

National Testing Agency

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Introduction to Peace and Conflict Management BGP 001

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Introduction to Peace and Conflict Management BGP 001-1

Section Id :	864351618
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Sub-Section Id : 864351790
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 86435114326 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who defined peace first as an "end of hostilities" and indicates that the problem is largely one of "good organisation"?

1. Kant
2. Galtung
3. Brock-Utne
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148209. 1
- 86435148210. 2
- 86435148211. 3
- 86435148212. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 86435114327 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ introduced the notion of negative peace to refer to the absence of war and contrasted it with positive peace to refer to the absence of structural violence.

1. Kant
2. Galtung
3. Brock-Utne
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148213. 1
- 86435148214. 2
- 86435148215. 3
- 86435148216. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 86435114328 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to _____, violence is present when human beings are influenced so that their actual somatic and mental realisations are below their potential capacities.

1. Kant
2. Galtung
3. Brock-Utne
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148217. 1
- 86435148218. 2
- 86435148219. 3
- 86435148220. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 86435114329 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The model of _____, which is based on the theory that the international system is best served by making power the monopoly of one nation or system, just as it is monopolized by some states in the international system.

1. Minimum equality
2. Maximum equality
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148221. 1
- 86435148222. 2
- 86435148223. 3
- 86435148224. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 86435114330 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The _____ model is based on the idea that a system is strengthened, not weakened by the more conflicts it harbours, provided all these conflicts do not divide the units the same way.

1. Criss cross
2. Minimum equality
3. Maximum equality
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148225. 1
- 86435148226. 2
- 86435148227. 3
- 86435148228. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 86435114331 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In _____, there is some cooperation interspersed with occasional outbreaks of violence; and unqualified peace, where absence of violence is combined with a pattern of cooperation.

1. Negative Peace
2. Positive Peace
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148229. 1
- 86435148230. 2
- 86435148231. 3
- 86435148232. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 86435114332 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Peace and human development are both _____.

1. Resource Centered
2. People Centered
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148233. 1
- 86435148234. 2
- 86435148235. 3
- 86435148236. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 86435114333 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____address people's dignity as well as their material and physical concerns.

1. Peace
2. Human Development
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148237. 1
- 86435148238. 2
- 86435148239. 3
- 86435148240. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 86435114334 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The orthodox approach to security and development includes_____

1. State Security
2. Liberal Economic Development
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148241. 1
- 86435148242. 2
- 86435148243. 3
- 86435148244. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 86435114335 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the Realistic School of Security, the concept of national security is based on the assumptions_____

1. Most threats to the state security arise from outside its borders
2. These threats are primarily, military in nature and usually require a military response
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148245. 1
- 86435148246. 2
- 86435148247. 3
- 86435148248. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 86435114336 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The concept of security in international politics has been added by _____sectors along with military sector.

1. Political Security
2. Economic Security
3. Social Security
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148249. 1
- 86435148250. 2
- 86435148251. 3
- 86435148252. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 86435114337 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ concerns the sustainability with the acceptable conditions for evolution of traditional patterns of language, culture, religious and national identity and customs.

1. Political Security
2. Economic Security
3. Social Security
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148253. 1
- 86435148254. 2
- 86435148255. 3
- 86435148256. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 86435114338 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Johan Galtung, the approaches to peace are_____

1. Peace making
2. Peace keeping
3. Peace building
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148257. 1
- 86435148258. 2
- 86435148259. 3
- 86435148260. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 86435114339 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Peace building becomes positive peace by creating structures and institutions of peace based on _____

1. Justice
2. Equity
3. Cooperation
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148261. 1
- 86435148262. 2
- 86435148263. 3
- 86435148264. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 86435114340 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Negative peace achieves the absence of physical violence through _____

1. Peacekeeping
2. Peace making
3. Peace building
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148265. 1
- 86435148266. 2
- 86435148267. 3
- 86435148268. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 86435114341 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to _____, the democratic constitution of states correlates with their relatively peaceful behaviour vis-à-vis other states.

1. Immanuel Kant
2. Johan Galtung
3. Adam Smith
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148269. 1
- 86435148270. 2
- 86435148271. 3
- 86435148272. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 86435114342 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ suggested a possible correlation between democracy, economic liberalisation and peace, i.e. the higher the level of a free market economy in combination with a democratic political system, the higher the chances for peace.

1. Immanuel Kant
2. Johan Galtung
3. Adam Smith
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148273. 1
- 86435148274. 2
- 86435148275. 3
- 86435148276. 4

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 86435114343 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ is based on legal mechanisms and conventional negotiation to settle disputes by finding compromise solution.

1. Conflict Resolution
2. Conflict Management
3. Both 1 & 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148277. 1
- 86435148278. 2
- 86435148279. 3
- 86435148280. 4

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 86435114344 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The multi-track diplomacy approach was given by

1. Louise Diamond and John McDonald
2. Jacob Bercovitch and Jeffrey Z. Rubin
3. Ronald Fisher and Loreleigh Keashly
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148281. 1
- 86435148282. 2
- 86435148283. 3
- 86435148284. 4

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 86435114345 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A key element of _____ approach is to focus on peace constituencies by identifying mid-level individuals or groups and empowering them to build peace and support reconciliation.

1. Transformation-oriented approach
2. Multi-track diplomacy approach
3. Conflict Management approach
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148285. 1
- 86435148286. 2
- 86435148287. 3
- 86435148288. 4

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 86435114346 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ divides society into three levels, which can be approached with different peace building strategies

1. Louise Diamond and John McDonald
2. Jacob Bercovitch and Jeffrey Z. Rubin
3. Ronald Fisher and Loreleigh Keashly
4. John Paul Lederach

Options :

- 86435148289. 1
- 86435148290. 2
- 86435148291. 3
- 86435148292. 4

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 86435114347 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following factors were identified as limiting the development of a shared vision for peace building?

1. Lack of a shared understanding of the context
2. Absence of an agreed theory of change
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148293. 1
- 86435148294. 2
- 86435148295. 3
- 86435148296. 4

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 86435114348 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following financing practices are identified as a fundamental challenge to peace building?

1. Short-term horizon and the lack of flexibility of donor funding
2. Weak alignment of funding to nationally owned planning processes and priorities
3. Specific aid modalities
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148297. 1
- 86435148298. 2
- 86435148299. 3
- 86435148300. 4

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 86435114349 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under limited effectiveness of capacity development approaches, _____ are found to undermine the capacity, accountability and legitimacy of the state in the eyes of citizens.

1. Reliance on foreign technical assistance
2. Poor rate of transfer of skills and knowledge
3. Lack of coherent, long-term capacity development programmes
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148301. 1
- 86435148302. 2
- 86435148303. 3
- 86435148304. 4

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 86435114350 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to whom, when a conflict is in the early escalation phase, it is the appropriate time for resolution-oriented approaches, while conflict management approaches, like official mediation, should be used when the conflict is already on a high escalation level.

1. Paul van Tongeren
2. Johan Galtung
3. Friedrich Glasl
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148305. 1
- 86435148306. 2
- 86435148307. 3
- 86435148308. 4

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 86435114351 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The conflict within the individual/organisation/nation is known as

1. Intrapersonal Conflict
2. Interpersonal Conflict
3. Intragroup Conflict
4. Intergroup Conflict

Options :

- 86435148309. 1
- 86435148310. 2
- 86435148311. 3
- 86435148312. 4

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 86435114352 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The conflict among two or more individuals/organisations/nations is known as

1. Intrapersonal Conflict
2. Interpersonal Conflict
3. Intragroup Conflict
4. Intergroup Conflict

Options :

- 86435148313. 1
- 86435148314. 2
- 86435148315. 3
- 86435148316. 4

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 86435114353 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The conflict within the members of same group is known as

1. Intrapersonal Conflict
2. Interpersonal Conflict
3. Intragroup Conflict
4. Intergroup Conflict

Options :

- 86435148317. 1
- 86435148318. 2
- 86435148319. 3
- 86435148320. 4

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 86435114354 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The conflict between two or more groups is known as

1. Intrapersonal Conflict
2. Interpersonal Conflict
3. Intragroup Conflict
4. Intergroup Conflict

Options :

- 86435148321. 1
- 86435148322. 2
- 86435148323. 3
- 86435148324. 4

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 86435114355 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

There are _____ levels of conflict intensity.

1. Two
2. Three
3. Four
4. Five

Options :

- 86435148325. 1
- 86435148326. 2
- 86435148327. 3
- 86435148328. 4

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 86435114356 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When the conflict has de-escalated further, a phase of _____ follows, which gives room for more longterm measures.

1. Conflict Management
2. Peace-keeping
3. Peace building
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148329. 1
- 86435148330. 2
- 86435148331. 3
- 86435148332. 4

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 86435114357 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ involves competing motives to attain scarce resources.

1. Economic Conflict
2. Value Conflict
3. Power Conflict
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148333. 1
- 86435148334. 2
- 86435148335. 3
- 86435148336. 4

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 86435114358 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ occurs when each party wishes to maintain or maximize the amount of influence that it exerts in the relationship and the social setting.

1. Economic Conflict
2. Value Conflict
3. Power Conflict
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148337. 1
- 86435148338. 2
- 86435148339. 3
- 86435148340. 4

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 86435114359 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ conflict occurs when two people have compatible needs, goals or approaches in their relationship.

1. Role
2. Inter-personal
3. Inter-group
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148341. 1
- 86435148342. 2
- 86435148343. 3
- 86435148344. 4

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 86435114360 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ conflict occurs between collections of people such as ethnic or racial groups, departments or levels of decision making in the same organisation, and union and management.

1. Role
2. Inter-personal
3. Inter-group
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148345. 1
- 86435148346. 2
- 86435148347. 3
- 86435148348. 4

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 86435114361 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Between two un-conditionally viable states/nations, the threat of _____ is the only significant threat, as neither can conquer nor annihilate the other.

1. Punishment
2. Conquest
3. Annihilation
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148349. 1
- 86435148350. 2
- 86435148351. 3
- 86435148352. 4

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 86435114362 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When _____ occurs between states at the global level, the differences are articulated through the channels of diplomacy in a consistent and constant game of give and take, or threat and counter threat, sometimes for the highest stakes.

1. International Conflict
2. Multiparty Conflict
3. Economic Conflict
4. Power Conflict

Options :

- 86435148353. 1
- 86435148354. 2
- 86435148355. 3
- 86435148356. 4

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 86435114363 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A bomber or a missile is a clearly _____ designed mainly to injure the enemy, even though this may have indirect effects in weakening the enemy power to injure.

1. Threat of defensive weapon
2. Threat of offensive weapon
3. Threat of Conquest
4. Threat of Annihilation

Options :

- 86435148357. 1
- 86435148358. 2
- 86435148359. 3
- 86435148360. 4

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 86435114364 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to_____, "conflict is a certain amount of discord, inner divergence and outer controversy, is organically tied up with the very elements that ultimately hold the group together".

1. George Simmel
2. Kenneth Boulding
3. Lewis Coser
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148361. 1
- 86435148362. 2

86435148363. 3

86435148364. 4

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 86435114365 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ defines conflict as a form of competition in which the competing parties recognize that they have mutually incompatible goals.

1. George Simmel
2. Kenneth Boulding
3. Lewis Coser
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148365. 1

86435148366. 2

86435148367. 3

86435148368. 4

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 86435114366 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to _____, 'Conflict is always conscious. Indeed it evokes the deepest emotions and strongest passions and enlists the greatest concentration of attention and of effort.'

1. Park and Burgess
2. Kenneth Boulding
3. Lewis Coser
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148369. 1

86435148370. 2

86435148371. 3

86435148372. 4

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 86435114367 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to _____, 'A conflict emerges whenever two or more persons (or groups) seek to possess the same object, occupy the same space or the same exclusive position, play incompatible goals, or undertake mutually incompatible means for achieving their purposes'.

1. Robert C. North
2. Kenneth Boulding
3. Lewis Coser
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148373. 1

86435148374. 2

86435148375. 3

86435148376. 4

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 86435114368 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Quincy Wright identified _____ types of conflict.

1. Four
2. Five
3. Six
4. Seven

Options :

86435148377. 1

86435148378. 2

86435148379. 3

86435148380. 4

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 86435114369 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is defined as a stage in the development of a conflict where parties question existing values, issues or objectives that have a national relevance?

1. Latent Conflict
2. Violent Conflict
3. Non violent conflict
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148381. 1

86435148382. 2

86435148383. 3

86435148384. 4

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 86435114370 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theories, stress on human nature as a source of conflict are of the view that violence is inevitable, widespread and universal-irrespective of the social structures?

1. Inherency
2. Interactionist
3. Contingency
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148385. 1

86435148386. 2

86435148387. 3

86435148388. 4

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 86435114371 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Conflict is thus dependent on factors external to the human being. Such theories are also known as _____ Theories.

1. Inherency
2. Interactionist
3. Contingency
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148389. 1

86435148390. 2

86435148391. 3

86435148392. 4

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 86435114372 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theories mostly focus on aggression and consider aggression as being genetically programmed in the human nervous system?

1. Biological
2. Interactionist
3. Contingency
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148393. 1
- 86435148394. 2
- 86435148395. 3
- 86435148396. 4

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 86435114373 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theory argues that aggressive behaviour is rooted in human instinct? Instinctive impulse is the source of human aggression and destructive behaviour.

- 1. Biological
- 2. Interactionist
- 3. Contingency
- 4. Instinct

Options :

- 86435148397. 1
- 86435148398. 2
- 86435148399. 3
- 86435148400. 4

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 86435114374 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the theories, the origin of aggression is in blocked energy of frustration, which is produced in varied social and psychological settings?

- 1. Motivational
- 2. Biological
- 3. Interactionist
- 4. Contingency

Options :

- 86435148401. 1
- 86435148402. 2
- 86435148403. 3
- 86435148404. 4

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 86435114375 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ theory indicates difference between what one expects in life and what s/he eventually gets. People feel deprived when they get much less than what they have expected or what they have been promised. This can lead to aggression.

- 1. Human Needs
- 2. Resource
- 3. Relative deprivation
- 4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148405. 1
- 86435148406. 2
- 86435148407. 3
- 86435148408. 4

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 86435114376 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following refers essentially to a specific kind of work, for example, engaging in mediation by those who have the expertise in handling them in a way that eventually results in the disappearance of conflict?

1. Conflict Management
2. Conflict Resolution
3. Conflict Settlement
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148409. 1
- 86435148410. 2
- 86435148411. 3
- 86435148412. 4

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 86435114377 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ can serve as a strategy of conflict management insofar as the managers of conflict may find it judicious to often encourage intra-group conflicts as a counterweight to intergroup ones.

1. Conflict Transformation
2. Conflict Resolution
3. Conflict Settlement
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148413. 1
- 86435148414. 2
- 86435148415. 3
- 86435148416. 4

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 86435114378 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following refers to ways of settling or ending conflicts that entail joint efforts to reach mutually acceptable agreements between the conflicting parties, most importantly without the mediation of others?

1. Conflict Transformation
2. Conflict Resolution
3. Conflict Settlement
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148417. 1
- 86435148418. 2
- 86435148419. 3
- 86435148420. 4

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 86435114379 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ is the act of settling and ending conflicts by addressing the issues that trigger them and in ways that are not only considered as mutually acceptable to the conflicting parties but also help establish such universal values as rights, justice, democracy etc.

1. Conflict Transformation
2. Conflict Resolution
3. Conflict Settlement
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148421. 1

86435148422. 2

86435148423. 3

86435148424. 4

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 86435114380 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In _____ of conflict resolution, the objective is to transfer resources – over which conflict takes place - in a way that satisfies both the conflicting parties – maybe to a varying degree.

1. Redistributive Perspective
2. Integrative Perspective
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148425. 1

86435148426. 2

86435148427. 3

86435148428. 4

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 86435114381 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the methods, both the parties take the negative satisfaction that the other could not get away with the resources?

1. Win-Lose Method
2. Lose-Lose Method
3. Win-Win Method
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148429. 1

86435148430. 2

86435148431. 3

86435148432. 4

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 86435114382 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The main functions of _____ are to frame policies and enact laws.

1. Legislature
2. Executive
3. Judiciary
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148433. 1

86435148434. 2

86435148435. 3

86435148436. 4

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 86435114383 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following also plays the role of changing or enacting laws to ensure better social and economic environment conducive to the avoidance of social conflict?

1. Legislature
2. Executive
3. Judiciary
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148437. 1

86435148438. 2

86435148439. 3

86435148440. 4

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 86435114384 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ may also create institutions and bodies for resolution of conflicts or for taking measures to prevent those.

1. Legislature
2. Executive
3. Judiciary
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148441. 1

86435148442. 2

86435148443. 3

86435148444. 4

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 86435114385 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is, technically, the branch of government that is responsible for the execution or implementation of policy?

1. Legislature
2. Executive
3. Judiciary
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148445. 1

86435148446. 2

86435148447. 3

86435148448. 4

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 86435114386 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ is the immediate agent of conflict resolution.

1. Legislature
2. Executive
3. Judiciary
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148449. 1

86435148450. 2

86435148451. 3

86435148452. 4

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 86435114387 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ are internal methods that the governments can use to prevent de-escalate or resolve conflicts.

1. Adjudication
2. Mediation and Persuasion
3. Enforcement
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148453. 1

86435148454. 2

86435148455. 3

86435148456. 4

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 86435114388 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The National Human Rights Commission was established in _____

1. 1993
2. 1994
3. 1995
4. 1996

Options :

- 86435148457. 1
- 86435148458. 2
- 86435148459. 3
- 86435148460. 4

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 86435114389 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Mass communication takes place through the _____ .

1. Print Media
2. Electronic Media
3. New Media
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148461. 1
- 86435148462. 2
- 86435148463. 3

86435148464. 4

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 86435114390 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is also known as broadcast media?

1. Print Media
2. Electronic Media
3. New Media
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148465. 1

86435148466. 2

86435148467. 3

86435148468. 4

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 86435114391 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ refers to the discursive space in which individuals and groups can come together to freely discuss and identify societal problems, and through that discussion influence political action.

1. Public Sphere
2. Social Space
3. Mass Media
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148469. 1

86435148470. 2

86435148471. 3

86435148472. 4

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 86435114392 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Denis McQuail, which of the following is described as being free, democratic, non-oppressive and lawful, as well as having a developed public sphere?

1. Civil Society
2. Social Space
3. Mass Media
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148473. 1
- 86435148474. 2
- 86435148475. 3
- 86435148476. 4

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 86435114393 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The _____ emphasizes that the audience is engaged in freely expressing themselves, and interacting with the state and its arms.

1. Public Sphere
2. Civil Society
3. Mass Media
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148477. 1
- 86435148478. 2

86435148479. 3

86435148480. 4

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 86435114394 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Good journalism should avoid which of the following while reporting conflict?

1. It should not be defamatory.
2. It is not used to intentionally harm other persons.
3. It does not simply repeat what has been reported somewhere else.
4. All of the above.

Options :

86435148481. 1

86435148482. 2

86435148483. 3

86435148484. 4

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 86435114395 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Transnational Organisation refers to _____ that transcend the idea of a nation-state.

1. International Government Organisations
2. International Non-Governmental Organisations
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148485. 1

86435148486. 2

86435148487. 3

86435148488. 4

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 86435114396 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

International Government Organisations are organisations whose members include at least _____ states, that have activities in several states and whose members are held together by formal international agreement or treaty.

1. 3
2. 4
3. 5
4. 6

Options :

- 86435148489. 1
- 86435148490. 2
- 86435148491. 3
- 86435148492. 4

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 86435114397 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are International Government Organisations?

1. United Nations
2. World Bank
3. African Union
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148493. 1
- 86435148494. 2
- 86435148495. 3
- 86435148496. 4

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 86435114398 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT an International Non-Governmental Organisation – INGO?

1. Amnesty International
2. International Committee of Red Cross
3. Peace Brigades International
4. Council of Europe

Options :

- 86435148497. 1
- 86435148498. 2
- 86435148499. 3
- 86435148500. 4

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 86435114399 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The United Nations (UN), a global inter-governmental organisation was established in the year

-
1. 1945
 2. 1947
 3. 1948
 4. 1950

Options :

- 86435148501. 1
- 86435148502. 2
- 86435148503. 3
- 86435148504. 4

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 86435114400 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following Non-Governmental Organisations – INGOs has/have received Nobel Peace Prizes?

1. International Committee of the Red Cross
2. International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War
3. The International Campaign to Ban Landmines
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148505. 1
- 86435148506. 2
- 86435148507. 3
- 86435148508. 4

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 86435114401 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Protection from disorders arising from loss of traditional relationship and human values is

-
1. Health Security
 2. Food Security
 3. Community Security
 4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148509. 1
- 86435148510. 2
- 86435148511. 3
- 86435148512. 4

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 86435114402 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

People's establishing to enjoy basic and fundamental human rights necessary for a decent living comes under _____

1. Political Security
2. Food Security
3. Community Security
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148513. 1
- 86435148514. 2
- 86435148515. 3
- 86435148516. 4

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 86435114403 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Before independence, which of the following was/were the system/(s) of land revenue administration?

1. Zamindari system
2. Ryotwari system
3. Mahalwari system
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148517. 1
- 86435148518. 2
- 86435148519. 3

86435148520. 4

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 86435114404 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the Land Reform measure aims at improving agricultural production and productivity of farming including Redistribution of land on grounds of equity and efficiency and Cooperative farming?

1. Abolition of Intermediaries
2. Tenancy Reforms
3. Re-organization of agriculture
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148521. 1
- 86435148522. 2
- 86435148523. 3
- 86435148524. 4

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 86435114405 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the Land Reforms measures aims at regulation of rent to prevent the exploitation of tenant and permit tenants to acquire ownership of their lands, on payment of moderate compensation to the landowners?

1. Abolition of Intermediaries
2. Tenancy Reforms
3. Re-organization of agriculture
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148525. 1
- 86435148526. 2
- 86435148527. 3
- 86435148528. 4

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 86435114406 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to _____, you cannot have a good economic system, when your social arrangements are imperfect.

- 1. Mahatma Gandhi
- 2. Vinoba Bhave
- 3. Ram Manohar Lohia
- 4. Jai Prakash Narayan

Options :

- 86435148529. 1
- 86435148530. 2
- 86435148531. 3
- 86435148532. 4

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 86435114407 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the Indian National leader had famously said: "There cannot be lasting peace unless there are equal opportunities for all".

- 1. Mahatma Gandhi
- 2. Vinoba Bhave
- 3. Ram Manohar Lohia
- 4. Jai Prakash Narayan

Options :

86435148533. 1

86435148534. 2

86435148535. 3

86435148536. 4

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 86435114408 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When people of different religions cooperate and involve themselves in joint projects for a common good or common concern, then it is called as ____

1. Dialogue of action
2. Theological Dialogue
3. Dialogue of Religious Experience
4. None of the above

Options :

86435148537. 1

86435148538. 2

86435148539. 3

86435148540. 4

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 86435114409 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

_____ helps to clarify issues, to create greater understanding and remove prejudices. By establishing links and relationships between leaders, such dialogue can facilitate and enable practical cooperation and action on the other levels.

1. Dialogue of action
2. Theological Dialogue
3. Dialogue of Religious Experience
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148541. 1
- 86435148542. 2
- 86435148543. 3
- 86435148544. 4

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 86435114410 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who said that the highest form of dialogue will always be the cross, not as a dogma, but as a mystery, which we cannot avoid?

1. Jean-Mary Gaudel
2. Cardinal Arinze
3. Catherine Cornille
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148545. 1
- 86435148546. 2
- 86435148547. 3
- 86435148548. 4

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 86435114411 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to whom there are five preconditions for any meaningful interfaith dialogue?

1. Jean-Mary Gaudel
2. Cardinal Arinze
3. Catherine Cornille
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148549. 1
- 86435148550. 2
- 86435148551. 3
- 86435148552. 4

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 86435114412 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The first week of ____ every year, has been declared a UN World Interfaith Harmony Week.

1. February
2. March
3. April
4. May

Options :

- 86435148553. 1
- 86435148554. 2
- 86435148555. 3
- 86435148556. 4

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 86435114413 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are the pre-conditions for meaningful interfaith dialogue?

1. Humility
2. Empathy
3. Commitment
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148557. 1
- 86435148558. 2
- 86435148559. 3
- 86435148560. 4

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 86435114414 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to _____, public dialogue is the natural home for democratic politics and citizens want forums which encourage free and open discussion in which their concerns can be listened to.

1. David Matthews
2. Jean-Mary Gaudel
3. Cardinal Arinze
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148561. 1
- 86435148562. 2
- 86435148563. 3
- 86435148564. 4

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 86435114415 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The characteristics of dialogue, are seen as multifold and they include____

1. Immediacy of presence
2. Emergent unanticipated consequences
3. Recognition of unknown otherness
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148565. 1
- 86435148566. 2
- 86435148567. 3
- 86435148568. 4

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 86435114416 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under which classification of dialogue, the subjects at issue are sorted and analysed in order to identify common ground, and/or to explore how the parties might contain their dispute through joint action?

1. Problem-solving Dialogue
2. Activist Dialogue
3. Human-relations Dialogue
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148569. 1
- 86435148570. 2
- 86435148571. 3
- 86435148572. 4

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 86435114417 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the classification of dialogues, the disputants organise their communication in such a way that they are able to systematically work through the substance of their differences?

1. Problem-solving Dialogue
2. Activist Dialogue
3. Human-relations Dialogue
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148573. 1
- 86435148574. 2
- 86435148575. 3
- 86435148576. 4

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 86435114418 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In _____, the parties articulate their respective views – which may range from differing to diametrically oppose – as positions and attitudes that merely require acknowledgement.

1. Positional Dialogue
2. Activist Dialogue
3. Human-relations Dialogue
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148577. 1
- 86435148578. 2
- 86435148579. 3
- 86435148580. 4

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 86435114419 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In general techniques of resolving conflict, _____ inclines toward ignoring or delaying tactics, which do not resolve conflict but will temporarily, slow down the situation.

1. Smoothing
2. Forcing
3. Compromising
4. Collaborating

Options :

- 86435148581. 1
- 86435148582. 2
- 86435148583. 3
- 86435148584. 4

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 86435114420 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The movements initiated by _____ were peace keeping movements in that they tried to prevent conflict by attacking the root cause of the conflict.

1. Jai Prakash Narayan
2. Vinoba Bhave
3. Martin Luther King Jr.
4. All of the above

Options :

- 86435148585. 1
- 86435148586. 2
- 86435148587. 3
- 86435148588. 4

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 86435114421 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In 1940, who was chosen by Mahatma Gandhi as the first individual Satyagrahi to protest against the British policy during the World War II?

1. Jai Prakash Narayan
2. Vinoba Bhave
3. Ram Manohar Lohia
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148589. 1
- 86435148590. 2
- 86435148591. 3
- 86435148592. 4

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 86435114422 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who took the initiative in the founding of 'Sarvodaya Samaj' which was a loosely structured organisation of Lok Sevak?

1. Jai Prakash Narayan
2. Vinoba Bhave
3. Ram Manohar Lohia
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148593. 1
- 86435148594. 2
- 86435148595. 3
- 86435148596. 4

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 86435114423 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The book *Swarajshastra* was written by____

1. Vinoba Bhave
2. Mahatma Gandhi
3. Vallabh bhai Patel
4. None of the above

Options :

- 86435148597. 1
- 86435148598. 2
- 86435148599. 3
- 86435148600. 4

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 86435114424 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

How many types of political resistances against injustice were put forward by Vinoba Bhave?

1. 3 (Three)
2. 4 (Four)
3. 5 (Five)
4. 6 (Six)

Options :

- 86435148601. 1
- 86435148602. 2
- 86435148603. 3
- 86435148604. 4

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 86435114425 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The leader behind the thought and philosophy of *Lokniti* (Peoples' Policy) and *Lokshakti* (Peoples' Power) was ____

1. Jai Prakash Narayan
2. Vallabh bhai Patel
3. Vinoba Bhave
4. Ram Manohar Lohia

Options :

86435148605. 1

86435148606. 2

86435148607. 3

86435148608. 4