

National Testing Agency

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International Human Rights System

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	864351171
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Show Attended Group? :	No
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Break time :	0
Group Marks :	100
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No

International Human Rights System-1

Section Id :	864351613
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	20
Number of Questions to be attempted :	20

Section Marks : 20
Mark As Answered Required? : Yes
Sub-Section Number : 1
Sub-Section Id : 864351785
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 86435114189 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Magna Carta is hailed as the first document to enshrine the principle of:

1. Divine Law
2. Rule of Law
3. Separation of Powers
4. Res Judicata

Options :

- 86435147729. 1
- 86435147730. 2
- 86435147731. 3
- 86435147732. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 86435114190 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Magna Carta contains 63 articles covering the subjects of:

1. Taxation
2. Limitation of feudal powers of the King
3. Reform of Criminal Justice System
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435147733. 1
- 86435147734. 2

86435147735. 3

86435147736. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 86435114191 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The 'Bill of Rights' is used to collectively refer to the:

1. First ten amendments to the Constitution
2. First twenty amendments to the Constitution
3. First fifty amendments to the Constitution
4. None of the above

Options :

86435147737. 1

86435147738. 2

86435147739. 3

86435147740. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 86435114192 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Choose the most appropriate statement:

1. Natural law theories conflict with atheism
2. Natural law theories conflict with agnosticism
3. Natural law theories conflict with both atheism and agnosticism
4. Natural law theories do not conflict with atheism or agnosticism

Options :

86435147741. 1

86435147742. 2

86435147743. 3

86435147744. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 86435114193 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which year was the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) was adopted?

1. 1947
2. 1948
3. 1949
4. 1958

Options :

- 86435147745. 1
- 86435147746. 2
- 86435147747. 3
- 86435147748. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 86435114194 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Hobbes; Locke; Rousseau J.S. Mill are major proponents of:

1. Feminist Theory of Rights
2. Communitarian Theory of Rights
3. Liberal Theory of Rights
4. Utilitarian Theory of Rights

Options :

- 86435147749. 1
- 86435147750. 2
- 86435147751. 3
- 86435147752. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 86435114195 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Communitarianism emanated from a critical reaction to:

1. John Rawl's book *A Theory of Justice* (Rawls 1971)
2. Michael Walzer's book *Sphere of Justice* (Walzer 1983)
3. Sandal's' book *A Theory of Justice* (Sandals 1982)
4. Thomas Hobbes's book *Leviathan* (Hobbes 1651)

Options :

- 86435147753. 1
- 86435147754. 2
- 86435147755. 3
- 86435147756. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 86435114196 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Choose the correct statement:

1. CEDAW was adopted by the General Assembly in 1969
2. CEDAW requires the countries to report to the Committee on Elimination of Discrimination against Women on their compliance
3. Panel of the 2010 International Women's Right Action Watch Conference asserted that "Violence against Women is a Human Rights Issue"
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435147757. 1
- 86435147758. 2
- 86435147759. 3
- 86435147760. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 86435114197 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Das Kapital and Critique of Gotha Programme was written by:

1. Vladimir Lenin
2. Rosa Parks
3. Karl Marx
4. Antonio Gramsci

Options :

- 86435147761. 1
- 86435147762. 2
- 86435147763. 3
- 86435147764. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 86435114198 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Lenin in Russia, Mao in China, Luckacs in Hungary, Gramsci in Italy and Rosa Luxemburg in Poland were influenced by:

1. Grotius
2. Reformation Movement
3. Legal Positivist Theory of Rights
4. Karl Marx

Options :

- 86435147765. 1
- 86435147766. 2
- 86435147767. 3
- 86435147768. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 86435114199 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The bourgeoisie class refers to:

1. Dominant class
2. Oppressed class
3. Working-class
4. Poor class

Options :

- 86435147769. 1
- 86435147770. 2
- 86435147771. 3
- 86435147772. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 86435114200 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Charter of the United Nations came into force in:

1. 26 June 1945
2. 24 October 1945
3. 26 July 1948
4. 21 March 1950

Options :

- 86435147773. 1
- 86435147774. 2
- 86435147775. 3
- 86435147776. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 86435114201 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The principle of universality of human rights is the cornerstone of International Human Rights Law.

This principle was first emphasized in:

1. Universal Declaration on Human Rights
2. Vienna World Conference on Human Rights
3. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
4. United Nations General Assembly

Options :

- 86435147777. 1
- 86435147778. 2
- 86435147779. 3
- 86435147780. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 86435114202 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The UN's non-member observer states, _____, do not have the right to vote on resolutions but do have the right to speak at assembly meetings. Complete the statement.

1. Vatican & Afghanistan
2. Palestine & Vatican
3. Tanzania & Israel
4. Israel & Palestine

Options :

- 86435147781. 1
- 86435147782. 2
- 86435147783. 3
- 86435147784. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 86435114203 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which amongst the following statements is most appropriate with regard to UNGA?

1. Most decisions in the UNGA are reached by a two-thirds majority.
2. Most decisions in the UNGA are reached by a simple majority.
3. Decisions on important questions such as peace, admission of new members and budgetary matters, may require a two-thirds majority.
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435147785. 1
- 86435147786. 2
- 86435147787. 3
- 86435147788. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 86435114204 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which article of the UN Charter presents a bar on the power of UNGA which restricts it from making any recommendations on questions being dealt with by the United Nations Security Council ("UNSC")?

1. Article 1
2. Article 10
3. Article 12
4. Article 72

Options :

- 86435147789. 1
- 86435147790. 2
- 86435147791. 3
- 86435147792. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 86435114205 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The UNGA put forth the 'Millennium Development Goals' (MDGs), unveiled by the then Secretary-General, Mr Kofi Annan in:

1. 1998
2. 1999
3. 2000
4. 2001

Options :

- 86435147793. 1
- 86435147794. 2
- 86435147795. 3
- 86435147796. 4

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 86435114206 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In 2005, at the World Summit, what was adopted?

1. Universal Periodic Review
2. SDGs
3. United for Peace
4. Responsibility to Protect

Options :

- 86435147797. 1
- 86435147798. 2
- 86435147799. 3
- 86435147800. 4

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 86435114207 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

UNGA Resolution 3379 of 1975 basically declared:

1. Creation of the state of Israel
2. R2P as a parallel or an alternate method to the UNSC
3. Targets for achieving numerous objectives like the elimination of illiteracy, poverty etc.
4. Zionism is a form of racial discrimination

Options :

- 86435147801. 1
- 86435147802. 2
- 86435147803. 3
- 86435147804. 4

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 86435114208 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which amongst the following is not the principal organs of the United Nations?

1. General Assembly
2. Trusteeship Council
3. World Health Organization
4. Secretariat

Options :

- 86435147805. 1
- 86435147806. 2
- 86435147807. 3
- 86435147808. 4

International Human Rights System-2

Section Id :

864351614

Section Number : 2
Section type : Offline
Mandatory or Optional : Mandatory
Number of Questions : 10
Number of Questions to be attempted : 10
Section Marks : 30
Mark As Answered Required? : Yes
Sub-Section Number : 1
Sub-Section Id : 864351786
Question Shuffling Allowed : No

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 86435114209 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

"The Universal Periodic Review (UPR) is a unique tool to review the human rights records of all UN Member States." Discuss how the UPR mechanism originated?

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 86435114210 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Discuss "Treaty" and "Equity" as the Sources of International Law, incorporated in Article 38 of the ICJ Statute?

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 86435114211 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Briefly discuss the Individual Complaint Mechanism of ICCPR?

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 86435114212 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Elaborate on the Feminist Critique of the notion of Universal Human Rights?

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 86435114213 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Mention 4 core international crimes ICC is capable of trying individuals?

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 86435114214 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Explain veto power of UNSC?

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 86435114215 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Explain the "Principle of non-intervention"?

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 86435114216 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is the role of Executive Committee (ExCom) in the protection of the rights of refugees?

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 86435114217 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Mention some important human rights cases decided by the International Court of Justice (ICJ).

**Question Number : 30 Question Id : 86435114218 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3**

Briefly describe the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice?

International Human Rights System-3

Section Id :	864351615
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	7
Number of Questions to be attempted :	5
Section Marks :	50
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	864351787
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

**Question Number : 31 Question Id : 86435114219 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 10**

Briefly review the role of civil societies in the National Human Rights Protection System?

**Question Number : 32 Question Id : 86435114220 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 10**

Discuss the contentious jurisdiction of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights?

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 86435114221 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Distinguish between the Human Rights Commission and the Human Rights Council? (Mention at least 6 points of distinction)

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 86435114222 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Briefly discuss the Contemporary Positivist Theory of Rights and its Criticisms?

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 86435114223 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Write a detailed note on the provisions of the African Charter on Human Rights.

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 86435114224 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Briefly discuss the strength and weakness of the UN Commission on Human Rights mentioning its achievements? Critically evaluate its contribution between 1946 and 2006.

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 86435114225 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

How does the UN Commission on the Status of Women carry out its mandate? Critically assess its contribution.