Question Id - 31)

According to Kenneth Waltz :

- (A) ☐ Theory is a collection of laws
(B) ☒ **Theory explains laws (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ Neither of the above
(D) ☐ All of the above

Question No.80 (Question Id - 45)

Falsifiability is most closely associated with which philosopher of science ?

- (A) ☐ Imre Lakatos
(B) ☒ **Karl Popper (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ Thomas Kuhn
(D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.81 (Question Id - 22)

According to Kenneth Waltz, neorealism is :

- (A) ☐ A theory of foreign policy
(B) ☒ **A structural theory (Correct Answer)**
(C) ☐ A classical Realist theory
(D) ☐ All of the above

Question No.82 (Question Id - 48)

Plagiarism is :

- (A) ☐ A routine scientific method for some subjects
- (B) ☐ A scientific method used in all subjects in the social sciences
- (C) ☐ **A violation of research ethics (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.83 (Question Id - 8)

Who among the following scholars would be considered an “Offensive Realist” ?

- (A) ☐ Kenneth Waltz
- (B) ☐ Barry Posen
- (C) ☐ Stephen Walt
- (D) ☐ **John Mearsheimer (Correct Answer)**

Question No.84 (Question Id - 40)

“Arms races lead to war”: In this sentence, which is the intervening variable ?

- (A) ☐ Arms races
- (B) ☐ War
- (C) ☐ Both of the above
- (D) ☐ **Neither 1 nor 2 (Correct Answer)**

Question No.85 (Question Id - 53)

“Declining powers always initiate wars with rising powers”. This sentence is an example of :

- (A) ☐ Causation
- (B) ☐ **Correlation (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Both causation and correlation
- (D) ☐ Neither causation nor correlation

Question No.86 (Question Id - 12)

Which of the following types of scholars are the keenest (though not the only) advocates of the strategy of “Off-shore balancing” ?

- (A) ☐ **Defensive Realists (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Hegemonic Realists
- (C) ☐ Liberal Institutionalists
- (D) ☐ Structural Marxists

Question No.87 (Question Id - 66)

“The Melian Dialogue” is an illustration used in which of these theories ?

- (A) ☐ Post-colonialism
- (B) ☐ Constructivism
- (C) ☐ Liberalism
- (D) ☐ **Realism (Correct Answer)**

Question No.88 (Question Id - 96)

Which of these theories are generally characterized as being positivist :

- (A) ☐ **Realism (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Feminism
- (C) ☐ Critical theory
- (D) ☐ Constructivism

Question No.89 (Question Id - 73)

According to Liberal international political theory :

- (A) ☐ Absolute gains are less important than relative gains
- (B) ☒ **Absolute gains are more important than relative gains (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Absolute gains and relative gains are unimportant
- (D) ☐ Absolute gains and relative gains are equally important

Question No.90 (Question Id - 62)

“US President Donald Trump made a very unusual and successful visit to India in February 2020”. In this sentence, which is the dependent variable ?

- (A) ☐ US President Donald Trump
- (B) ☐ India
- (C) ☐ Successful visit
- (D) ☒ **None of the above (Correct Answer)**

Question No.91 (Question Id - 11)

The concept of “polarity” refers to :

- (A) ☒ **The number of great powers in an international system (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Politics in the North and South Pole
- (C) ☐ China’s incursion into the Arctic and Antarctic
- (D) ☐ American hegemony over the international system

Question No.92 (Question Id - 34)

‘Democratic states do not fight one another’ is an example of :

- (A) ☒ **Correlation (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Causation
- (C) ☐ Neither of the above
- (D) ☐ All three of the above

Question No.93 (Question Id - 76)

Edward Said’s book, *Orientalism*, is an important work for this theoretical school :

- (A) ☐ Liberalism
- (B) ☒ **Post-colonialism (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Realism
- (D) ☐ World Systems theory

Question No.94 (Question Id - 88)

“Inferring explanations from more general, already-established causal laws” is a definition of :

- (A) ☐ Inductive approach to theory
- (B) ☒ **Deductive approach to theory (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Both of the above
- (D) ☐ Neither of the above

Question No.95 (Question Id - 25)

Hedley Bull is most closely associated with which international political theory ?

- (A) ☐ Realism
- (B) ☐ Liberalism
- (C) ☒ **The English School (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ The Russian Diversion

Question No.96 (Question Id - 37)

Which of the following philosophers of science was introduced by Kenneth Waltz to international politics ?

- (A) ☐ Karl Popper
- (B) ☒ **Imre Lakatos (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Thomas Kuhn
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.97 (Question Id - 14)

“Neorealism” is another name for which of the following theories ?

- (A) ☐ Hegemonic Realism
- (B) ☐ Inter-war Realism
- (C) ☒ **Structural Realism (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.98 (Question Id - 38)

“Arms races lead to war”: In this sentence, which is the independent variable ?

- (A) ☒ **Arms races (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ War
- (C) ☐ Both of the above
- (D) ☐ Neither 1 nor 2

Question No.99 (Question Id - 26)

According to Kenneth Oye, strategies to increase co-operation under anarchy are :

- (A) ☐ Increase the shadow of the future
- (B) ☐ Reduce the number of players
- (C) ☒ **Both of the above (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

Question No.100 (Question Id - 86)

The concept of the ‘Thucydides Trap’ was propounded by which of these scholars ?

- (A) ☐ Kenneth N. Waltz
- (B) ☐ John Mearsheimer
- (C) ☐ Richard Grieco
- (D) ☒ **Graham Allison (Correct Answer)**