

# National Testing Agency

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<b>Subject Name :</b>	Human Rights System
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## Human Rights System

<b>Group Number :</b>	1
<b>Group Id :</b>	603489183
<b>Group Maximum Duration :</b>	0
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<b>Show Attended Group? :</b>	No
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<b>Group Marks :</b>	100
<b>Is this Group for Examiner? :</b>	No

## Human Rights System-1

<b>Section Id :</b>	603489261
<b>Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Section type :</b>	Online
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory

<b>Number of Questions :</b>	20
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	20
<b>Section Marks :</b>	20
<b>Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :</b>	Yes
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	603489490
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	Yes

**Question Number : 1 Question Id : 60348913440 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Magna Carta is hailed as the first document to enshrine the principle of:

1. Divine Law
2. Rule of Law
3. Separation of Power
4. Res Judicata

**Options :**

60348950919. 1

60348950920. 2

60348950921. 3

60348950922. 4

**Question Number : 2 Question Id : 60348913441 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Magna Carta contains 63 articles covering the subjects of

1. Taxation
2. Limitation of feudal powers of the King
3. Reform of Criminal Justice System
4. All of the options

**Options :**

60348950923. 1

60348950924. 2

60348950925. 3

60348950926. 4

**Question Number : 3 Question Id : 60348913442 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The 'Bill of Rights' in the context of USA is used to collectively refer to the

1. First ten amendments to the Constitution
2. First twenty amendments to the Constitution
3. First fifty amendments to the Constitution
4. None of the options

**Options :**

60348950927. 1

60348950928. 2

60348950929. 3

60348950930. 4

**Question Number : 4 Question Id : 60348913443 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Choose the most appropriate statement

1. Natural law theories conflict with atheism.
2. Natural law theories conflict with agnosticism.
3. Natural law theories conflict with both atheism and agnosticism.
4. Natural law theories do not conflict with atheism or agnosticism

**Options :**

60348950931. 1

60348950932. 2

60348950933. 3

60348950934. 4

**Question Number : 5 Question Id : 60348913444 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) was adopted in the year ....

1. 1947
2. 1948
3. 1949
4. 1958

**Options :**

- 60348950935. 1
- 60348950936. 2
- 60348950937. 3
- 60348950938. 4

**Question Number : 6 Question Id : 60348913445 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Hobbes; Locke; Rousseau J.S. Mill are major proponents of -

1. Feminist Theory of Rights
2. Communitarian Theory of Rights
3. Liberal Theory of Rights
4. Utilitarian Theory of Rights

**Options :**

- 60348950939. 1
- 60348950940. 2
- 60348950941. 3
- 60348950942. 4

**Question Number : 7 Question Id : 60348913446 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Communitarianism emanated from a critical reaction to

1. John Rawls' book A Theory of Justice (Rawls 1971)
2. Michal Walzer book Sphere of Justice (Walzer 1983)
3. Sandals'' book A Theory of Justice (Sandals 1982)
4. Thomas Hobbes book Leviathan (Hobbes 1651)

**Options :**

60348950943. 1

60348950944. 2

60348950945. 3

60348950946. 4

**Question Number : 8 Question Id : 60348913447 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Choose the most appropriate statement

1. CEDAW was adopted by the General Assembly in 1969
2. CEDAW requires the countries to report to the Committee on Elimination of Discrimination against Women on their compliance.
3. Panel of the 2010 International Women's Right Action Watch Conference asserted that "Violence against Women is a Human Rights Issue."
4. None of the options.

**Options :**

60348950947. 1

60348950948. 2

60348950949. 3

60348950950. 4

**Question Number : 9 Question Id : 60348913448 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Das Kapital and Critique of Gotha Programme was written by

1. Vladimir Lenin
2. Rosa Parks
3. Karl Marx
4. Antonio Gramsci

**Options :**

60348950951. 1

60348950952. 2

60348950953. 3

60348950954. 4

**Question Number : 10 Question Id : 60348913449 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Lenin in Russia, Mao in China, Luckas in Hungary, Gramsci in Italy and Rosa Luxemburg in Poland were influenced by

1. Grotius
2. Reformation Movement
3. Legal Positivist Theory of Rights
4. Karl Marx

**Options :**

60348950955. 1

60348950956. 2

60348950957. 3

60348950958. 4

**Question Number : 11 Question Id : 60348913450 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The bourgeoisie class refers to

1. Dominant class
2. Oppressed class
3. Working-class
4. Poor class

**Options :**

60348950959. 1

60348950960. 2

60348950961. 3

60348950962. 4

**Question Number : 12 Question Id : 60348913451 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Charter of the United Nations came into force in

1. 26 June 1945
2. 24 October 1945
3. 26 July 1948
4. 21 March 1950

**Options :**

60348950963. 1

60348950964. 2

60348950965. 3

60348950966. 4

**Question Number : 13 Question Id : 60348913452 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The principle of universality of human rights is the cornerstone of international human rights law. This principle was first emphasized in

1. Universal Declaration on Human Rights
2. Vienna World Conference on Human Rights
3. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
4. United Nations Trusteeship Council

**Options :**

60348950967. 1

60348950968. 2

60348950969. 3

60348950970. 4

**Question Number : 14 Question Id : 60348913453 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The UN's non-member observer states, .....\_\_\_\_, do not have the right to vote on resolutions but do have the right to speak at assembly meetings. Complete the statement

1. Vatican & Afghanistan
2. Palestine & Vatican
3. Tanzania & Israel
4. Israel & Palestine

**Options :**

60348950971. 1

60348950972. 2

60348950973. 3

60348950974. 4

**Question Number : 15 Question Id : 60348913454 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**



Which amongst the following statements is most appropriate in regard with UNGA

1. Most decisions in the UNGA are reached by a two-thirds majority.
2. Most decisions in the UNGA are reached by a simple majority.
3. Decisions on important questions such as peace, admission of new members and budgetary matters, may require a two-thirds majority.
4. None of the options

**Options :**

60348950975. 1

60348950976. 2

60348950977. 3

60348950978. 4

**Question Number : 16 Question Id : 60348913455 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which article of the UN Charter presents a bar on the power of UNGA which restricts it from making any recommendations on questions being dealt with by the United Nations Security Council ("UNSC")?

1. Article 1
2. Article 10
3. Article 12
4. Article 72

**Options :**

60348950979. 1

60348950980. 2

60348950981. 3

60348950982. 4

**Question Number : 17 Question Id : 60348913456 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The UN General Assembly put forth the 'Millennium Development Goals' (MDGs), unveiled by the then Secretary-General, Mr. Kofi Annan in

1. 1998
2. 1999
3. 2000
4. 2001

**Options :**

60348950983. 1

60348950984. 2

60348950985. 3

60348950986. 4

**Question Number : 18 Question Id : 60348913457 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In 2005, at the World Summit, resolution related to which of the following concepts was adopted?

1. Health for All
2. SDG
3. United for Peace
4. Responsibility to Protect

**Options :**

60348950987. 1

60348950988. 2

60348950989. 3

60348950990. 4

**Question Number : 19 Question Id : 60348913458 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

UNGA Resolution 3379 of 1975 basically declared

1. Creation of the state of Israel.
2. R2P as a parallel or an alternate method to the UNSC.
3. Targets for achieving numerous objectives like the elimination of illiteracy, poverty etc.
4. Zionism is a form of racial discrimination

**Options :**

60348950991. 1

60348950992. 2

60348950993. 3

60348950994. 4

**Question Number : 20 Question Id : 60348913459 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which amongst the following is not the principal organs of the United Nations?

1. General Assembly
2. Trusteeship Council
3. World Health Organization
4. UN Secretariat

**Options :**

60348950995. 1

60348950996. 2

60348950997. 3

60348950998. 4

## Human Rights System-2

<b>Section Id :</b>	603489262
<b>Section Number :</b>	2
<b>Section type :</b>	Offline
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory

<b>Number of Questions :</b>	10
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	10
<b>Section Marks :</b>	30
<b>Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :</b>	Yes
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	603489491
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	No

**Question Number : 21 Question Id : 60348913460 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

"The Universal Periodic Review (UPR) is a unique tool to review the human rights records of all UN Member States." Briefly describe the significance of UPR mechanism.

**Question Number : 22 Question Id : 60348913461 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Discuss "Treaty" and "Equity" as the Sources of International Law, incorporated in Article 38 of the ICJ Statute?

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 60348913462 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Briefly discuss the Individual Complaint Mechanism of ICCPR.

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 60348913463 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Elaborate on the Feminist Critique of the notion of Universal Human Rights.

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 60348913464 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Mention 4 core international crimes ICC is capable of trying individuals.

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 60348913465 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Explain the veto power of the UN Security Council.

**Question Number : 27 Question Id : 60348913466 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Explain the "Principle of non-intervention".

**Question Number : 28 Question Id : 60348913467 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

What is the role of the Executive Committee (ExCom) in the protection of the rights of refugees?

**Question Number : 29 Question Id : 60348913468 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Mention some important human rights cases decided by the International Court of Justice (ICJ).

**Question Number : 30 Question Id : 60348913469 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 3**

Briefly describe the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and its role.

# Human Rights System-3

<b>Section Id :</b>	603489263
<b>Section Number :</b>	3
<b>Section type :</b>	Offline
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory
<b>Number of Questions :</b>	7
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	5
<b>Section Marks :</b>	50
<b>Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :</b>	Yes
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	603489492
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	No

**Question Number : 31 Question Id : 60348913470 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Briefly review the role of civil society in the National Human Rights Protection System?

**Question Number : 32 Question Id : 60348913471 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Discuss the contentious jurisdiction of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights?

**Question Number : 33 Question Id : 60348913472 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Distinguish between the Human Rights Commission and the Human Rights Council? (Mention at least 6 points of distinction)

**Question Number : 34 Question Id : 60348913473 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Briefly discuss the Contemporary Positivist Theory of Rights and its criticisms.

**Question Number : 35 Question Id : 60348913474 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Write a detailed note on the provisions of the African Charter on Human Rights.

**Question Number : 36 Question Id : 60348913475 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

Briefly discuss the strength and weaknesses of the UN Commission on Human Rights mentioning its achievements?

Critically evaluate its contribution between 1946 and 2006.

**Question Number : 37 Question Id : 60348913476 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

**Correct Marks : 10**

How does the UN Commission on the Status of Women carry out its mandate?

Critically assess its contribution.