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National Testing Agency

Question Paper Name :	Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution MGPE 008 26th March 2021 Shift 2
Subject Name :	Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution MGPE 008
Creation Date :	2021-03-26 20:01:38
Duration :	180
Number of Questions :	37
Total Marks :	100
Display Marks:	Yes

Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution MGPE 008

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	512452208
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	120
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	100
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No

Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution MGPE 008-1

Section Id :	512452884
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory

Number of Questions :	20
Number of Questions to be attempted :	20
Section Marks :	20
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	5124521031
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 51245217703 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Non-fulfillment of interests and needs are a major source of conflict. Conflicts usually arises because of the denial of following needs-

- A. Unfulfilled needs for economic resources or the perception that economic resources are not distributed fairly;
- B. Unfulfilled needs for safety, respect and participation in social life or a perception of unjust relationships and humiliation;
- C. Unfulfilled needs for identity, culture, religious values or a perception that these are threatened.

- 1. A & B
- 2. B & C
- 3. All of the above
- 4. None of the above

Options :

- 51245257569. 1
- 51245257570. 2
- 51245257571. 3
- 51245257572. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 51245217704 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following is NOT the category for non-violent action devised by Gene Sharp?

1. Accommodation, where the opponent does not believe in the changes made but nevertheless believes that it is best to give in on some or all points to gain peace or to cut losses.
2. Non-violent coercion, where the opponent wants to continue the struggle but cannot because they have lost the sources of power and means of control.
3. Negotiation, all established channels to be exhausted before undertaking further steps.
4. Conversion, where the opponent has changed inwardly to the degree that they want to make the changes desired by the nonviolent activist.

Options :

51245257573. 1

51245257574. 2

51245257575. 3

51245257576. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 51245217705 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Vertical Structural Violence can operate in the following arenas insulting the respective needs-

- A. Repression - Political - the insulted need is freedom.
- B. Exploitation - Economic - the insulted need is well-being.
- C. Alienation - Cultural - the insulted need is identity.
- D. Ostracism - Social - the insulted need is social status.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. A, B & D only
- 2. B & C only
- 3. A, C & D only
- 4. All of the above

Options :

- 51245257577. 1
- 51245257578. 2
- 51245257579. 3
- 51245257580. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 51245217706 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which is the most potent cause of violence?

- 1. Exploitation and Inequality
- 2. Statelessness
- 3. Will of God
- 4. Failure of Civil Society

Options :

51245257581. 1

51245257582. 2

51245257583. 3

51245257584. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 51245217707 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

This one is NOT a part of Satyagraha.

1. Negotiations
2. Arbitration
3. Non-Cooperation
4. Secrecy

Options :

51245257585. 1

51245257586. 2

51245257587. 3

51245257588. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 51245217708 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

He was the main founder of the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) in 1959. In 1973, he criticised the "structural fascism" of the US and other Western countries that make war to secure materials and markets. He co-founded TRANSCEND: A Peace Development Environment Network. He is a prolific writer and contributed more than 100 books and 1000 research articles. The above mentioned information is related to-

1. Johan Galtung
2. Ernst Friedrich Schumacher
3. Petra Kelly
4. Gene Sharp

Options :

- 51245257589. 1
- 51245257590. 2
- 51245257591. 3
- 51245257592. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 51245217709 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Identify the correct match.

1. Father of Deep Ecology: Arne Naess
2. Structural Violence: Vandana Shiva
3. Insurgency in Assam: V. Prabhakaran
4. Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI): Gene Sharp

Options :

- 51245257593. 1
- 51245257594. 2
- 51245257595. 3
- 51245257596. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 51245217710 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Identify the incorrect match.

1. NBCC: Nagaland Baptist Church Council
2. ULFA: United Liberation Front of Assam
3. JKLF: Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front
4. IPKF: International Peace Keeping Front

Options :

51245257597. 1

51245257598. 2

51245257599. 3

51245257600. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 51245217711 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Match **List I** and **List II** and identify the correct code.

List I	List II
A. Johan Galtung	I. A prominent European figure who was inspired by Gandhi and his tradition of non-violence moral activism. She was the leader of German Green Party.
B. Arne Naess	II. A Norwegian sociologist who has developed several influential theories, such as the distinction between positive and negative peace, structural violence, theories on conflict and conflict resolution.
C. Petra Kelly	III. He is an American political scientist. He was the founder of the Albert Einstein Institution and has been called both the "Machiavelli of nonviolence" and the "Clausewitz of nonviolent warfare."
D. Gene Sharp	IV. A Norwegian philosopher, who, along with American environmentalist George Sessions, developed a platform of eight organizing principles for the deep ecology social movement.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

1. A - I, B - II, C - III, D - IV
2. A - IV, B - III, C - I, D - II
3. A - II, B - IV, C - I, D - III
4. A - III, B - IV, C - II, D - I

Options :

- 51245257601. 1
- 51245257602. 2
- 51245257603. 3
- 51245257604. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 51245217712 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Identify the incorrect match among the following Book and its author.

1. Conflict Resolution and Gandhian Ethics: Thomas Weber
2. Bihar Satyagraha: Mahatma Gandhi
3. Conquest of Violence: Joan V. Bondurant
4. Saga of Satyagraha: R. R. Diwakar

Options :

- 51245257605. 1
- 51245257606. 2
- 51245257607. 3
- 51245257608. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 51245217713 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is NOT the characteristic of a Satyagrahi?

1. A satyagrahi should judge opponents harder than the self.
2. A satyagrahi should trust his/her opponents.
3. A satyagrahi should always be willing to compromise on non-essentials. In fact, Satyagraha requires willingness on the part of the opponents to "make large concessions on all points except where a principle is involved."
4. If a satyagrahi wants to convince his/her opponent of his/her sincerity, s/he will have to make sacrifices for the given cause.

Options :

- 51245257609. 1
- 51245257610. 2
- 51245257611. 3
- 51245257612. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 51245217714 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Gandhi enumerated conditions for successful strike. Which one of the below can be the cause of make the strike unsuccessful?

1. The cause of strike must be just.
2. There is always scope of differences in opinion to go for strike.
3. There should be no violence used against non-striker.
4. All options are correct.

Options :

- 51245257613. 1
- 51245257614. 2
- 51245257615. 3
- 51245257616. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 51245217715 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT a correct step of a "Mass Satyagraha" listed by Bondurant?

1. Non-Cooperation
2. Social boycott
3. Economic boycott
4. Parallel Government

Options :

- 51245257617. 1
- 51245257618. 2
- 51245257619. 3
- 51245257620. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 51245217716 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of them are fundamental concepts in Gandhian thought and practice?

- A. Creative Sufferings
- B. Purity of both Means and Ends
- C. Rejection of Coercion
- D. Truth and Non-violence

- 1. B & D
- 2. A, B & D
- 3. All A, B, C and D
- 4. Only D

Options :

- 51245257621. 1
- 51245257622. 2
- 51245257623. 3
- 51245257624. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 51245217717 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When was the *First Intifada* begun?

- 1. 1989
- 2. 1987
- 3. 1993
- 4. 2001

Options :

- 51245257625. 1
- 51245257626. 2

51245257627. 3

51245257628. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 51245217718 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT a peace-building approach?

1. Political Peace-building
2. Social Peace-building
3. Economic Peace-building
4. Structural Peace-building

Options :

51245257629. 1

51245257630. 2

51245257631. 3

51245257632. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 51245217719 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In the process of Satyagraha, persuasion or moral appeal through self -suffering is a prerequisite that is termed as "moral Jiu-Jitsu." Who coined this term 'moral Jiu-Jitsu' in the above context?

1. Thomas Weber
2. Richard Gregg
3. Gene Sharp
4. Johan Galtung

Options :

51245257633. 1

51245257634. 2

51245257635. 3

51245257636. 4

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 51245217720 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Noakhali is right now a district in_____.

1. West Bengal
2. Bangladesh
3. Assam
4. Tripura

Options :

51245257637. 1

51245257638. 2

51245257639. 3

51245257640. 4

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 51245217721 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

First International Environmental Conference was held in_____.

1. Brussels, 1980
2. Stockholm, 1972
3. Delhi, 1984
4. Beijing, 1991

Options :

51245257641. 1

51245257642. 2

51245257643. 3

51245257644. 4

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 51245217722 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT the prerequisite of a successful Satyagraha campaign according to Thomas Weber?

1. Contending parties cannot be trusted at the commencement of a Satyagraha campaign.
2. There can always be found some elements of common interest to all the contending parties.
3. The parties are, or at least might be, amenable to an 'appeal to the heart and mind'.
4. Those in a position to commence Satyagraha are also in a position to carry it through to the end.

Options :

51245257645. 1

51245257646. 2

51245257647. 3

51245257648. 4

Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution MGPE 008-2

Section Id :	512452885
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	10
Number of Questions to be attempted :	10
Section Marks :	30
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	5124521032

Question Shuffling Allowed :

No

**Question Number : 21 Question Id : 51245217723 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3**

Write a short note on- The concept of reconciliation.

**Question Number : 22 Question Id : 51245217724 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3**

Write a short note on- Peace Mission in the Naga Conflict.

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 51245217725 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3**

Write a short note on- India's involvement in the Sri Lankan ethnic conflict.

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 51245217726 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3**

Write a short note on- Feminist approach to peace.

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 51245217727 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3**

Write a short note on- Shanti Sena.

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 51245217728 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Write a short note on- Strike as a means of conflict resolution.

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 51245217729 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Write a short note on- The role of military in the politics of Bhutan.

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 51245217730 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Write a short note on- Gandhi's insistence on fasting for self-purification.

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 51245217731 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Write a short note on- Petra Kelly and German Greens.

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 51245217732 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 3

Write a short note on- Principle of Satyagraha.

Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution MGPE 008-3

Section Id :	512452886
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	7
Number of Questions to be attempted :	5
Section Marks :	50
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	5124521033
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 51245217733 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Elucidate the term 'Conflict' and discuss Gandhi's approach on violence, conflict and conflict resolution.

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 51245217734 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Define the concept of negotiation. Analyse its principles and strategies.

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 51245217735 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Examine the salient features and objectives of Satyagraha.

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 51245217736 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 10

Describe the role of civil society as instrument of peace.

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 51245217737 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 10

Explain the meaning and purpose of 'fasting' as defined by Gandhi and how it served as a strategy for conflict resolution?

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 51245217738 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 10

What are some of the major sources of conflict in the contemporary world? Discuss one source in detail and illustrate with examples for the same.

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 51245217739 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE
Correct Marks : 10

Bring out the distinction between direct and structural violence.