National Testing Agency

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Indian Judicial System Legal Aid and Environmental Protection

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Indian Judicial System Legal Aid and Environmental Protection

Group Number:

Group Id: 512452213

Group Maximum Duration :0Group Minimum Duration :120Show Attended Group? :NoEdit Attended Group? :NoBreak time :0Group Marks :100Is this Group for Examiner? :No

Indian Judicial System Legal Aid and Environmental Protection-1

Section Id: 512452891

Section Number:

Section type: Online

Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory

Number of Questions :100Number of Questions to be attempted :100Section Marks :100Mark As Answered Required? :YesSub-Section Number :1

Sub-Section Id: 5124521038

Question Shuffling Allowed: Yes

 $Question\ Number: 1\ Question\ Id: 51245218140\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Shu$

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What powers can be exercised in a limited way by the Supreme Court and High Courts?

- 1. Secular
- 2. Sovereign
- 3. Suo-moto
- 4. Judicial

Options:

51245259249. 1

51245259250. 2

51245259251.3

51245259252. 4

Question Number: 2 Question Id: 51245218141 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following methods of ADR was established by the Legal Services Authority Act?

- 1. Negotiation
- 2. Arbitration
- 3. Conciliation
- 4. Lok-Adalat

Options:

51245259253.1

51245259254. 2

51245259255.3

51245259256.4

Question Number: 3 Question Id: 51245218142 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of the Constitution of India imposes an obligation on the State to provide free legal aid?

1. Article 32

2. Article 39A

3. Article 41B

4. Article 226

Options:

51245259257. 1

51245259258. 2

51245259259.3

51245259260.4

Question Number: 4 Question Id: 51245218143 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Government of India Act 1919 was enacted to:

- 1. Promote Responsible Government in India
- 2. Consolidate laws in India
- 3. Remove the influence of Hindu and Muslim Law
- 4. Set up the Supreme Court and High Courts in India

Options:

51245259261. 1

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51245259263. 3
51245259264. 4
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Question Number: 5 Question Id: 51245218144 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The first Law Commission under the Chairmanship of T.B.Macaulay, was constituted in which year?

- 1.1773
- 2.1834
- 3, 1858
- 4. 1861

Options:

51245259265.1

51245259266. 2

51245259267.3

51245259268.4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 51245218145 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which provision of the Government of India Act, 1935 created the Federal Court at New Delhi which later continued as the Supreme Court of India?

- 1. Section 200
- 2. Section 212
- 3. Section 220
- 4. Section 235

Options:

51245259269.1

51245259270. 2

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 51245218146 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of Constitution of India stipulates that the Supreme Court plays the role of an Umpire in Settlement of Federal Disputes?

- 1. Article 128
- 2. Article 131
- 3. Article 143
- 4. Article 147

Options:

51245259273.1

51245259274. 2

51245259275.3

51245259276.4

Question Number: 8 Question Id: 51245218147 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Article 32 of Constitution of India deals with which type of jurisdiction?

- 1. Appellate Jurisdiction
- 2. Advisory Jurisdiction
- 3. Original Jurisdiction
- 4. Rule-Making Jurisdiction

Options:

51245259277.1

51245259278. 2

51245259279.3

Question Number: 9 Question Id: 51245218148 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which case is famously known as the fundamental rights case?

- 1. S.R. Bommai v. Union of India
- 2. Shayara Bano v. Union of India and Ors.
- 3. Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala
- 4. Justice K.S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India

Options:

51245259281.1

51245259282. 2

51245259283.3

51245259284.4

Question Number: 10 Question Id: 51245218149 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of Constitution of India empowers the Supreme Court to make rules for regulating generally the practice and procedure of the Court?

- 1. Article 143
- 2. Article 145
- 3. Article 148
- 4. Article 151

Options:

51245259285. 1

51245259286. 2

51245259287.3

51245259288. 4

Question Number: 11 Question Id: 51245218150 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

In which case was it held by the Supreme Court that the exclusion of judicial review by the High Court was unconstitutional?

- 1. L.Chandra Kumar v. Union of India
- 2. Union of India v. Sankalchand
- 3. S.P.Gupta v. Union of India
- 4. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India

Options:

51245259289. 1

51245259290. 2

51245259291.3

51245259292.4

 $Question\ Number: 12\ Question\ Id: 51245218151\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which writ actually means to bring or produce the body?

- 1. Habeas Corpus
- 2. Mandamus
- 3. Prohibition
- 4. Quo Warranto

Options:

51245259293.1

51245259294. 2

51245259295.3

51245259296.4

Question Number: 13 Question Id: 51245218152 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Until what age can every judge of High Court hold office?

- 1. 58 years
- 2. 60 years
- 3. 62 years
- 4. 65 years

Options:

51245259297. 1

51245259298. 2

51245259299.3

51245259300.4

 $Question\ Number: 14\ Question\ Id: 51245218153\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which newly added provision of the Code of Criminal Procedure gives detailed guidelines on the arrest of a person?

- 1. Section 45
- 2. Section 50A
- 3. Section 260
- 4. Section 436A

Options:

51245259301.1

51245259302.2

51245259303.3

51245259304.4

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 51245218154 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the plea of the accused stating that he has already been tried for and convicted of the same offense?

- 1. Self-Incrimination
- 2. Presumption of Innocence
- 3. Autrefois Acquit
- 4. Autrefois Convict

Options:

51245259305. 1

51245259306. 2

51245259307.3

51245259308.4

Question Number: 16 Question Id: 51245218155 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case did the Supreme Court hold that the right to just and fair procedure is implicit in the Constitution?

- 1. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India
- 2. Moti Ram & Others. v. State of M.P.
- 3. A.K.Gopalan v. State of Madras
- 4. D.K.Basu v. State of West Bengal

Options:

51245259309.1

51245259310. 2

51245259311.3

51245259312.4

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 51245218156 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the statement of reason for giving decision and is pronounced in the open Court called?

- 1. Order
- 2. Judgement
- 3. Decree
- 4. Rule

Options:

51245259313.1

51245259314. 2

51245259315.3

51245259316. 4

Question Number: 18 Question Id: 51245218157 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which principle stipulates that any matter which is decided by one Civil Court involving the same issue cannot become subject matter of any other Civil Suit before any other Court?

- 1. Res Subjudice
- 2. Res Subdicata
- 3. Res Judicata
- 4. Res Estoppel

Options:

51245259317.1

51245259318. 2

51245259319.3

51245259320.4

Question Number: 19 Question Id: 51245218158 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the official power of Court to make legal decisions and judgements?

- 1. Limitation
- 2. Cause of Action
- 3. Summons
- 4. Jurisdiction

Options:

51245259321. 1

51245259322. 2

51245259323.3

51245259324.4

Question Number: 20 Question Id: 51245218159 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The procedure for execution of decree is provided in detail under which Order of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908?

- 1. Order 21
- 2. Order 28
- 3. Order 39
- 4. Order 41

Options:

51245259325. 1

51245259326. 2

51245259327.3

51245259328.4

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 51245218160 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which amendment introduced Article 323 A and 323 B in the Constitution of India?

- 1. 41st Amendment
- 2. 42nd Amendment
- 3. 48th Amendment
- 4. 58th Amendment

Options:

51245259329. 1

51245259330. 2

51245259331.3

51245259332.4

Question Number: 22 Question Id: 51245218161 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Correct Marks: 1 wrong Marks: 0

Administrative tribunals were set up following the recommendations of which report of the Law Commission?

- 1. 124th Report
- 2. 144th Report
- 3. 224th Report
- 4. 225th Report

Options:

51245259333. 1

51245259334. 2

51245259335.3

51245259336.4

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 51245218162 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Droit Administratif, the system of Administrative Courts is present in which country?

- 1. India
- 2. Spain
- 3. France
- 4. United Kingdom

Options:

51245259337. 1

51245259338. 2

51245259339. 3

51245259340.4

Question Number: 24 Question Id: 51245218163 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case, did the Supreme Court put its stamp of approval on the constitutional validity of tribunals established under the Companies Act?

- 1. Sampat Kumar v. Union of India
- 2. Union of India v. Sankalchand
- 3. L.Chandra Kumar v. Union of India
- 4. Madras Bar Association v. Union of India

Options:

51245259341.1

51245259342. 2

51245259343.3

51245259344.4

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 51245218164 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which law is also called Supreme Lex Loci?

- 1. Constitutional Law
- 2. Administrative Law
- 3. Contract Law
- 4. International Law

Options:

51245259345. 1

51245259346. 2

51245259347. 3

51245259348.4

Question Number: 26 Question Id: 51245218165 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who headed the Drafting Committee of the Constitution of India?

- 1. N.Gopalaswamy Ayyangar
- 2. K.M. Munshi
- 3. T.T. Krishnamachari
- 4. B. R. Ambedkar

Options:

51245259349.1

51245259350. 2

51245259351.3

51245259352.4

Question Number: 27 Question Id: 51245218166 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

When was the Constitution adopted by the Constituent Assembly?

- 1. 15th August, 1947
- 2. 29th August,1947
- 3. 26th November, 1949
- 4. 26th January, 1950

Options:

51245259353. 1

51245259354. 2

51245259355.3

51245259356.4

 $Question\ Number: 28\ Question\ Id: 51245218167\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who has written the book "Framing of the Indian Constitution" in different volumes?

- 1. Roscoe Pound
- 2. B.Shiva Rao
- 3. Granville Austin
- 4. Jeremy Bentham

Options:

51245259357. 1

51245259358. 2

51245259359. 3

51245259360.4

Question Number: 29 Question Id: 51245218168 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

In which case did the Supreme Court hold that there was no obligation on the State to provide a lawyer to an accused person?

- 1. Tara Singh v. State of Punjab
- 2. M H Hoskot v. State of Maharashtra
- 3. State of Bihar v. Khatri
- 4. Maneka Gandhi v. Uol

Options:

51245259361.1

51245259362. 2

51245259363.3

51245259364.4

Question Number: 30 Question Id: 51245218169 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

By which constitutional amendment did the right to legal aid get added to the Indian Constitution?

- 1. 1st Amendment
- 2. 14th Amendment
- 3. 29th Amendment
- 4. 42nd Amendment

Options:

51245259365.1

51245259366. 2

51245259367.3

51245259368.4

Question Number: 31 Question Id: 51245218170 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which Order of the Code of Civil Procedure deals with Suits by Indigent Persons?

- 1. Order 21
- 2. Order 31
- 3. Order 33
- 4. Order 41

Options:

51245259369.1

51245259370. 2

51245259371.3

51245259372.4

Question Number: 32 Question Id: 51245218171 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of the Legal Services Authorities Act enlists the persons eligible for legal aid?

- 1. Section 9
- 2. Section 11
- 3. Section 13
- 4. Section 17

Options:

51245259373.1

51245259374. 2

51245259375.3

51245259376.4

Question Number: 33 Question Id: 51245218172 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

In which case has the Supreme Court evolved a new Writ called "Continuing Mandamus"?

- 1. Vineet Narain v. Union of India
- 2. Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation
- 3. Bharat Kumar Palicha v. CPI(M)
- 4. Mohini Jain v. State of Chhattisgarh

Options:

51245259377. 1

51245259378. 2

51245259379.3

51245259380.4

Question Number: 34 Question Id: 51245218173 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is NOT true about Judicial Activism?

- During the exercise of Judicial Activism, it must be kept in mind that judicial accountability is also equally important.
- 2. Judicial Activism has played a constructive role in administration of justice.
- 3. Judicial supremacy and judicial policy making are essentials of Judicial Activism.
- 4. Self-regulation by judiciary is essential in respect of Judicial Activism.

Options:

51245259381.1

51245259382. 2

51245259383.3

51245259384.4

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 51245218174 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

The Central Vigilance Act provides for an internal investigation regarding offences under which enactment?

- 1. The Right to Information Act
- 2. The Prevention of Corruption Act
- 3. The Lokpal Act
- 4. The Legal Services Authorities Act

Options:

51245259385.1

51245259386. 2

51245259387.3

51245259388.4

Question Number: 36 Question Id: 51245218175 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case has the Supreme Court elaborated on the right of the public to know about every public act and transaction?

- 1. Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala
- 2. S.R.Bommai v. Union of India
- 3. Benett Coleman v. Union of India
- 4. S.P.Gupta v. Union of India

Options:

51245259389.1

51245259390. 2

51245259391.3

51245259392.4

Question Number: 37 Question Id: 51245218176 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

The "Right to Information" is defined in which provision of the Right to Information Act?

- 1. Section 2(h)
- 2. Section 2(j)
- 3. Section 2(I)
- 4. Section 2(n)

Options:

51245259393. 1

51245259394. 2

51245259395.3

51245259396.4

Question Number: 38 Question Id: 51245218177 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of the Code of Civil Procedure provides for the reference to ADR by Court?

- 1. Section 11
- 2. Section 23
- 3. Section 57
- 4. Section 89

Options:

51245259397. 1

51245259398. 2

51245259399.3

51245259400.4

Question Number: 39 Question Id: 51245218178 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which of the following ADR methods, if adopted as the mode of dispute resolution in the contract, would restrain the Civil Court from exercising jurisdiction in respect of a dispute arising out of such contract?

- 1. Arbitration
- 2. Conciliation
- 3. Mediation
- 4. Negotiation

Options:

51245259401.1

51245259402. 2

51245259403.3

51245259404.4

Question Number: 40 Question Id: 51245218179 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The reference to which of the ADR methods by Civil Court requires the consent of the parties?

- 1. Negotiation
- 2. Mediation
- 3. Arbitration
- 4. Lok-Adalat

Options:

51245259405.1

51245259406. 2

51245259407.3

51245259408.4

Question Number: 41 Question Id: 51245218180 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

In which case did the Supreme Court recognize the formation of contract through exchange of e-mails?

- 1. State (NCT of Delhi) v. Navjot Sandhu
- 2. State of Maharashtra v. Praful B Desai
- 3. State of Delhi v. Mohd Afzal
- 4. Trimex International FZE Ltd v. Vedanta Aluminum Ltd.

Options:

51245259409. 1

51245259410. 2

51245259411.3

51245259412.4

 $Question\ Number: 42\ Question\ Id: 51245218181\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the ODR mechanism, what is the 'Technology' referred to as?

- 1. First Party
- 2. Third Party
- 3. Fourth Party
- 4. Fifth Party

Options:

51245259413.1

51245259414. 2

51245259415.3

51245259416.4

Question Number: 43 Question Id: 51245218182 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Who is one of the authors of the book "Online Dispute Resolution: Resolving Conflicts in Cyberspace"

- 1. Richard Susskind
- 2. Ethan Katsh
- 3. Colin Rule
- 4. Pablo Cortes

Options:

51245259417. 1

51245259418. 2

51245259419.3

51245259420.4

Question Number: 44 Question Id: 51245218183 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Electronic Signatures are governed by which law in India?

- 1. Information Technology Act, 2000
- 2. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996
- 3. Indian Contract Act, 1872
- 4. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

Options:

51245259421. 1

51245259422. 2

51245259423.3

51245259424.4

Question Number: 45 Question Id: 51245218184 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What are the living factors prevailing in an ecosystem form?

- 1. Biotic Components
- 2. Pollutant
- 3. Abiotic Components
- 4. Pollution

Options:

51245259425.1

51245259426. 2

51245259427. 3

51245259428.4

 $Question\ Number: 46\ Question\ Id: 51245218185\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is NOT a man-made cause of pollution?

- 1. Population Growth
- 2. Industrialization
- 3. Deforestation
- 4. Afforestation

Options:

51245259429. 1

51245259430. 2

51245259431.3

51245259432.4

Question Number: 47 Question Id: 51245218186 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the earth space consisting of Land called?

- 1. Hydrosphere
- 2. Lithosphere
- 3. Atmosphere
- 4. Stratosphere

Options:

51245259433.1

51245259434. 2

51245259435.3

51245259436.4

Question Number: 48 Question Id: 51245218187 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of the Constitution of India lays down a duty on citizens to protect and improve the natural environment including forests, lakes, rivers and wild life, and to have compassion for living creatures?

- 1. Article 48A
- 2. Article 50
- 3. Article 51A(g)
- 4. Article 53

Options:

51245259437. 1

51245259438. 2

51245259439.3

51245259440.4

 $Question\ Number: 49\ Question\ Id: 51245218188\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

When was the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment held in Stockholm?

- 1. June, 1972
- 2. July, 1972
- 3. June, 1976
- 4. August, 1986

Options:

- 51245259441.1
- 51245259442. 2
- 51245259443.3
- 51245259444. 4

Question Number: 50 Question Id: 51245218189 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the interdisciplinary academic field that integrates physical, biological and information sciences to the study of the environment, and the solution of environmental problems?

- 1. Environmental Science
- 2. Ecological Science
- 3. Environmental Ethics
- 4. Ecosystem

Options:

- 51245259445. 1
- 51245259446. 2
- 51245259447.3
- 51245259448.4

Question Number: 51 Question Id: 51245218190 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which of the following is referred to as the Bonn Convention?

- 1. International Convention for the Protection of Birds
- 2. Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals
- 3. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- 4. Convention on the Control of Trans-boundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes

Options:

51245259449.1

51245259450. 2

51245259451.3

51245259452.4

Question Number: 52 Question Id: 51245218191 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which international instrument mirrors the philosophy of common but differentiated responsibility?

- 1. Nairobi Declaration
- 2. Ramsar Convention
- 3. Basel Convention
- 4. UNFCC Kyoto Protocol

Options:

51245259453. 1

51245259454. 2

51245259455.3

51245259456. 4

Question Number: 53 Question Id: 51245218192 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which international instrument defined 'climate change' as a "change of climate which is attributed directly or indirectly to human activity that alters the composition of the global atmosphere and which is in addition to natural climate variability observed over comparable time periods"?

- 1. UNFCCC
- 2. OECD
- 3. UNCED
- 4. WSSD

Options:

51245259457. 1

51245259458. 2

51245259459.3

51245259460.4

Question Number: 54 Question Id: 51245218193 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Rule of Strict Liability evolved from which case?

- 1. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India
- 2. Union Carbide Corporation v. Union of India
- 3. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India
- 4. Rylands v. Fletcher

Options:

51245259461. 1

51245259462. 2

51245259463.3

51245259464.4

Question Number: 55 Question Id: 51245218194 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which provision of the Indian Penal Code covers noise as a crime, and is used to control Noise Pollution?

- 1. Section 265
- 2. Section 268
- 3. Section 272
- 4. Section 275

Options:

51245259465.1

51245259466. 2

51245259467.3

51245259468.4

Question Number: 56 Question Id: 51245218195 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the order of the Court commanding the performance of a positive act?

- 1. Preventive Injunction
- 2. Temporary Injunction
- 3. Mandatory Injunction
- 4. Permanent Injunction

Options:

51245259469. 1

51245259470. 2

51245259471.3

51245259472.4

Question Number: 57 Question Id: 51245218196 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What type of damages are very small damages awarded to show that the loss or harm suffered was punishable and hence they are awarded?

- 1. Compensatory Damages
- 2. Aggravated Damages
- 3. Nominal Damages
- 4. Exemplary Damages

Options:

51245259473.1

51245259474. 2

51245259475.3

51245259476.4

Question Number: 58 Question Id: 51245218197 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of the Constitution of India empowers the Supreme Court to grant judicial remedies for Environmental Protection?

- 1. Article 32
- 2. Article 226
- 3. Article 253
- 4. Article 284

Options:

51245259477.1

51245259478. 2

51245259479.3

51245259480.4

Question Number: 59 Question Id: 51245218198 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Under which provision of the Constitution of India, have the Courts interpreted the 'right to a healthy environment' to form part of 'right to life'?

- 1. Article 14
- 2. Article 21
- 3. Article 28
- 4. Article 32

Options:

51245259481.1

51245259482. 2

51245259483.3

51245259484.4

Question Number: 60 Question Id: 51245218199 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case the Court held that, Freedom of Speech under Article 19(1) (a) does not include freedom to use loud speakers or sound amplifiers?

- 1. Indian Council for Environment Legal Action v. Union of India
- 2. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India
- 3. Parmanand Katara v. Union of India
- 4. P.A. Jacob v. The Superintendent of Police, Kottayam

Options:

51245259485.1

51245259486. 2

51245259487.3

51245259488. 4

Question Number: 61 Question Id: 51245218200 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the significant quality of an oligotrophic lake?

- 1. High levels of nutrients in water
- 2. High aquatic productivity
- 3. Algal blooms
- 4. Low nutrients and low productivity

Options:

51245259489. 1

51245259490. 2

51245259491.3

51245259492.4

Question Number: 62 Question Id: 51245218201 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The excess presence of which of the following causes the teeth of children to be mottled and discoloured?

- 1. Fluorides
- 2. Nutrients
- 3. Oxygen
- 4. Animals

Options:

51245259493. 1

51245259494. 2

51245259495.3

51245259496.4

Question Number: 63 Question Id: 51245218202 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is a shallow lake of salt water separated from sea by offshore islands?

- 1. Peninsula
- 2. Bay
- 3. Lagoon
- 4. Gulf

Options:

51245259497.1

51245259498. 2

51245259499. 3

51245259500.4

Question Number: 64 Question Id: 51245218203 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the chemical, physical or biological change in the quality of water that has a harmful effect on any living thing that drinks or uses or lives in it, called?

- 1. Marine Pollution
- 2. Water Pollution
- 3. Environmental Pollution
- 4. Atmospheric Pollution

Options:

51245259501.1

51245259502. 2

51245259503.3

51245259504.4

Question Number: 65 Question Id: 51245218204 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

In which case the Supreme Court enlisted an expert committee to evaluate the environmental impact of limestone quarrying operations in Mussoorie-Dehradun region and also to supervise implementation of judicial orders?

- 1. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India
- 2. Union Carbide Corporation v. Union of India
- 3. The Rural litigation and Entitlement Kendra v. State of Uttar Pradesh
- 4. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India

Options:

51245259505.1

51245259506. 2

51245259507.3

51245259508.4

Question Number: 66 Question Id: 51245218205 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Under which provision of the Air (Prevention and Control) Act, a Pollution Control Board is empowered to issue directions for closure, prohibition or regulation of any industry, operation or process?

- 1. Section 31A
- 2. Section 44
- 3. Section 51A
- 4. Section 45

Options:

51245259509. 1

51245259510. 2

51245259511. 3

51245259512.4

Question Number: 67 Question Id: 51245218206 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the solid, liquid or gaseous substance present in such concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to environment?

- 1. Hazardous Substance
- 2. Environmental Pollutant
- 3. Environment
- 4. Pollution

Options:

51245259513. 1

51245259514. 2

51245259515.3

51245259516.4

Question Number: 68 Question Id: 51245218207 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the term of imprisonment imposed under Section 15 of the Environment (Protection) Act, for the first failure or contravention of the provisions of the Act by any person?

- 1. Up to 2 years
- 2. Up to 3 years
- 3. Up to 4 years
- 4. Up to 5 years

Options:

51245259517.1

51245259518. 2

51245259519.3

51245259520.4

Question Number: 69 Question Id: 51245218208 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What are hydrocarbons that have had the hydrogen atoms removed and replaced by fluorine, making them excellent solvents for gases because they have little intramolecular interaction and low surface tension?

- 1. Perfluorocarbons
- 2. Fluoride carbons
- 3. Sulphuric acid
- 4. Acid Rain

Options:

51245259521.1

51245259522. 2

51245259523.3

51245259524.4

Question Number: 70 Question Id: 51245218209 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which enactment was made with the twin objectives of restricting the use of forest land for non-forest purposes and preventing the de-reservation of forests that have been reserved under the Indian Forest Act?

- 1. National Forest Policy, 1988
- 2. Forest Conservation Act, 1980
- Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest-Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act,
 2006
- 4. Forest Rights Act, 2006

Options:

51245259525. 1

51245259526. 2

51245259527.3

Question Number: 71 Question Id: 51245218210 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What are the variety of life forms in a given area, including number of species, variety in the area's plant and animal communities, the genetic variability of the animals, or a combination of these elements, called?

- 1. Forest
- 2. Forest Conservation
- 3. Biodiversity
- 4. Forest Management

Options:

51245259529. 1

51245259530. 2

51245259531.3

51245259532.4

Question Number: 72 Question Id: 51245218211 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which forests may be constituted by the State Government on any forest land or waste land which is the property of the Government or on which the Government has propriety rights?

- 1. Private Forest
- 2. Village Forest
- 3. Diverse Forest
- 4. Reserve Forest

Options:

51245259533.1

51245259534. 2

51245259535.3

51245259536.4

Question Number: 73 Question Id: 51245218212 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following best describes a wildlife conservationist?

- 1. Someone who believes wildlife animals have rights equal to humans.
- Someone who makes use of individual animals, but who also cares deeply about the welfare of wildlife populations.
- Someone who believes wildlife can be used anytime, anywhere, with no regard to the health of wildlife populations.
- Someone who believes all wildlife should be protected in refuges and preserves where hunting is not allowed.

Options:

51245259537. 1

51245259538. 2

51245259539.3

51245259540.4

Question Number: 74 Question Id: 51245218213 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which provision of the Wild Life Protection Act, 1972 deals with punishment for teasing and hurting animals in a Zoo?

- 1. Section 31J
- 2. Section 38J
- 3. Section 43U
- 4. Section 770

Options:

51245259541.1

51245259542. 2

51245259543. 3

51245259544. 4

Question Number: 75 Question Id: 51245218214 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which principle ensures that a substance or activity posing a threat to environment is prevented from adversely affecting the environment, even if there is no conclusive scientific proof of linking that particular substance or activity to environmental damage?

- 1. Polluter Pays Principle
- 2. Sustainable Development Principle
- 3. Precautionary Principle
- 4. Environmental Protection Principle

Options:

51245259545. 1

51245259546. 2

51245259547.3

51245259548.4

Question Number: 76 Question Id: 51245218215 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which one of the following is a renewable energy source?

- 1. Coal
- 2. Petrol
- 3. Diesel
- 4. Solar

Options:

51245259549. 1

51245259550. 2

51245259551.3

51245259552.4

Question Number: 77 Question Id: 51245218216 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the process of analyzing, monitoring, and managing the intended and unintended social consequences, both positive and negative, or planned interventions like policies, programs, plans, projected and any social change processes invoked by those interventions?

- 1. Environmental Impact Assessment
- 2. Social Impact Assessment
- 3. Carbon Footprint
- 4. Carbon Sinking

Options:

51245259553.1

51245259554. 2

51245259555. 3

51245259556.4

Question Number: 78 Question Id: 51245218217 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

How many Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) have been agreed to, by all the world's nations, as part of the 2030 Agenda?

- 1.8
- 2.10
- 3.17
- 4.20

Options:

- 51245259557. 1
- 51245259558. 2
- 51245259559.3
- 51245259560. 4

Question Number: 79 Question Id: 51245218218 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Agenda 21 is a blue print for action relating to what kind of development of the planet, in the 21st century?

- 1. Environmental Development
- 2. Industrial Development
- 3. Biological Development
- 4. Sustainable Development

Options:

51245259561.1

51245259562. 2

51245259563.3

51245259564.4

Question Number: 80 Question Id: 51245218219 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the nature of offences under Section 58 of the Biological Diversity Act?

- 1. Cognizable and Non-Bailable
- 2. Non-Cognizable and Non-Bailable
- 3. Non-Cognizable and Bailable
- 4. Cognizable and Bailable

Options:

51245259565.1

51245259566. 2

51245259567.3

51245259568. 4

Question Number: 81 Question Id: 51245218220 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which principle means that a producer's responsibility extends not only throughout the lifetime of the product, but also to the proper disposal of the product?

- 1. Polluter Pays Principle
- 2. Sustainable Development Principle
- 3. Extended Disposal Responsibility
- 4. Extended Producer Responsibility

Options:

51245259569.1

51245259570. 2

51245259571.3

51245259572.4

Question Number: 82 Question Id: 51245218221 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules, were first made in which year?

1.2007

2. 2011

3. 2013

4. 2016

Options:

51245259573.1

51245259574. 2

51245259575.3

51245259576.4

Question Number: 83 Question Id: 51245218222 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the waste generated in health care processes like diagnosis, treatment or immunization of human beings or animals, research activities concerning production or testing of living beings?

- 1. Bio-Medical waste
- 2. Medico-Legal waste
- 3. Ecological waste
- 4. Hazardous waste

Options:

51245259577.1

51245259578. 2

51245259579. 3

51245259580.4

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 51245218223 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case the Supreme Court appointed a committee to examine all aspects of Urban Solid Waste Management in class I Cities having population over one lakh?

- 1. Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Natural Resource Policy v. Union of India and others
- 2. B.L.Wadhera v. Union of India
- 3. Almitra Patel v. Union of India
- 4. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India

Options:

51245259581.1

51245259582. 2

51245259583. 3

51245259584.4

Question Number: 85 Question Id: 51245218224 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Where are the headquarters of The International Maritime Organization, which is an agency of United Nations?

- 1. London
- 2. USA
- 3. Canada
- 4. Singapore

Options:

51245259585.1

51245259586. 2

51245259587.3

51245259588.4

Question Number: 86 Question Id: 51245218225 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which Convention requires states to take measures, including the adoption of laws and regulations, to prevent, reduce and control pollution from land-based sources?

- 1. Civil Liability Convention
- 2. Basel Convention
- 3. United Nations Convention on Law of the Sea
- 4. London Dumping Convention

Options:

51245259589. 1

51245259590. 2

51245259591.3

51245259592.4

 $Question\ Number: 87\ Question\ Id: 51245218226\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is\ Question\ Mandatory: No\ Shuffling: No\ Sh$

After the Torrey Canyon Disaster, the United Nations General assembly gave increased attention to the protection of the marine environment, and adopted a resolution 'Promoting Effective Measures for the Prevention and Control of Marine Pollution' in which year?

- 1.1958
- 2, 1969
- 3. 1978
- 4. 1989

Options:

51245259593.1

51245259594. 2

51245259595.3

51245259596.4

Question Number: 88 Question Id: 51245218227 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements is true about Human Rights?

- 1. Human Rights are different for men and women.
- 2. Human Rights can be waived or taken away.
- 3. Human Rights are only nationally guaranteed.
- 4. Human Rights are universal.

Options:

51245259597.1

51245259598. 2

51245259599. 3

51245259600.4

Question Number: 89 Question Id: 51245218228 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Which of the following has stated that the environment was 'essential to the enjoyment of basic human rights – even the right to life itself'?

- 1. United Nations Conference on the Human Environment
- 2. African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights
- 3. United Nations Charter
- 4. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development

Options:

51245259601.1

51245259602. 2

51245259603.3

51245259604.4

Question Number: 90 Question Id: 51245218229 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Magna Carta was granted by King John of England in which year?

- 1.1200
- 2. 1215
- 3. 1425
- 4. 1520

Options:

51245259605.1

51245259606. 2

51245259607.3

51245259608.4

Question Number: 91 Question Id: 51245218230 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the philosophy of judicial decision making whereby judges allow their views about public policy, among other factors, to guide their decisions?

- 1. Judicial Review
- 2. Judicial Standard
- 3. Judicial Activism
- 4. Judicial Examination

Options:

51245259609.1

51245259610. 2

51245259611.3

51245259612.4

Question Number: 92 Question Id: 51245218231 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which case the Supreme Court of India has made reference to the principle of intergenerational equity as a salient principle of sustainable development?

- 1. People's United for Better Living in Calcutta v. State of West Bengal
- 2. Sachidanand Pandey v. State of West Bengal
- 3. Sterlite Industries (India) Ltd. v. Union of India
- 4. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India

Options:

51245259613.1

51245259614. 2

51245259615.3

51245259616.4

Question Number: 93 Question Id: 51245218232 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is referred to as an effort to anticipate, measure and weigh the socio-economic and biophysical changes that may result from a proposed project?

- 1. Environment Impact Assessment
- 2. Environmental Audit
- 3. Genetic Engineering
- 4. Pollution Assessment

Options:

51245259617. 1

51245259618. 2

51245259619.3

51245259620.4

Question Number: 94 Question Id: 51245218233 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which body established in 1986, is working under the aegis of Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food & Public Distribution, Government of India, for marking and quality certification of goods?

- 1. ISI
- 2. BIS
- 3. CUTS
- 4. QPI

Options:

51245259621. 1

51245259622. 2

51245259623.3

51245259624.4

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 51245218234 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

The UNESCO and UNDP launched an international program in environmental education in which year?

- 1.1961
- 2.1972
- 3. 1975
- 4. 1987

Options:

51245259625. 1

51245259626. 2

51245259627.3

51245259628.4

Question Number: 96 Question Id: 51245218235 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which convention recognizes the man's capability to transform his surroundings?

- 1. CITES Convention
- 2. Ramsar Convention
- 3. Bonn Convention
- 4. Stockholm Convention

Options:

51245259629. 1

51245259630. 2

51245259631.3

51245259632.4

Question Number: 97 Question Id: 51245218236 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

What is the process of setting a particular location down to specific latitude and longitude coordinates called as?

- 1. Geo-Morphing
- 2. Geo-Tagging
- 3. Geo-Hunting
- 4. Geo-Editing

Options:

51245259633.1

51245259634. 2

51245259635.3

51245259636.4

Question Number: 98 Question Id: 51245218237 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The liquid waste or sewage discharged into the river or sea called?

- 1. Pollutant
- 2. Mariner
- 3. Biowaste
- 4. Effluent

Options:

51245259637. 1

51245259638. 2

51245259639.3

51245259640.4

Question Number: 99 Question Id: 51245218238 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No

Under which Article of the Indian Constitution, a 'Curative Petition' is entertained by the Supreme Court?

- 1.140
- 2.141
- 3. 142
- 4. 143

Options:

- 51245259641.1
- 51245259642. 2
- 51245259643.3
- 51245259644.4

Question Number: 100 Question Id: 51245218239 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is Question Mandatory: No Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In India, the Collegium System was first introduced in relation to:

- 1. Judiciary
- 2. Legislature
- 3. Executive
- 4. Education

Options:

- 51245259645. 1
- 51245259646. 2
- 51245259647. 3
- 51245259648.4