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# National Testing Agency

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## Introduction to Political Theory

<b>Group Number :</b>	1
<b>Group Id :</b>	512452171
<b>Group Maximum Duration :</b>	0
<b>Group Minimum Duration :</b>	120
<b>Show Attended Group? :</b>	No
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<b>Group Marks :</b>	100
<b>Is this Group for Examiner? :</b>	No

## Introduction to Political Theory-1

<b>Section Id :</b>	512452827
<b>Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Section type :</b>	Online
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory
<b>Number of Questions :</b>	100

**Number of Questions to be attempted :** 100  
**Section Marks :** 100  
**Mark As Answered Required? :** Yes  
**Sub-Section Number :** 1  
**Sub-Section Id :** 512452883  
**Question Shuffling Allowed :** Yes

**Question Number : 1 Question Id : 51245214724 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who is the author of the book '*The Politics*'?

1. Machiavelli
2. Aristotle
3. Marx
4. Kant

**Options :**

51245246603. 1  
51245246604. 2  
51245246605. 3  
51245246606. 4

**Question Number : 2 Question Id : 51245214725 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

'Politics is concerned with power'- introduced by-

1. Machiavelli
2. Marx
3. Kant
4. None of the above

**Options :**

51245246607. 1

51245246608. 2

51245246609. 3

51245246610. 4

**Question Number : 3 Question Id : 51245214726 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The first political thinker who expressed "dissatisfaction with the approach and methods of analysis of Classical Political Theory" was:

1. Thomas Hobbes
2. Lord Montesquieu
3. Karl Marx
4. Mao

**Options :**

51245246611. 1

51245246612. 2

51245246613. 3

51245246614. 4

**Question Number : 4 Question Id : 51245214727 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Behaviouralism as a modern approach to politics arose in the ..... Century.

1. 20<sup>th</sup>
2. 19<sup>th</sup>
3. 18<sup>th</sup>
4. 17<sup>th</sup>

**Options :**

51245246615. 1

51245246616. 2

51245246617. 3

51245246618. 4

**Question Number : 5 Question Id : 51245214728 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who described Russian Revolution (1917) as *Ten days that shook the world*?

1. Dan Thomas
2. John Smith
3. John Reed
4. Johnson Law

**Options :**

51245246619. 1

51245246620. 2

51245246621. 3

51245246622. 4

**Question Number : 6 Question Id : 51245214729 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the Greek word for constitution?

1. Politia
2. Politeia
3. Poli
4. Polity

**Options :**

51245246623. 1

51245246624. 2

51245246625. 3

51245246626. 4

**Question Number : 7 Question Id : 51245214730 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who provided the intellectual guidelines for Behaviouralism, the new approach towards political science?

1. Graham Wallas
2. Arthur Bentley
3. Robert Dahl
4. Charles E. Merriam

**Options :**

51245246627. 1  
51245246628. 2  
51245246629. 3  
51245246630. 4

**Question Number : 8 Question Id : 51245214731 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who wrote the essay, "The Current Meaning of Behaviouralism"?

1. Robert Dahl
2. David Easton
3. Charles E. Merriam
4. Arthur Bentley

**Options :**

51245246631. 1  
51245246632. 2  
51245246633. 3  
51245246634. 4

**Question Number : 9 Question Id : 51245214732 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Under the modern nation–state model, the state is the most influential institution because –

1. It reflects certain rational legality in terms of foundation.
2. It stands for diverse and changing relationship.
3. It belongs to the ruling class.
4. It is a part of the dynamic inter-relationship shared by the agents of power.

**Options :**

- 51245246635. 1
- 51245246636. 2
- 51245246637. 3
- 51245246638. 4

**Question Number : 10 Question Id : 51245214733 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Objective of political power is to secure compliance because-

1. It is an agent of social change
2. It plays a vital role in securing the nation in the wake of challenges
3. Too much integrity and viability will be questioned
4. International politics and their behaviour demands conformity to a normative order

**Options :**

- 51245246639. 1
- 51245246640. 2
- 51245246641. 3
- 51245246642. 4

**Question Number : 11 Question Id : 51245214734 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

State is one critical agent of power because-

1. In Acephalous (Headless) societies can not locate the State.
2. Despite formation of regional alliances the state has not disappeared.
3. If the state decomposes, the agency called government will vanish.
4. Power does not reside in the state.

**Options :**

- 51245246643. 1
- 51245246644. 2
- 51245246645. 3
- 51245246646. 4

**Question Number : 12 Question Id : 51245214735 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The base/s of power is/are:

1. Constitution
2. Wealth
3. Control over vital resources
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246647. 1
- 51245246648. 2
- 51245246649. 3
- 51245246650. 4

**Question Number : 13 Question Id : 51245214736 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The main aim of political movement/s is /are:

1. Bringing change
2. Resisting change
3. Redefining culture
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246651. 1
- 51245246652. 2
- 51245246653. 3
- 51245246654. 4

**Question Number : 14 Question Id : 51245214737 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following elements is essential for making 'power' an 'authority'?

1. Force
2. Legitimacy
3. Coercion
4. Personality of a person

**Options :**

- 51245246655. 1
- 51245246656. 2
- 51245246657. 3
- 51245246658. 4

**Question Number : 15 Question Id : 51245214738 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



Pluralist theory of power was popularized by:

1. Hobbes
2. Locke
3. Marx
4. Laski

**Options :**

- 51245246659. 1
- 51245246660. 2
- 51245246661. 3
- 51245246662. 4

**Question Number : 16 Question Id : 51245214739 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which theory advocates that State power is used in the interest of the owning class?

1. Liberal theory
2. Marxist theory
3. Pluralist theory
4. Feminist theory

**Options :**

- 51245246663. 1
- 51245246664. 2
- 51245246665. 3
- 51245246666. 4

**Question Number : 17 Question Id : 51245214740 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Elite theory holds that:

1. Power is necessary for social control
2. Power rests on superior qualities of the governing elite
3. Power has been appropriated by those who are powerful at a particular historical moment
4. Power is necessary for civil order

**Options :**

- 51245246667. 1
- 51245246668. 2
- 51245246669. 3
- 51245246670. 4

**Question Number : 18 Question Id : 51245214741 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Liberalism prescribes:

1. Limited Government
2. Individual liberty
3. Civil and human rights
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246671. 1
- 51245246672. 2
- 51245246673. 3
- 51245246674. 4

**Question Number : 19 Question Id : 51245214742 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Bio-power implies:

1. Managing population
2. Regulating health
3. Regulating reproductive practices
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246675. 1
- 51245246676. 2
- 51245246677. 3
- 51245246678. 4

**Question Number : 20 Question Id : 51245214743 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Standpoint theories conceived power as:

1. Inequality in social structure
2. Power from below
3. Institutions of power as expressions of interest of hegemonic groups
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246679. 1
- 51245246680. 2
- 51245246681. 3
- 51245246682. 4

**Question Number : 21 Question Id : 51245214744 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The theory that claims that power is based on superior intelligence, character, skills and capacities of a small group of people is:

1. Post-modern theory
2. Feminist theory
3. Elite theory
4. Marxian theory

**Options :**

- 51245246683. 1
- 51245246684. 2
- 51245246685. 3
- 51245246686. 4

**Question Number : 22 Question Id : 51245214745 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Social Contract theory is based on the idea of:

1. State of Nature
2. Kingdom of God
3. Justice for All
4. Social Ownership

**Options :**

- 51245246687. 1
- 51245246688. 2
- 51245246689. 3
- 51245246690. 4

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 51245214746 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Hobbes authored the book –

1. *Social Contract*
2. *Leviathan*
3. *Two Treatises of Civil Government*
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246691. 1
- 51245246692. 2
- 51245246693. 3
- 51245246694. 4

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 51245214747 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Locke, the people in the state of nature:

1. Were governed by the laws enacted by the Sovereign
2. Were governed by the laws enacted by the people
3. Were governed by the laws of nature
4. Had no laws at all

**Options :**

- 51245246695. 1
- 51245246696. 2
- 51245246697. 3
- 51245246698. 4

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 51245214748 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Locke envisages:

1. One contract - Social Contract
2. Two contracts - Social and Governmental
3. Three contracts - Social, Economic and Political
4. One contract - Governmental

**Options :**

- 51245246699. 1
- 51245246700. 2
- 51245246701. 3
- 51245246702. 4

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 51245214749 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which one of the following statements is CORRECT?

1. Like Hobbes, Locke also did not distinguish between state and government
2. Locke drew a clear distinction between society and government
3. Locke considered a jeopardized relation between state & government
4. Locke confused the terms state and government

**Options :**

- 51245246703. 1
- 51245246704. 2
- 51245246705. 3
- 51245246706. 4

**Question Number : 27 Question Id : 51245214750 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The word 'State' came from the word \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Estate
2. Polity
3. City
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246707. 1
- 51245246708. 2
- 51245246709. 3
- 51245246710. 4

**Question Number : 28 Question Id : 51245214751 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The degree of centralization was much more visible in:

1. Maurya Period
2. Gupta Period
3. Sultanate Period
4. Mughal Period

**Options :**

- 51245246711. 1
- 51245246712. 2
- 51245246713. 3
- 51245246714. 4

**Question Number : 29 Question Id : 51245214752 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

*The Development of the Modern State* is written by:

1. Dante Alighieri
2. Niccolo Machiavelli
3. David Held
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246715. 1
- 51245246716. 2
- 51245246717. 3
- 51245246718. 4

**Question Number : 30 Question Id : 51245214753 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

For how many years Protestant and Catholics fought with each other?

1. Around 30 years
2. Around 20 years
3. Around 15 years
4. Around 10 years

**Options :**

- 51245246719. 1
- 51245246720. 2
- 51245246721. 3
- 51245246722. 4

**Question Number : 31 Question Id : 51245214754 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



The Keynesian stance within liberalism began after:

1. The Great Depression
2. Second World War
3. 1956
4. 1991

**Options :**

- 51245246723. 1
- 51245246724. 2
- 51245246725. 3
- 51245246726. 4

**Question Number : 32 Question Id : 51245214755 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Liberal spirit is reflective of:

1. Negative view of the state
2. Negative view of the state and positive view of the individual and his rights
3. Both 1 & 2
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246727. 1
- 51245246728. 2
- 51245246729. 3
- 51245246730. 4

**Question Number : 33 Question Id : 51245214756 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Labour Party in Britain associated with:

1. L.T. Hobhouse
2. Harold Laski
3. T. H. Green
4. Both 1 & 2

**Options :**

- 51245246731. 1
- 51245246732. 2
- 51245246733. 3
- 51245246734. 4

**Question Number : 34 Question Id : 51245214757 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Liberalism historically arose in:

1. 10<sup>th</sup> Century
2. 17<sup>th</sup> Century
3. 19<sup>th</sup> Century
4. 20<sup>th</sup> Century

**Options :**

- 51245246735. 1
- 51245246736. 2
- 51245246737. 3
- 51245246738. 4

**Question Number : 35 Question Id : 51245214758 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The new horizons of pluralism which have emerged in recent times can be described as:

1. Governance
2. Civil society and social capital
3. Multiculturalism
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246739. 1
- 51245246740. 2
- 51245246741. 3
- 51245246742. 4

**Question Number : 36 Question Id : 51245214759 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who is popularly known as the "Father of Liberalism"?

1. Karl Marx
2. John Locke
3. Max Weber
4. Mosca

**Options :**

- 51245246743. 1
- 51245246744. 2
- 51245246745. 3
- 51245246746. 4

**Question Number : 37 Question Id : 51245214760 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In 1973 at Chile Salvador Allende's democratically elected government was ousted with the help of:

1. CIA
2. FBI
3. CBI
4. None of the above

**Options :**

51245246747. 1  
51245246748. 2  
51245246749. 3  
51245246750. 4

**Question Number : 38 Question Id : 51245214761 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Ralph Miliband is known for:

1. Instrumentalism
2. structuralism
3. Integral Humanism
4. None of the above

**Options :**

51245246751. 1  
51245246752. 2  
51245246753. 3  
51245246754. 4

**Question Number : 39 Question Id : 51245214762 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Nicos Poulantzas is known for:

1. Instrumentalism
2. Integral Humanism
3. Structuralism
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246755. 1
- 51245246756. 2
- 51245246757. 3
- 51245246758. 4

**Question Number : 40 Question Id : 51245214763 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

*The State in Capitalist Society* by Ralph Miliband was published in:

1. 1909
2. 1959
3. 1969
4. 2012

**Options :**

- 51245246759. 1
- 51245246760. 2
- 51245246761. 3
- 51245246762. 4

**Question Number : 41 Question Id : 51245214764 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

When did Russian Revolution take place?

1. 1917
2. 1817
3. 1717
4. 1719

**Options :**

- 51245246763. 1
- 51245246764. 2
- 51245246765. 3
- 51245246766. 4

**Question Number : 42 Question Id : 51245214765 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who is the pioneer of 'structuralist school of Marxism'?

1. Louis Althusser
2. Poulantzas
3. Antonio Gramsci
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246767. 1
- 51245246768. 2
- 51245246769. 3
- 51245246770. 4

**Question Number : 43 Question Id : 51245214766 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who introduced the categories of 'Young Marx' and 'Mature Marx'?

1. A Poulantza's
2. Louis Althusser
3. Antonio Gramsci
4. Miliband

**Options :**

- 51245246771. 1
- 51245246772. 2
- 51245246773. 3
- 51245246774. 4

**Question Number : 44 Question Id : 51245214767 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the standard agenda of feminism?

1. Gender Equality
2. Gender Bias
3. Equality & Difference
4. Curtailing Male dominance

**Options :**

- 51245246775. 1
- 51245246776. 2
- 51245246777. 3
- 51245246778. 4

**Question Number : 45 Question Id : 51245214768 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In India, Vandana Shiva is the most visible advocate of –

1. Liberal feminism
2. Radical feminism
3. Marxist feminism
4. Eco-feminism

**Options :**

51245246779. 1  
51245246780. 2  
51245246781. 3  
51245246782. 4

**Question Number : 46 Question Id : 51245214769 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

*Sexual Politics* was written by:

1. Shulamith Firestone
2. Simone de Beauvoir
3. Mary Wollstonecraft
4. Kate Millett

**Options :**

51245246783. 1  
51245246784. 2  
51245246785. 3  
51245246786. 4

**Question Number : 47 Question Id : 51245214770 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



Eco-anarchism was influenced by the ideas of:

1. William Morris of Britain
2. Prince Kropotkin of Russia
3. Hitler's Germany
4. Both 1 & 2

**Options :**

- 51245246787. 1
- 51245246788. 2
- 51245246789. 3
- 51245246790. 4

**Question Number : 48 Question Id : 51245214771 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is the other form of Gandhian ethics?

1. Ecologism
2. Holism
3. Sustainability
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246791. 1
- 51245246792. 2
- 51245246793. 3
- 51245246794. 4

**Question Number : 49 Question Id : 51245214772 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following books by Jean Bodin was the first to systematically define the concept of sovereignty?

1. *The Statesman*
2. *The Laws*
3. *The Republic*
4. *Leviathan*

**Options :**

- 51245246795. 1
- 51245246796. 2
- 51245246797. 3
- 51245246798. 4

**Question Number : 50 Question Id : 51245214773 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following thinkers may be associated with the development of the concept of sovereignty?

1. Niccolo Machiavelli
2. Jean Bodin
3. Thomas Hobbes
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246799. 1
- 51245246800. 2
- 51245246801. 3
- 51245246802. 4

**Question Number : 51 Question Id : 51245214774 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following may be identified as components of political sovereignty?

1. Absolute
2. Not Transferrable
3. Bound by Definite Territories
4. All of the above

**Options :**

51245246803. 1

51245246804. 2

51245246805. 3

51245246806. 4

**Question Number : 52 Question Id : 51245214775 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following can be named correctly as de facto rulers?

1. Cromwell in England
2. Napoleon in France
3. Franco in Spain
4. All of the above

**Options :**

51245246807. 1

51245246808. 2

51245246809. 3

51245246810. 4

**Question Number : 53 Question Id : 51245214776 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following viewed state sovereignty as a moral question that synthesizes individual liberty with common good?

1. T.H. Green
2. John Austin
3. H.L.A. Hart
4. J.J. Rousseau

**Options :**

- 51245246811. 1
- 51245246812. 2
- 51245246813. 3
- 51245246814. 4

**Question Number : 54 Question Id : 51245214777 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following thinkers was responsible for first popularizing the concept of Pluralist view of sovereignty?

1. Otto von Gierke
2. H.J. Laski
3. A.D. Lindsey
4. J.N. Figgis

**Options :**

- 51245246815. 1
- 51245246816. 2
- 51245246817. 3
- 51245246818. 4

**Question Number : 55 Question Id : 51245214778 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following statements may rightly be associated with Pluralist view regarding sovereignty?

1. Associations and groups are a product of social evolution
2. Associations and groups possess their own personalities
3. The state cannot override the right of these groups and associations to exist
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246819. 1
- 51245246820. 2
- 51245246821. 3
- 51245246822. 4

**Question Number : 56 Question Id : 51245214779 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following statements may rightly be associated with Pluralist view of sovereignty?

1. It is essentially against 'absolutist' concept of state
2. It regards free group life as the basis of social living
3. It is against extreme individualismIt is against extreme individualism
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246823. 1
- 51245246824. 2
- 51245246825. 3
- 51245246826. 4

**Question Number : 57 Question Id : 51245214780 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who led the military power bloc known as Warsaw Pact?

1. USSR
2. USA
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246827. 1
- 51245246828. 2
- 51245246829. 3
- 51245246830. 4

**Question Number : 58 Question Id : 51245214781 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

When was ASEAN established?

1. August, 1962
2. August, 1967
3. August, 1969
4. August, 1970

**Options :**

- 51245246831. 1
- 51245246832. 2
- 51245246833. 3
- 51245246834. 4

**Question Number : 59 Question Id : 51245214782 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which among the following countries are/is not included in BRICS?

1. Brazil
2. Russia
3. Indonesia
4. China

**Options :**

- 51245246835. 1
- 51245246836. 2
- 51245246837. 3
- 51245246838. 4

**Question Number : 60 Question Id : 51245214783 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which section of the constitution of the state of Jammu and Kashmir declares that the state is and shall remain an integral part of the Indian Union?

1. Section 3
2. Section 2
3. Section 1
4. Section 4

**Options :**

- 51245246839. 1
- 51245246840. 2
- 51245246841. 3
- 51245246842. 4

**Question Number : 61 Question Id : 51245214784 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Citizenship means 'The full & equal membership in a political community'. Who said?

1. Aristotle
2. Marx
3. T. H. Marshall
4. Bodin

**Options :**

- 51245246843. 1
- 51245246844. 2
- 51245246845. 3
- 51245246846. 4

**Question Number : 62 Question Id : 51245214785 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

John Stuart Mill was a:

1. Greek philosopher
2. German economist
3. Roman theorist
4. British political philosopher

**Options :**

- 51245246847. 1
- 51245246848. 2
- 51245246849. 3
- 51245246850. 4

**Question Number : 63 Question Id : 51245214786 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



Thomas Paine was an:

1. American political activist
2. European political theorist
3. African political theorist
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246851. 1
- 51245246852. 2
- 51245246853. 3
- 51245246854. 4

**Question Number : 64 Question Id : 51245214787 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Sir Ernest Barker was an:

1. English political scientist
2. German philosopher
3. French philosopher
4. Italian political scientist

**Options :**

- 51245246855. 1
- 51245246856. 2
- 51245246857. 3
- 51245246858. 4

**Question Number : 65 Question Id : 51245214788 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who wrote *Leviathan: Or the Matter, Forme and Power of a Commonwealth, Ecclesiasticall and Civil*?

1. Hobbes
2. Locke
3. Rousseau
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246859. 1
- 51245246860. 2
- 51245246861. 3
- 51245246862. 4

**Question Number : 66 Question Id : 51245214789 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

French Revolution happened during:

1. 1789 to 1799
2. 1788 to 1794
3. 1780 to 1790
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246863. 1
- 51245246864. 2
- 51245246865. 3
- 51245246866. 4

**Question Number : 67 Question Id : 51245214790 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Nazi Germany's historical period was:

1. 1933 to 1945
2. 1950 to 1955
3. 1930 to 1940
4. 1935 to 1945

**Options :**

- 51245246867. 1
- 51245246868. 2
- 51245246869. 3
- 51245246870. 4

**Question Number : 68 Question Id : 51245214791 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Human rights day is:

1. 10th December
2. 10th November
3. 10th August
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246871. 1
- 51245246872. 2
- 51245246873. 3
- 51245246874. 4

**Question Number : 69 Question Id : 51245214792 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Michael Sandel is a:

1. Communitarian
2. European political theorist
3. African political theorist
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246875. 1
- 51245246876. 2
- 51245246877. 3
- 51245246878. 4

**Question Number : 70 Question Id : 51245214793 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who is credited with being the earliest proponent of Utilitarianism?

1. James Mill
2. Jeremy Bentham
3. Thomas Hill Green
4. Jean Jacques Rousseau

**Options :**

- 51245246879. 1
- 51245246880. 2
- 51245246881. 3
- 51245246882. 4

**Question Number : 71 Question Id : 51245214794 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following has been regarded as the father of 'modern' political science?

1. Niccolo Machiavelli
2. Jean Bodin
3. Aristotle
4. John Lock

**Options :**

- 51245246883. 1
- 51245246884. 2
- 51245246885. 3
- 51245246886. 4

**Question Number : 72 Question Id : 51245214795 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is the focus of Feminism?

1. Gender
2. Masculinity
3. Power
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246887. 1
- 51245246888. 2
- 51245246889. 3
- 51245246890. 4

**Question Number : 73 Question Id : 51245214796 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following have been identified by Sir William Blackstone as the articles of civil liberty?

1. Personal security
2. Personal Freedom
3. Personal Property
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246891. 1
- 51245246892. 2
- 51245246893. 3
- 51245246894. 4

**Question Number : 74 Question Id : 51245214797 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Political liberty implies which of the following?

1. The freedoms demanded by individuals as members of a political community
2. Universal adult suffrage
3. The power to limit the powers of the sovereign
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246895. 1
- 51245246896. 2
- 51245246897. 3
- 51245246898. 4

**Question Number : 75 Question Id : 51245214798 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following added 'practical freedom' as the fourth article of civil liberty as conceived of by Sir William Blackstone?

1. Edmund Burke
2. Blackstone
3. E. Barker
4. J.S. Mill

**Options :**

- 51245246899. 1
- 51245246900. 2
- 51245246901. 3
- 51245246902. 4

**Question Number : 76 Question Id : 51245214799 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Plato, the two instincts that trigger man to seek equality are-

1. Envy and appetite
2. Work and leisure
3. Income and reward
4. Profit and Loss

**Options :**

- 51245246903. 1
- 51245246904. 2
- 51245246905. 3
- 51245246906. 4

**Question Number : 77 Question Id : 51245214800 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Plural voting was advocated by:

1. Karl Marx
2. Jeremy Bentham
3. John Stuart Mill
4. Earnest Barker

**Options :**

- 51245246907. 1
- 51245246908. 2
- 51245246909. 3
- 51245246910. 4

**Question Number : 78 Question Id : 51245214801 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Parliament is a 'pig-sty'. Who said this?

1. Lenin
2. Earnest Barker
3. Lionel Robbins
4. John Stuart Mill

**Options :**

- 51245246911. 1
- 51245246912. 2
- 51245246913. 3
- 51245246914. 4

**Question Number : 79 Question Id : 51245214802 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



Equality is associated with the expression 'slave morality' by:

1. Friedrich Nietzsche
2. R. H. Tawney
3. David Thomson
4. Karl Marx

**Options :**

- 51245246915. 1
- 51245246916. 2
- 51245246917. 3
- 51245246918. 4

**Question Number : 80 Question Id : 51245214803 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The observation; that "Economic equality must square with Supreme Value" was made by:

1. Karl Marx
2. Amartya Sen
3. Earnest Barker
4. David Thomson

**Options :**

- 51245246919. 1
- 51245246920. 2
- 51245246921. 3
- 51245246922. 4

**Question Number : 81 Question Id : 51245214804 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

'Capacity building' is a concept by:

1. Amartya Sen
2. Friedrich Nietzsche
3. David Thomson
4. Earnest Barker

**Options :**

- 51245246923. 1
- 51245246924. 2
- 51245246925. 3
- 51245246926. 4

**Question Number : 82 Question Id : 51245214805 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

'Justice' basically means:

1. Fairness
2. Laissez-faire
3. Doing charity
4. Promoting equality

**Options :**

- 51245246927. 1
- 51245246928. 2
- 51245246929. 3
- 51245246930. 4

**Question Number : 83 Question Id : 51245214806 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

'Distributive Justice' is a concept of:

1. Earnest Barker
2. Rawls
3. Karl Marx
4. David Thomson

**Options :**

- 51245246931. 1
- 51245246932. 2
- 51245246933. 3
- 51245246934. 4

**Question Number : 84 Question Id : 51245214807 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Marx, "the Bourgeois notion of justice" is a mask for:

1. Capitalist Exploitation
2. State Welfare
3. Communism
4. Religious Exploitation

**Options :**

- 51245246935. 1
- 51245246936. 2
- 51245246937. 3
- 51245246938. 4

**Question Number : 85 Question Id : 51245214808 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The idea that natural rights are nothing more than “nonsense on stilts” was advocated by:

1. Benthamites
2. Liberals
3. Contractualists
4. Marxists

**Options :**

- 51245246939. 1
- 51245246940. 2
- 51245246941. 3
- 51245246942. 4

**Question Number : 86 Question Id : 51245214809 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Rawls is an integral part of a new movement in US called:

1. Neo Classicism
2. New Egalitarianism
3. Neo Marxism
4. Neo Nazism

**Options :**

- 51245246943. 1
- 51245246944. 2
- 51245246945. 3
- 51245246946. 4

**Question Number : 87 Question Id : 51245214810 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The government that undertakes the responsibility for providing the essential social services to the lower income groups is a:

1. Welfare State
2. Marxist State
3. Democratic State
4. Republic State

**Options :**

- 51245246947. 1
- 51245246948. 2
- 51245246949. 3
- 51245246950. 4

**Question Number : 88 Question Id : 51245214811 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following viewed democracy as a perverted form of government?

1. Socrates
2. Plato
3. Aristotle
4. Cicero

**Options :**

- 51245246951. 1
- 51245246952. 2
- 51245246953. 3
- 51245246954. 4

**Question Number : 89 Question Id : 51245214812 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who among the following believed that representative form of democracy is no democracy at all?

1. Jean Jacques Rousseau
2. John Locke
3. Thomas Hobbes
4. Niccolo Machiavelli

**Options :**

- 51245246955. 1
- 51245246956. 2
- 51245246957. 3
- 51245246958. 4

**Question Number : 90 Question Id : 51245214813 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In which of the following countries do we find the closest resemblance to the *Doctrine of Direct Democracy* in present times?

1. Switzerland
2. Norway
3. Canada
4. Denmark

**Options :**

- 51245246959. 1
- 51245246960. 2
- 51245246961. 3
- 51245246962. 4

**Question Number : 91 Question Id : 51245214814 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which among the following is a feature of democracy?

1. Accountable government
2. Promotion and protection of individual rights and liberties
3. Free Press and Media
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246963. 1
- 51245246964. 2
- 51245246965. 3
- 51245246966. 4

**Question Number : 92 Question Id : 51245214815 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is/are the basic right/rights of individuals identified by John Locke?

1. Right to life
2. Right to liberty
3. Right to property
4. All of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246967. 1
- 51245246968. 2
- 51245246969. 3
- 51245246970. 4

**Question Number : 93 Question Id : 51245214816 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Marxist conception of Dictatorship of the Proletariat is based on which of the following events?

1. The Paris Commune
2. The Glorious Revolution
3. The French Revolution
4. The Russian Revolution

**Options :**

- 51245246971. 1
- 51245246972. 2
- 51245246973. 3
- 51245246974. 4

**Question Number : 94 Question Id : 51245214817 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following statement/s is/are correct regarding the 'New Right Critique' of democracy?

1. They support free market society
2. They support minimal state
3. None of the above
4. Both 1 & 2

**Options :**

- 51245246975. 1
- 51245246976. 2
- 51245246977. 3
- 51245246978. 4

**Question Number : 95 Question Id : 51245214818 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



Socialist Authoritarian One-Party Model was followed in:

1. Former Soviet Union, Eastern Bloc Socialist countries, China
2. Western Europe, North America
3. India
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246979. 1
- 51245246980. 2
- 51245246981. 3
- 51245246982. 4

**Question Number : 96 Question Id : 51245214819 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which country has a Capitalist-Socialist System?

1. China
2. USA
3. Latin American countries
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246983. 1
- 51245246984. 2
- 51245246985. 3
- 51245246986. 4

**Question Number : 97 Question Id : 51245214820 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The heydays of Welfare state was:

1. Between 1945-1974
2. Between 1939-1945
3. Between 1985 – 1990
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246987. 1
- 51245246988. 2
- 51245246989. 3
- 51245246990. 4

**Question Number : 98 Question Id : 51245214821 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Altruist culture facilitates:

1. Creation of police state
2. Creation of democratic state
3. Creation of welfare state
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246991. 1
- 51245246992. 2
- 51245246993. 3
- 51245246994. 4

**Question Number : 99 Question Id : 51245214822 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

What will be the significant political problem in 2020?

1. Forced migration
2. Unemployment
3. Population burst
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246995. 1
- 51245246996. 2
- 51245246997. 3
- 51245246998. 4

**Question Number : 100 Question Id : 51245214823 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

During whose regime did India unhook itself from Nehru-Mahalanobis Model?

1. Narasimha Rao
2. VP Singh
3. Manmohon Singh
4. None of the above

**Options :**

- 51245246999. 1
- 51245247000. 2
- 51245247001. 3
- 51245247002. 4