National Testing Agency

Introductory Microeconomics 28th August

Question Paper Name :	-
	2021 Shift 2
Subject Name :	Introductory Microeconomics
Creation Date :	2021-08-29 11:19:15
Duration :	180
Total Marks :	100
Display Marks:	Yes

Introductory Microeconomics

Group Number: Group Id: 94091857 **Group Maximum Duration:** 0 **Group Minimum Duration:** 120 **Show Attended Group?:** No **Edit Attended Group?:** No Break time: 0 **Group Marks:** 100 Is this Group for Examiner?: No

Introductory Microeconomics-1

Section Id: 94091889
Section Number: 1

Section type: Online

Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory

Number of Questions: 100

Number of Questions to be attempted: 100

Section Marks: 100

Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and

Clear Response:

Yes

Sub-Section Number: 1

Sub-Section Id: 940918132

Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 9409183594 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Partial equilibrium theory is introduced by...... in Principles of Economics

1. Léon Walras in Elements of Pure Economics (1874)

- 2. Prof Ranger Frisch' in econometrics (1969)
- 3. David Ricardo, political economy (1920)
- 4. Prof. Alfred Marshall in Economics (1890)

Options:

94091813205.1

94091813206. 2

94091813207.3

94091813208.4

Question Number: 2 Question Id: 9409183595 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

----- is an economic model that explains why prices might be subject to periodic fluctuations in certain types of markets.

- 1. The cobweb theory or cobweb model
- 2. Prof Ranger Frisch' model
- 3. David Ricardo, model
- 4. Adam smith, model

Options:

94091813209.1

94091813210.2

94091813211.3

94091813212.4

Question Number: 3 Question Id: 9409183596 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The determination of the price of a commodity is simplified by just looking at the price of one commodity and assuming that the prices of all other commodities remain constant is the -----

- 1. General equilibrium assessment
- 2. Global equilibrium assessment
- 3. Partial equilibrium assessment
- 4. Dynamic equilibrium assessment

Options:

94091813213.1

94091813214. 2

94091813215.3

94091813216.4

Question Number: 4 Question Id: 9409183597 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A consumer will be at equilibrium when price of commodity is equal to marginal utility or equilibrium where mu = p which is called as

- 1. The Principles of DMU in General Equilibrium
- 2. The Principles of DMU in Partial Equilibrium
- 3. The Principles of DMU in marginal Equilibrium
- 4. The Principles of DMU in complete Equilibrium

Options:

94091813217.1

94091813218.2

94091813219.3

94091813220.4

Question Number: 5 Question Id: 9409183598 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Consumer equilibrium throughis a condition at which the curve is tangent to an equal or ISO price line.

- 1. Concentration curve
- 2. Responsiveness curve
- 3. Indifference curve
- 4. Passive curve

Options:

94091813221.1

94091813222. 2

94091813223.3

94091813224.4

 ${\bf Question\ Number: 6\ Question\ Id: 9409183599\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is}$

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

------ is the first and primary movement to achieve desired results which is the procedure of thinking about the activities required to attain a desired goal, involving the making and maintenance of psychological aspects that require conceptual skills and this activity is very essential to all economic activity.

- 1. Planning
- 2. Public Finance
- 3. Consumption
- 4. Exchange

Options:

94091813225. 1

94091813226.2

94091813227.3

94091813228.4

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 9409183600 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Willingness to Pay (WTP) is the maximum amount someone is willing to pay for a good or service minus the hypothetical actually paid amount. This gap between hypothetical and actual payment is popularly known as------

- 1. Producer's surplus
- 2. Trader's surplus
- 3. Consumer's surplus
- 4. Dinner's surplus

Options:

94091813229.1

94091813230.2

94091813231.3

94091813232.4

Question Number: 8 Question Id: 9409183601 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

.......claimed that pursuing selfish goals through invisible hand ended up in good returns.

- 1. ADAM SMITH
- 2. J S MILL
- 3. MENJER
- 4. JEEVENS

Options:

94091813233.1

94091813234. 2

94091813235.3

94091813236.4

Question Number: 9 Question Id: 9409183602 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Microeconomics is a branch of economics that considers the points of decision makers within the economy, such as

- 1. Households, individuals and enterprises.
- 2. Few Households, individuals and enterprises
- 3. Many Households, individuals and enterprises
- 4. none of the above

Options:

94091813237.1

94091813238.2

94091813239.3

94091813240.4

Question Number: 10 Question Id: 9409183603 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

----- examines economy-wide phenomena such as gross domestic product (GDP) and how it is affected by changes in unemployment, national income, rate of growth, and price levels.

- 1. Micro economics
- 2. Macro economics
- 3. Comprehensive economics
- 4. Command economics

Options:

94091813241.1

94091813242. 2

94091813243.3

94091813244.4

Question Number: 11 Question Id: 9409183604 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The branch of economic theory, that deals with the problem of allocation of resources is

- 1. Macro economics
- 2. Micro economics
- 3. Econometrics
- 4. Command economics

Options:

94091813245.1

94091813246.2

94091813247.3

94091813248.4

Question Number: 12 Question Id: 9409183605 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Stalin has started the planning system in communism in 1922. China, Denmark, Finland, Netherlands, Norway, Ireland etc. are the example of ______.

- 1. Socialism
- 2. Liberalism
- 3. Capitalism
- 4. Entrepreneurship

Options:

94091813249.1

94091813250. 2

94091813251.3

94091813252.4

Question Number: 13 Question Id: 9409183606 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Terms Microeconomics and Macroeconomics were introduced by Prof Ranger Frisch and he is

from -----

- 1. Cambridge University
- 2. Oslo University
- 3. Chicago University
- 4. Mysore University

Options:

94091813253.1

94091813254. 2

94091813255.3

94091813256.4

Question Number: 14 Question Id: 9409183607 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

----- is applicable to all the fields of production sectors?

- 1. Total Utility
- 2. Equal marginal utility
- 3. Diminishing marginal utility
- 4. Marginal utility

Options:

94091813257.1

94091813258.2

94091813259.3

94091813260.4

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 9409183608 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

The difference between the consumers' willingness to pay for a commodity and the actual price paid by them, or the equilibrium price is known as-----

- 1. Cardinal Utility
- 2. Ceteris paribus
- 3. Consumer's surplus
- 4. Cardinal Measurement

Options:

94091813261.1

94091813262.2

94091813263.3

94091813264.4

Question Number: 16 Question Id: 9409183609 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who stated that "an ISO or Indifference curve is obtained by the list of combinations to units of consumption, the schedule being so arranged that a consumer is indifferent to the combinations preferring none of any other"?

- 1. Vilfredo Pareto
- 2. J.R. Hicks
- 3. Francis Y.sidro Edgeworth
- 4. R.G.D Allen

Options:

94091813265.1

94091813266. 2

94091813267.3

94091813268.4

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 9409183610 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In which theory a consumer always behaves in a rational manner, i.e. a consumer always aims to maximize his total satisfaction or total utility?

- 1. Rational consumer's theory
- 2. Theory of Opportunity Cost.
- 3. Theory of Production Input Value.
- 4. Theory of Opportunity Cost

Options:

94091813269.1

94091813270.2

94091813271.3

94091813272.4

Question Number: 18 Question Id: 9409183611 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the full form of GARP?

- 1. General Axiom of Revealed Preference
- 2. Generalized Axiom of Revealed Preference
- 3. Generalized Axiom of Revised Preference
- 4. Generalized Axiom of Revealed Price

Options:

94091813273.1

94091813274. 2

94091813275.3

94091813276.4

Question Number: 19 Question Id: 9409183612 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Who borrowed Samuelson's idea?

- 1. Allen
- 2. Hicks
- 3. Paul Samuelson
- 4. Bentham

Options:

94091813277.1

94091813278.2

94091813279.3

94091813280.4

Question Number: 20 Question Id: 9409183613 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Whose Fundamental Theorem is conditional and not universal?

- 1. Hicks
- 2. Samuelson
- 3. Bentham
- 4. Allen

Options:

94091813281.1

94091813282. 2

94091813283.3

94091813284.4

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 9409183614 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Who defined demand as "amount of commodity demanded decreases with every rise in its price and increases with every fall in its price"?

- 1. J.M. Keynes
- 2. A. C. Pigou
- 3. Alfred Marshal
- 4. Bentham

Options:

94091813285.1

94091813286.2

94091813287.3

94091813288.4

Question Number: 22 Question Id: 9409183615 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who said that 'higher the price, lower is the demand'?

- 1. J.M. Keynes
- 2. A. C. Pigou
- 3. Alfred Marshal
- 4. Bentham

Options:

94091813289.1

94091813290.2

94091813291.3

94091813292.4

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 9409183616 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Which policy helps to avoid the problem of overproduction or under-production?

- 1. Public policy.
- 2. Financial planning
- 3. Production policy
- 4. Pricing policy

Options:

94091813293.1

94091813294.2

94091813295.3

94091813296.4

Question Number: 24 Question Id: 9409183617 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which method refers to the opinion gathered by the group of salesmen who are well versed with the market?

- 1. Sales force composite method
- 2. Experts' survey
- 3. Sales force opinion methods
- 4. Consumer market survey

Options:

94091813297.1

94091813298.2

94091813299.3

94091813300.4

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 9409183618 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Which technique was developed at RAND Corporation in the 1950s to help capture the knowledge of diverse experts?

- 1. Client intent surveys
- 2. Delphi technique
- 3. Predictive analysis
- 4. Conjoint analysis

Options:

94091813301.1

94091813302. 2

94091813303.3

94091813304.4

Question Number: 26 Question Id: 9409183619 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which elasticity of demand is also called as relative elasticity of demand?

- 1. Perfect Elasticity of Demand.
- 2. Perfect Inelasticity of Demand.
- 3. More Elasticity of Demand
- 4. Less Elasticity of Demand

Options:

94091813305.1

94091813306.2

94091813307.3

94091813308.4

Question Number: 27 Question Id: 9409183620 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In which elasticity of demand the proportional change in one variable is equal to the proportional change in another variable?

- 1. Perfectly Elasticity of Demand.
- 2. Perfectly Inelasticity of Demand.
- 3. Unitary Elasticity of Demand.
- 4. Relatively inelastic demand.

Options:

94091813309.1

94091813310.2

94091813311.3

94091813312.4

Question Number: 28 Question Id: 9409183621 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which curve shows the quantities of commodity in which a producer would sell at different prices per unit of time?

- 1. Demand curve
- 2. Indefinite curve
- 3. Elastic Demand Curve
- 4. Supply curve

Options:

94091813313.1

94091813314.2

94091813315.3

94091813316.4

Question Number: 29 Question Id: 9409183622 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

During summer, the supply of cotton clothes may be more and the supply of such products may be less during winter. Thus______ influences on supply.

- 1. Price
- 2. Income
- 3. Taste
- 4. Time

Options:

94091813317.1

94091813318.2

94091813319.3

94091813320.4

Question Number: 30 Question Id: 9409183623 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Suppose there is any change in supply due to the variation in the determining factors other than price, it is called

- 1. Change in demand
- 2. Change in supply
- 3. Change in services
- 4. Change in production

Options:

94091813321.1

94091813322.2

94091813323.3

94091813324.4

Question Number: 31 Question Id: 9409183624 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Many in operation research can be expressed as linear programming problems.

- 1. Practical problems
- 2. Academic problem
- 3. Hypothetical problem
- 4. Theoretical problem

Options:

94091813325.1

94091813326.2

94091813327.3

94091813328.4

Question Number: 32 Question Id: 9409183625 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The word may be defined as some action that we apply to some problems or hypothesis.

- 1. Research
- 2. Operation
- 3. Research and Opeartion
- 4. None of these

Options:

94091813329.1

94091813330.2

94091813331.3

94091813332.4

Question Number: 33 Question Id: 9409183626 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Pricing is an important element of -----

- 1. Business economics
- 2. Mathematics
- 3. Ecology
- 4. Environment

Options:

94091813333.1

94091813334.2

94091813335.3

94091813336.4

Question Number: 34 Question Id: 9409183627 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The high price also helps segment the ------

- 1. Service
- 2. Market
- 3. Capital
- 4. Firm

Options:

94091813337.1

94091813338. 2

94091813339.3

94091813340.4

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 9409183628 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In which pricing, the cost of marketing and manufacture are kept at a minimum?

- 1. Discounted Pricing
- 2. Portfolio Pricing
- 3. Flexible Pricing
- 4. Economy Pricing

Options:

94091813341.1

94091813342.2

94091813343.3

94091813344.4

Question Number: 36 Question Id: 9409183629 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which Seller oriented competition the complete market is controlled?

- 1. Seller
- 2. Duopoly
- 3. Monopoly
- 4. Oligopoly

Options:

94091813345.1

94091813346. 2

94091813347.3

94091813348.4

Question Number: 37 Question Id: 9409183630 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Suppose buyers control the market then it is said to be-----

- 1. Goods oriented market
- 2. Seller oriented market
- 3. Buyer's oriented market
- 4. Place Oriented Markets

Options:

94091813349.1

94091813350.2

94091813351.3

94091813352.4

Question Number: 38 Question Id: 9409183631 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Excess profit is also called -----

- 1. Abnormal profit
- 2. Normal profit
- 3. Typical
- 4. Standard

Options:

94091813353.1

94091813354.2

94091813355.3

94091813356.4

Question Number: 39 Question Id: 9409183632 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Price is the exchange value of a-----

- 1. Capital
- 2. Product or services
- 3. Wages
- 4. Firm

Options:

94091813357.1

94091813358.2

94091813359.3

94091813360.4

Question Number: 40 Question Id: 9409183633 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Set of combinations of two commodities which can be purchased if whole of income is spent on them is known as-----

- 1. Income line
- 2. Cost line
- 3. Money line
- 4. Price line

Options:

94091813361.1

94091813362.2

94091813363.3

94091813364.4

Question Number: 41 Question Id: 9409183634 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In the forward movement of budget line, when price level of the commodity-----, money income of the consumer being constant.

- 1. Increases
- 2. Decreases
- 3. Rise
- 4. Expand

Options:

94091813365.1

94091813366.2

94091813367.3

94091813368.4

Question Number: 42 Question Id: 9409183635 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which curve is the equal satisfaction curve?

- 1. Iso-Utility curve
- 2. Planning curve
- 3. Envelop curve
- 4. Rational curves

Options:

94091813369.1

94091813370.2

94091813371.3

94091813372.4

Question Number: 43 Question Id: 9409183636 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Which curve means equal satisfaction curve?

- 1. Iso-Utility curve
- 2. Planning curve
- 3. Envelop curve
- 4. Rational curves

Options:

94091813373.1

94091813374.2

94091813375.3

94091813376.4

Question Number: 44 Question Id: 9409183637 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In a free market economy, when customers increase their purchase of a good and the level of _____ exceeds _____ then prices tend to rise.

- 1. Demand , Supply
- 2. Supply, Demand
- 3. Prices, Demand
- 4. Profits, Supply

Options:

94091813377.1

94091813378.2

94091813379.3

94091813380.4

Question Number: 45 Question Id: 9409183638 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Which effect takes place on the same IC curve?

- 1. Income effect
- 2. Substitution effect
- 3. Hicksian substitution effect
- 4. Slutsky substitution effect

Options:

94091813381.1

94091813382.2

94091813383.3

94091813384.4

Question Number: 46 Question Id: 9409183639 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The estimation of revenue and expenses over a specified future period of time and is usually compiled and re-evaluated on a periodic basis is known as------

- 1. Stock
- 2. Goods
- 3. Budget
- 4. Commodity

Options:

94091813385.1

94091813386.2

94091813387.3

94091813388.4

Question Number: 47 Question Id: 9409183640 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Abbreviation of IC is-----

- 1. Indifference curve
- 2. Income curve
- 3. Inconvenience curve
- 4. Initiate curve

Options:

94091813389.1

94091813390.2

94091813391.3

94091813392.4

Question Number: 48 Question Id: 9409183641 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Supply curve of labour is not always-----

- 1. Upward sloping
- 2. Downward sloping
- 3. None of these
- 4. Both of these

Options:

94091813393.1

94091813394.2

94091813395.3

94091813396.4

Question Number: 49 Question Id: 9409183642 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Compulsory payment made by the people to the government is known as
1. Tax
2. Loan
3. Price
4. Cost
Options :
94091813397. 1
94091813398. 2
94091813399. 3
94091813400. 4
Question Number : 50 Question Id : 9409183643 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is
Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0
In Law of Supply, the price increases, supply is
1. Decreases
2. Increases
3. Reduce
4. Drop
Options :
94091813401. 1
94091813402. 2
94091813403. 3
94091813404. 4

 ${\bf Question\ Number: 51\ Question\ Id: 9409183644\ Question\ Type: MCQ\ Option\ Shuffling: No\ Is}$

Question Mandatory: No

Which one is a function of both consumption and leisure?

- 1. Inutility
- 2. Uselessness
- 3. Superior
- 4. Utility

Options:

94091813405.1

94091813406.2

94091813407.3

94091813408.4

Question Number: 52 Question Id: 9409183645 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which curve always slopes downward from left to right and it is convex to the origin?

- 1. Indifference curve
- 2. Supply curve
- 3. Price curve
- 4. Demand curve

Options:

94091813409.1

94091813410. 2

94091813411.3

94091813412.4

Question Number: 53 Question Id: 9409183646 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

The rate of wage itself is the price of----

- 1. Commodity
- 2. Supply
- 3. Leisure
- 4. Demand

Options:

94091813413.1

94091813414.2

94091813415.3

94091813416.4

Question Number: 54 Question Id: 9409183647 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A firm earning good profit is considered to be a ------

- 1. Failed firm
- 2. Unsuccessful firm
- 3. Successful firm
- 4. Futile firm

Options:

94091813417.1

94091813418.2

94091813419.3

94091813420.4

Question Number: 55 Question Id: 9409183648 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Revenue is the _____of a firm

- 1. Goods
- 2. Services
- 3. Sales receipt
- 4. Supply

Options:

94091813421.1

94091813422. 2

94091813423.3

94091813424.4

Question Number: 56 Question Id: 9409183649 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Total variable cost curve will be inverted 'S' in shape due to-----

- 1. Market regulation law
- 2. Law of Self Interest
- 3. Law of returns to scale
- 4. Law of Competition

Options:

94091813425.1

94091813426. 2

94091813427.3

94091813428.4

Question Number: 57 Question Id: 9409183650 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

The government provides public goods because

- 1. Private markets are incapable of producing these types of goods.
- 2. Markets are always better off with some government over sight.
- 3. Free riders make it difficult for private markets to supply the socially optimal quantity.
- 4. external benefits will accrue to private producers.

Options:

94091813429.1

94091813430.2

94091813431.3

94091813432.4

Question Number: 58 Question Id: 9409183651 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Land is a free gift of-----

- 1. Man
- 2. Birds
- 3. Nature
- 4. Animal

Options:

94091813433.1

94091813434. 2

94091813435.3

94091813436.4

Question Number: 59 Question Id: 9409183652 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Which is the primary factor of production?

- 1. Land
- 2. Sea
- 3. Ocean
- 4. River

Options:

94091813437.1

94091813438.2

94091813439.3

94091813440.4

Question Number: 60 Question Id: 9409183653 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The relationship between input and output expressed in the form of a mathematical equation is called-----

- 1. The production process
- 2. The production unit
- 3. The production output
- 4. The production function

Options:

94091813441.1

94091813442.2

94091813443.3

94091813444.4

Question Number: 61 Question Id: 9409183654 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Which cost includes both accounting costs and implicit costs?

- 1. Hard cost
- 2. Imputed cost
- 3. Economic costs
- 4. Direct cost

Options:

94091813445.1

94091813446.2

94091813447.3

94091813448.4

Question Number: 62 Question Id: 9409183655 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which cost is an ascertainment of sacrifice?

- 1. Economic costs
- 2. Imputed cost
- 3. Outlay costs
- 4. Opportunity costs

Options:

94091813449.1

94091813450.2

94091813451.3

94091813452.4

Question Number: 63 Question Id: 9409183656 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Abbreviation of TFC is-----

- 1. The Fixed Cost
- 2. Total Fixed Company
- 3. Total Fitted Cost
- 4. Total Fixed Cost

Options:

94091813453.1

94091813454.2

94091813455.3

94091813456.4

Question Number: 64 Question Id: 9409183657 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A long run average cost curve is made up of many------

- 1. Short run average cost curves
- 2. Long run average cost curves
- 3. Long ran average cost curves
- 4. Short ran average cost curves

Options:

94091813457.1

94091813458.2

94091813459.3

94091813460.4

Question Number: 65 Question Id: 9409183658 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In long run average cost, the flattened U shaped curve could exist only when the state of technology remains-----

- 1. Variable
- 2. Changing
- 3. Constant
- 4. Shifting

Options:

94091813461.1

94091813462. 2

94091813463.3

94091813464.4

Question Number: 66 Question Id: 9409183659 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Several SAC curves engulf one-----

- 1. Plant curves
- 2. LAC curve
- 3. Rational curves
- 4. Upward curve

Options:

94091813465.1

94091813466.2

94091813467.3

94091813468.4

Question Number: 67 Question Id: 9409183660 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In Monopoly, there will be absence of-----

- 1. Propitiation
- 2. Placation
- 3. Cooperation
- 4. Competition

Options:

94091813469.1

94091813470.2

94091813471.3

94091813472.4

Question Number: 68 Question Id: 9409183661 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

From which seller the better bargainers get the good deal?

- 1. Pharmacy
- 2. In Mall
- 3. Road-side fruit sellers
- 4. None of these

Options:

94091813473.1

94091813474. 2

94091813475.3

94091813476.4

Question Number: 69 Question Id: 9409183662 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Total Revenue will be higher when Marginal revenue is------

- 1. Lower
- 2. Higher
- 3. Bottommost
- 4. Zero

Options:

94091813477.1

94091813478.2

94091813479.3

94091813480.4

Question Number: 70 Question Id: 9409183663 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Expand CCI

- 1. Commission Competition of India
- 2. Competition Commission of India
- 3. Council Commission of India
- 4. Competition Council of India

Options:

94091813481.1

94091813482.2

94091813483.3

94091813484.4

Question Number: 71 Question Id: 9409183664 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Failure to comply with the directions of CCI and Director General or false representation of facts by parties, penalties range from-----

- 1. Rs 100 to Rs 1 thousand
- 2. Rs 1 thousand to Rs 10 thousand
- 3. Rs 1 crore to Rs 1 million
- 4. Rs 1 lac to Rs 1 crore

Options:

94091813485.1

94091813486.2

94091813487.3

94091813488.4

Question Number: 72 Question Id: 9409183665 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A type of governing in which the national government plays a key role in the protection and promotion of the economic and social well-being of its citizens is known as------

- 1. Welfare state
- 2. Community state
- 3. Advertising state
- 4. Implementation state

Options:

94091813489.1

94091813490.2

94091813491.3

94091813492.4

Question Number: 73 Question Id: 9409183666 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Perfect competition refers to the market situation where the competition among the buyers and sellers will be in the most ------form.

- 1. Imperfect
- 2. Selective
- 3. Perfect
- 4. Elastic

Options:

94091813493.1

94091813494. 2

94091813495.3

94091813496.4

Question Number: 74 Question Id: 9409183667 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

British economists prefer to use the term for pure competition is-----

- 1. Solid competition
- 2. Sterling competition
- 3. Perfect competition
- 4. Clear competition

Options:

94091813497.1

94091813498.2

94091813499.3

94091813500.4

Question Number: 75 Question Id: 9409183668 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Expand OPEC

- 1. Organization of Paper Exporting Countries
- 2. Organization of Petroleum Expert Countries
- 3. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Councils
- 4. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

Options:

94091813501.1

94091813502.2

94091813503.3

94091813504.4

Question Number: 76 Question Id: 9409183669 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

If electricity is used for commercial purposes, then the electricity charges are-----

- 1. High
- 2. Low
- 3. Overpriced
- 4. Costly

Options:

94091813505.1

94091813506. 2

94091813507.3

94091813508.4

Question Number: 77 Question Id: 9409183670 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

What is the meaning of the term 'Monopoly'?

- 1. Single seller
- 2. Double seller
- 3. Multi seller
- 4. Seller

Options:

94091813509.1

94091813510.2

94091813511.3

94091813512.4

Question Number: 78 Question Id: 9409183671 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Third degree price discrimination is on the basis of-----

- 1. Personal discredit
- 2. Personal renege
- 3. Personal mistrust
- 4. Personal attributes

Options:

94091813513.1

94091813514.2

94091813515.3

94091813516.4

Question Number: 79 Question Id: 9409183672 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Expand LFPR

- 1. Labour Force Participation Rate
- 2. Lable Force Participation Rate
- 3. Labour For Participation Rate
- 4. Labour Force People Rate

Options:

94091813517.1

94091813518.2

94091813519.3

94091813520.4

Question Number: 80 Question Id: 9409183673 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The amount or quantity of labour that an economy or firm is willing to employ at a given point in time at different wage level is known as-----

- 1. Firm
- 2. Wages
- 3. Demand for labour
- 4. Job

Options:

94091813521.1

94091813522. 2

94091813523.3

94091813524.4

Question Number: 81 Question Id: 9409183674 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Young age and old age population combined together is called as-----

- 1. Economically protective group
- 2. Economically unproductive group
- 3. Protective group
- 4. Independent group

Options:

94091813525.1

94091813526.2

94091813527.3

94091813528.4

Question Number: 82 Question Id: 9409183675 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who gave the definition of economics based on Scarcity?

- 1. Adam Smith
- 2. Alfred Marshall
- 3. Lionel Robbins
- 4. Paul A. Samuelson

Options:

94091813529.1

94091813530.2

94091813531.3

94091813532.4

Question Number: 83 Question Id: 9409183676 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Under macroeconomics, the working and performance of the economy as a whole is studied which is also called as-----

- 1. Income theory
- 2. Outcome theory
- 3. Neutral theory
- 4. None of these

Options:

94091813533.1

94091813534.2

94091813535.3

94091813536.4

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 9409183677 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Capitalist economy is also known as-----

- 1. Socialist economy
- 2. Wealth economy
- 3. Market economy
- 4. Welfare economy

Options:

94091813537.1

94091813538.2

94091813539.3

94091813540.4

Question Number: 85 Question Id: 9409183678 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Who gave the concept of the relationship between the wage rate and the marginal productivity of labour provides us the demand curve of labour?

- 1. J. R. Hicks
- 2. Walaras
- 3. J.B. Clark
- 4. Alfred Marshall

Options:

94091813541.1

94091813542. 2

94091813543.3

94091813544.4

Question Number: 86 Question Id: 9409183679 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Theory of Factor Demand is also known as-----

- 1. Supply and Demand theory
- 2. Marginal Productivity theory
- 3. Market Socialism theory
- 4. Neo-Malthusian theory

Options:

94091813545.1

94091813546.2

94091813547.3

94091813548.4

Question Number: 87 Question Id: 9409183680 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Expand MRP

- 1. Marginal Revenue Price
- 2. Material Requirements Planning
- 3. Marginal Revenue Productivity
- 4. Maximum Retail Price

Options:

94091813549.1

94091813550.2

94091813551.3

94091813552.4

Question Number: 88 Question Id: 9409183681 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Expand VMP

- 1. Value of marginal product
- 2. Value of marginal price
- 3. Variable of marginal product
- 4. Value of matter product

Options:

94091813553.1

94091813554.2

94091813555.3

94091813556.4

Question Number: 89 Question Id: 9409183682 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Those workers who do not adapt to changes in technology will experience a decrease in------

- 1. Enforce of labours
- 2. Command of labours
- 3. Demand of labours
- 4. Extort of labours

Options:

94091813557.1

94091813558.2

94091813559.3

94091813560.4

Question Number: 90 Question Id: 9409183683 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Supply of the product increases, thereby _____ the product price.

- 1. Higher
- 2. Increasing
- 3. Reducing
- 4. Rising

Options:

94091813561.1

94091813562.2

94091813563.3

94091813564.4

Question Number: 91 Question Id: 9409183684 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

The pricing of inputs is treated only as a special case of pricing of-----

- 1. Goods and services
- 2. Product and stock
- 3. Both of these
- 4. None of these

Options:

94091813565.1

94091813566.2

94091813567.3

94091813568.4

Question Number: 92 Question Id: 9409183685 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who causes an increase in the demand for labour by employers?

- 1. Uneducated workforce
- 2. Well-trained and educated workforce
- 3. Untrained workforce
- 4. Unskilled workforce

Options:

94091813569.1

94091813570.2

94091813571.3

94091813572.4

Question Number: 93 Question Id: 9409183686 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

When a firm changes inputs because the relative price of the other input becomes cheaper, this change is called as------

- 1. The demand substitution effect
- 2. The factor service effect
- 3. The factor substitution effect
- 4. The firm substitution effect

Options:

94091813573.1

94091813574. 2

94091813575.3

94091813576.4

Question Number: 94 Question Id: 9409183687 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A rise in the level of consumer demand for a product means that a business needs to employ more-----

- 1. Leisure
- 2. Workers
- 3. Supply
- 4. Price

Options:

94091813577.1

94091813578.2

94091813579.3

94091813580.4

Question Number: 95 Question Id: 9409183688 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

In which type of economy do consumers and producers make their choices based on the market forces of demand and supply?

- 1. Open Economy
- 2. Controlled Economy
- 3. Market Economy
- 4. Command Economy

Options:

94091813581.1

94091813582. 2

94091813583.3

94091813584.4

Question Number: 96 Question Id: 9409183689 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The total hours that workers wish to work at a given real wage rate is called as-----

- 1. labour demand
- 2. labour supply
- 3. land supply
- 4. labour market

Options:

94091813585.1

94091813586.2

94091813587.3

94091813588.4

Question Number: 97 Question Id: 9409183690 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

When the MPP began to decline, the total product increases at a diminishing rate. This is in conformity with the-----

- 1. Law of variable proportions
- 2. Law of Self Interest
- 3. Law of Competition
- 4. Market regulation law

Options:

94091813589.1

94091813590.2

94091813591.3

94091813592.4

Question Number: 98 Question Id: 9409183691 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which condition, Marginal Revenue Productivity curve intersects the Average Revenue Product Curve at the highest point?

- 1. MRP > ARP
- 2. MRP < ARP
- 3. MRP = ARP
- 4. All of the above

Options:

94091813593.1

94091813594.2

94091813595.3

94091813596.4

Question Number: 99 Question Id: 9409183692 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No Is

Question Mandatory: No

Monopsony in labour market is a situation in which there is only one firm to buy the services of a particular type of labour is called as-----

- 1. Monopolistic exploitation
- 2. Monopoly
- 3. Oligopoly
- 4. Duopoly

Options:

94091813597.1

94091813598. 2

94091813599.3

94091813600.4

Question Number: 100 Question Id: 9409183693 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: No

Is Question Mandatory: No

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Abbreviation of WFPR is

- 1. Wage Force Participation Rate
- 2. Work Force People Rate
- 3. Work Force Participation Rate
- 4. Work Firm Participation Rate

Options:

94091813601.1

94091813602.2

94091813603.3

94091813604.4