

# National Testing Agency

<b>Question Paper Name :</b>	Environmental Economics 29th August 2021 Shift 2
<b>Subject Name :</b>	Environmental Economics
<b>Creation Date :</b>	2021-08-29 19:53:34
<b>Duration :</b>	180
<b>Total Marks :</b>	100
<b>Display Marks:</b>	Yes

## Environmental Economics

<b>Group Number :</b>	1
<b>Group Id :</b>	94091894
<b>Group Maximum Duration :</b>	0
<b>Group Minimum Duration :</b>	120
<b>Show Attended Group? :</b>	No
<b>Edit Attended Group? :</b>	No
<b>Break time :</b>	0
<b>Group Marks :</b>	100
<b>Is this Group for Examiner? :</b>	No

## Environmental Economics-1

<b>Section Id :</b>	940918134
<b>Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Section type :</b>	Online
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory

<b>Number of Questions :</b>	100
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	100
<b>Section Marks :</b>	100
<b>Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :</b>	Yes
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	940918199
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	Yes

**Question Number : 1 Question Id : 9409186295 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The word environment has been derived from the French word 'Environer' which means

1. To acquire
2. To surround
3. To perish
4. To arise

**Options :**

- 94091823697. 1
- 94091823698. 2
- 94091823699. 3
- 94091823700. 4

**Question Number : 2 Question Id : 9409186296 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Non-renewable resources are also classified as

1. Stock or fund resources
2. Flow resources
3. Replenishable resources
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091823701. 1

94091823702. 2

94091823703. 3

94091823704. 4

**Question Number : 3 Question Id : 9409186297 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Ecosystem is a term applied to a particular relationship between

1. Abiotic and biotic
2. Plants and animals
3. Flora and fauna
4. Living organism and their environment

**Options :**

94091823705. 1

94091823706. 2

94091823707. 3

94091823708. 4

**Question Number : 4 Question Id : 9409186298 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which school considers environment as a free good?

1. The Classical
2. The Neo-classical
3. The New-classical
4. The Modern

**Options :**

94091823709. 1

94091823710. 2

94091823711. 3

94091823712. 4

**Question Number : 5 Question Id : 9409186299 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who argued that relative scarcity is a problem of growing economy?

1. Ricardo
2. Marshal
3. J. S. Mill
4. Buomol

**Options :**

94091823713. 1

94091823714. 2

94091823715. 3

94091823716. 4

**Question Number : 6 Question Id : 9409186300 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Socio-Economic Approach is emphasised by

1. Lester Brown
2. Schumacher
3. K. E. Boulding
4. Dr. Mostafa K. Tolba

**Options :**

94091823717. 1

94091823718. 2

94091823719. 3

94091823720. 4

**Question Number : 7 Question Id : 9409186301 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Environmental economics was developed in the year

1. 1950
2. 1960
3. 1940
4. 1930

**Options :**

94091823721. 1

94091823722. 2

94091823723. 3

94091823724. 4

**Question Number : 8 Question Id : 9409186302 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Environmental degradation is the result of

1. Animal behavior
2. Human inefficiency
3. Human behavior
4. Human un-fulfillment

**Options :**

94091823725. 1

94091823726. 2

94091823727. 3

94091823728. 4

**Question Number : 9 Question Id : 9409186303 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Global warming will cause

1. Rise in level of oceans
2. Decrease in glaciers
3. Reduction in ice caps
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091823729. 1

94091823730. 2

94091823731. 3

94091823732. 4

**Question Number : 10 Question Id : 9409186304 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Red data books are published by

1. CI
2. IUCN
3. WWF
4. WPSI

**Options :**

94091823733. 1

94091823734. 2

94091823735. 3

94091823736. 4

**Question Number : 11 Question Id : 9409186305 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

World Environment day is on

1. 11th July
2. 5th July
3. 11th June
4. 5th June

**Options :**

94091823737. 1

94091823738. 2

94091823739. 3

94091823740. 4

**Question Number : 12 Question Id : 9409186306 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

SMC is the

1. Specific Marginal Cost Curve
2. Social Marginal Cost Curve
3. Scientific Marginal Cost Curve
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823741. 1

94091823742. 2

94091823743. 3

94091823744. 4

**Question Number : 13 Question Id : 9409186307 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Positive Externality in Production occurs when producing a good, causes a benefit to a third party not directly involved.

1. True
2. False
3. Partially true
4. Partially false

**Options :**

94091823745. 1

94091823746. 2

94091823747. 3

94091823748. 4

**Question Number : 14 Question Id : 9409186308 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A corrective tax is applied to a market activity that is generating negative externalities which costs for a third party is called a

1. Regressive tax
2. Progressive tax
3. Direct tax
4. Pigovian tax

**Options :**

94091823749. 1

94091823750. 2

94091823751. 3

94091823752. 4

**Question Number : 15 Question Id : 9409186309 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Supply curve representing PMC intersecting the demand curve always shows

1. Free market equilibrium
2. Equilibrium of social efficiency
3. Disequilibrium
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823753. 1

94091823754. 2

94091823755. 3

94091823756. 4

**Question Number : 16 Question Id : 9409186310 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

\_\_\_\_\_ can respond to externalities through command-and-control policies or market-based policies?

1. The Public
2. The Private
3. The Government
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823757. 1

94091823758. 2

94091823759. 3

94091823760. 4

**Question Number : 17 Question Id : 9409186311 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The developmental goal should be to make everyone better off without making even one worse off. This concept is advocated by

1. Vilfredo Pareto
2. Ricardo
3. Keynes
4. J. B. Say

**Options :**

94091823761. 1
94091823762. 2
94091823763. 3
94091823764. 4

**Question Number : 18 Question Id : 9409186312 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Pareto efficiency will occur on a

1. Demand curve
2. Production possibility frontier
3. Indifference curve
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091823765. 1
94091823766. 2
94091823767. 3
94091823768. 4

**Question Number : 19 Question Id : 9409186313 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Public property is otherwise called as

1. State Property
2. Private Property
3. Prominent Property
4. Privilige Property

**Options :**

94091823769. 1

94091823770. 2

94091823771. 3

94091823772. 4

**Question Number : 20 Question Id : 9409186314 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Given a task of legitimate rights and if there are no transaction costs, the ultimate result will be proficient as indicated by

1. J. Hirshleifer
2. John Edward
3. Mary Elley
4. James J. H.

**Options :**

94091823773. 1

94091823774. 2

94091823775. 3

94091823776. 4

**Question Number : 21 Question Id : 9409186315 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Coase believed that economists and politicians tended to over-estimate the advantages which come from

1. Government Regulation
2. Environment Regimes
3. Micro environmental factors
4. Social adaptation

**Options :**

94091823777. 1

94091823778. 2

94091823779. 3

94091823780. 4

**Question Number : 22 Question Id : 9409186316 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade foundation was signed in

1. 1947 at a conference in Geneva
2. 1986 in Uruguay
3. 1994 in Morocco
4. 1995 in Uruguay

**Options :**

94091823781. 1

94091823782. 2

94091823783. 3

94091823784. 4

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 9409186317 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

World Bank is also known as

1. International Monetary Fund (IMF)
2. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)
3. International Trade Organization (ITO)
4. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

**Options :**

94091823785. 1

94091823786. 2

94091823787. 3

94091823788. 4

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 9409186318 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Environmental Kuznets Curve displays a/an ----- curve, which shows the tendency of many forms of environmental degradation when plotted against per capita GNP.

1. U-shape
2. Concave
3. Convex
4. Inverted U-shape

**Options :**

94091823789. 1

94091823790. 2

94091823791. 3

94091823792. 4

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 9409186319 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The link between levels of income and environmental degradation is quite

1. Weak
2. Strong
3. Equal
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823793. 1

94091823794. 2

94091823795. 3

94091823796. 4

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 9409186320 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Environmental Kuznets Hypothesis explains

1. The relationship between environmental quality and economic development
2. The relationship between the scale of economic activity and economic development
3. The relationship between the economic development and the level of pollution
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823797. 1

94091823798. 2

94091823799. 3

94091823800. 4

**Question Number : 27 Question Id : 9409186321 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In the case of \_\_\_\_\_ the individual takes the place of free rider.

1. A Private good
2. A Scarce good
3. A Public good
4. A Local good

**Options :**

94091823801. 1

94091823802. 2

94091823803. 3

94091823804. 4

**Question Number : 28 Question Id : 9409186322 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Finely divided metal, metal compounds, cyanides, sulphates, nitrates, mineral acids, and inorganic salts etc., form

1. Inorganic pollutants in water
2. Organic pollutants in air
3. Inorganic pollutants in air
4. Organic pollutants in water

**Options :**

94091823805. 1

94091823806. 2

94091823807. 3

94091823808. 4

**Question Number : 29 Question Id : 9409186323 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The forest present on earth will reflect back a portion of sunrays again into the outer space and we call it as the

1. Albedo
2. Alpena
3. Fire
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823809. 1

94091823810. 2

94091823811. 3

94091823812. 4

**Question Number : 30 Question Id : 9409186324 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

CPA stands for

1. Central Polluted Area
2. Critically Polluted Area
3. Certified Non-Polluted Area
4. Control of Polluted Area

**Options :**

94091823813. 1

94091823814. 2

94091823815. 3

94091823816. 4

**Question Number : 31 Question Id : 9409186325 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act came into effect in

1. 1981
2. 1985
3. 2000
4. 2015

**Options :**

94091823817. 1

94091823818. 2

94091823819. 3

94091823820. 4

**Question Number : 32 Question Id : 9409186326 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Sources of solid wastes arise virtually from

1. Animals
2. Human activities
3. Industries
4. Agriculture

**Options :**

94091823821. 1

94091823822. 2

94091823823. 3

94091823824. 4

**Question Number : 33 Question Id : 9409186327 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Prevention of waste production, Waste Minimisation, Recycling, Disposal and Treatment are the hierarchical steps of

1. Resource management
2. Pollution management
3. Waste management
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823825. 1

94091823826. 2

94091823827. 3

94091823828. 4

**Question Number : 34 Question Id : 9409186328 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Some municipal corporations collect recyclable products in their trucks from the pickup carts and sell them at \_\_\_\_\_ prices to firms manufacturing recycled products.

1. High
2. Low
3. Medium
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823829. 1

94091823830. 2

94091823831. 3

94091823832. 4

**Question Number : 35 Question Id : 9409186329 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Coastal Regulation Zone Notification came into effect from

1. 2019
2. 2020
3. 2013
4. 2000

**Options :**

94091823833. 1

94091823834. 2

94091823835. 3

94091823836. 4

**Question Number : 36 Question Id : 9409186330 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Sustainable development was commonly used and defined for the first time by the Brundtland Report, titled -----, of the World Commission on Environment and Development in 1987.

1. Our Distant future
2. Our Bright future
3. Our Common future
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823837. 1

94091823838. 2

94091823839. 3

94091823840. 4

**Question Number : 37 Question Id : 9409186331 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Pearce-Atkinson Measure (PAM) is a measure of -----

1. Poor sustainability and genuine savings
2. Weak sustainability and genuine savings
3. Strong sustainability and poor savings
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823841. 1

94091823842. 2

94091823843. 3

94091823844. 4

**Question Number : 38 Question Id : 9409186332 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A ----- Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI) over time indicates that an economy is becoming more sustainable.

1. Rising
2. Falling
3. Neutral
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091823845. 1

94091823846. 2

94091823847. 3

94091823848. 4

**Question Number : 39 Question Id : 9409186333 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

\_\_\_\_\_ has defined the concept of Green Marketing as the process of planning, implementing and controlling the development, pricing, promotion.

1. Donald A. Fuller
2. Keynes
3. David Ricardo
4. Samuelson

**Options :**

94091823849. 1
94091823850. 2
94091823851. 3
94091823852. 4

**Question Number : 40 Question Id : 9409186334 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

----- helps the consumers to identify the environmentally less harmful products in the market.

1. Green design
2. Green packaging
3. Eco-labelling
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823853. 1
94091823854. 2
94091823855. 3
94091823856. 4

**Question Number : 41 Question Id : 9409186335 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

U.S.A. Eco-mark is ----- which represents environment friendly products, based on their environmental impact analysis.

1. Energy Star
2. Northern Star
3. Eco Star
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823857. 1

94091823858. 2

94091823859. 3

94091823860. 4

**Question Number : 42 Question Id : 9409186336 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

----- is essential as a basis for sustainable industrialization.

1. Eco-friendly
2. Eco-efficiency
3. Eco-sustenance
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823861. 1

94091823862. 2

94091823863. 3

94091823864. 4

**Question Number : 43 Question Id : 9409186337 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The world's first eco-label was

1. Germany's Blauer Engel
2. Canadian Environmental Choice
3. Japan's Eco-mark
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823865. 1

94091823866. 2

94091823867. 3

94091823868. 4

**Question Number : 44 Question Id : 9409186338 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Expressed Preference Methods used for environmental valuation can be classified as follows

1. Trade- off game method
2. Costless choice method
3. Delphi method
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091823869. 1

94091823870. 2

94091823871. 3

94091823872. 4

**Question Number : 45 Question Id : 9409186339 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The 'Willing To Pay' measure is used when market prices \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Exist
2. Do not exist
3. Fluctuate
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823873. 1

94091823874. 2

94091823875. 3

94091823876. 4

**Question Number : 46 Question Id : 9409186340 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Approach which is used to place monetary values on different levels of environmental quality is .....

1. Complimentary market
2. Surrogate market
3. Local market
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823877. 1

94091823878. 2

94091823879. 3

94091823880. 4

**Question Number : 47 Question Id : 9409186341 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Method which values the benefits of environmental protection in terms of what is being foregone to achieve it is .....

1. Opportunity Cost Method
2. The Hedonic Price Method
3. Revealed Preference Method
4. Contingent Valuation Method

**Options :**

94091823881. 1

94091823882. 2

94091823883. 3

94091823884. 4

**Question Number : 48 Question Id : 9409186342 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

External causes of poverty is also called as

1. Global
2. City
3. Town
4. Local

**Options :**

94091823885. 1

94091823886. 2

94091823887. 3

94091823888. 4

**Question Number : 49 Question Id : 9409186343 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Diarrhoea is an example of

1. Air borne disease
2. Viral disease
3. Parasitic disease
4. Water borne disease

**Options :**

94091823889. 1

94091823890. 2

94091823891. 3

94091823892. 4

**Question Number : 50 Question Id : 9409186344 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The seismic waves caused by earthquakes travelling through sea water, generates high sea waves called as

1. Tsunami
2. Cyclone
3. Earthquake
4. Flood

**Options :**

94091823893. 1

94091823894. 2

94091823895. 3

94091823896. 4

**Question Number : 51 Question Id : 9409186345 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The option which is not a cause of soil erosion in India is

1. Flat topography
2. Deforestation
3. Monsoon rain
4. Strong winds

**Options :**

94091823897. 1

94091823898. 2

94091823899. 3

94091823900. 4

**Question Number : 52 Question Id : 9409186346 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The oldest method used in soil conservation is

1. Strip cropping
2. Contour Ploughing
3. Mulching
4. Agrostological Methods

**Options :**

94091823901. 1

94091823902. 2

94091823903. 3

94091823904. 4

**Question Number : 53 Question Id : 9409186347 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Biological diversity day is on

1. 3rd June
2. 22nd May
3. 9th October
4. 21st May

**Options :**

94091823905. 1

94091823906. 2

94091823907. 3

94091823908. 4

**Question Number : 54 Question Id : 9409186348 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Limited private operations are allowed in

1. Zoos
2. National Parks
3. Botanical Gardens
4. Sanctuaries

**Options :**

94091823909. 1

94091823910. 2

94091823911. 3

94091823912. 4

**Question Number : 55 Question Id : 9409186349 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Expand ICC.

1. International Council of Commerce
2. International Chambers of Council
3. International Chambers of Commerce
4. International Commerce of Chambers

**Options :**

94091823913. 1

94091823914. 2

94091823915. 3

94091823916. 4

**Question Number : 56 Question Id : 9409186350 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The information of atmospheric events is given by

1. GIS
2. CGER
3. SICEL
4. HMRI

**Options :**

94091823917. 1

94091823918. 2

94091823919. 3

94091823920. 4

**Question Number : 57 Question Id : 9409186351 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Use of soft copies of learning material saves paper and thus, is

1. Eco-friendly
2. Eco-ethnic
3. Both of these
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823921. 1

94091823922. 2

94091823923. 3

94091823924. 4

**Question Number : 58 Question Id : 9409186352 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The right abbreviation of UNEP is

1. United Nations Ecological Programme
2. United Natural Environment Programme
3. United Nations Environment Programme
4. Union Nations Environment Programme

**Options :**

94091823925. 1

94091823926. 2

94091823927. 3

94091823928. 4

**Question Number : 59 Question Id : 9409186353 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Man-made capital is also termed as

1. Natural capital
2. Created capital
3. Human capital
4. Ecology capital

**Options :**

94091823929. 1

94091823930. 2

94091823931. 3

94091823932. 4

**Question Number : 60 Question Id : 9409186354 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

All objects of utility have some common characteristic that permits them to be associated is stated by

1. Value Monism approach
2. Rational Actor Model approach
3. Marginal Analysis approach
4. Game theory approach

**Options :**

94091823933. 1

94091823934. 2

94091823935. 3

94091823936. 4

**Question Number : 61 Question Id : 9409186355 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Evaluation is basically on cost-benefit analysis according to

1. Ecological Economics
2. Environmental and Resource Economics (ERE)
3. Steady State Economy
4. Environmental Justice

**Options :**

94091823937. 1

94091823938. 2

94091823939. 3

94091823940. 4

**Question Number : 62 Question Id : 9409186356 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

NIES stands for

1. Natural Institute for Environmental Studies
2. National Institute for Environmental Studies
3. National Institute for Ecological Studies
4. National Inter for Environmental Studies

**Options :**

94091823941. 1

94091823942. 2

94091823943. 3

94091823944. 4

**Question Number : 63 Question Id : 9409186357 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The source of soil pollution is

1. Transport sector
2. Agricultural sector
3. Thermal power plants
4. Hydropower plants

**Options :**

94091823945. 1

94091823946. 2

94091823947. 3

94091823948. 4

**Question Number : 64 Question Id : 9409186358 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Increase in atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub>

1. Has adverse effect on vegetation.
2. Brings no change in atmosphere.
3. Leads to genetic disorders.
4. Leads to rise in global temperature.

**Options :**

94091823949. 1

94091823950. 2

94091823951. 3

94091823952. 4

**Question Number : 65 Question Id : 9409186359 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The UV-rays in atmosphere are checked by

1. O<sub>3</sub>
2. CO<sub>2</sub>
3. Cl<sub>2</sub>
4. O<sub>2</sub>

**Options :**

94091823953. 1

94091823954. 2

94091823955. 3

94091823956. 4

**Question Number : 66 Question Id : 9409186360 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Ozone Protection Day is on

1. 16th July
2. 5th July
3. 16th September
4. 16th June

**Options :**

94091823957. 1

94091823958. 2

94091823959. 3

94091823960. 4

**Question Number : 67 Question Id : 9409186361 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Fluoride pollution mainly affects

1. Kidneys
2. Brain
3. Heart
4. Teeth

**Options :**

94091823961. 1

94091823962. 2

94091823963. 3

94091823964. 4

**Question Number : 68 Question Id : 9409186362 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Migration within the country is termed as

1. International migration
2. Internal migration
3. External migration
4. Migration

**Options :**

94091823965. 1

94091823966. 2

94091823967. 3

94091823968. 4

**Question Number : 69 Question Id : 9409186363 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The new oral contraceptive "Saheli" for the females contains

1. Progesterones
2. Progesterones-estrogen combination
3. Non-steroidal preparation
4. Alsosterone

**Options :**

94091823969. 1

94091823970. 2

94091823971. 3

94091823972. 4

**Question Number : 70 Question Id : 9409186364 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Disease that can spread rapidly from person to person through direct contact is

1. Non- Infectious disease
2. Infectious disease
3. Hereditary disease
4. Congenital disease

**Options :**

94091823973. 1

94091823974. 2

94091823975. 3

94091823976. 4

**Question Number : 71 Question Id : 9409186365 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Free Rider Problem of Public Goods may not happen

1. When everybody can consume a resource in limitless amounts.
2. When nobody can restrict any other individual's utilization.
3. When everybody cannot consume a resource in limitless amounts.
4. When somebody needs to create and keep up the resource i.e., it is not accessible at free of cost.

**Options :**

94091823977. 1

94091823978. 2

94091823979. 3

94091823980. 4

**Question Number : 72 Question Id : 9409186366 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Factor which does not affect performance of marketable permits systems is .....

1. Marketable Permits and Market Manipulation
2. Marketable Permits and Pre-existing Regulatory Environments
3. Trade Related Invest permits
4. Marketable Permits and Enforcement Degrees

**Options :**

94091823981. 1

94091823982. 2

94091823983. 3

94091823984. 4

**Question Number : 73 Question Id : 9409186367 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Cap-and-trade is also known as

1. Allowance Trading
2. Averaging
3. Credit Trading
4. Tradeable permits

**Options :**

94091823985. 1

94091823986. 2

94091823987. 3

94091823988. 4

**Question Number : 74 Question Id : 9409186368 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Small changes affecting recreational quality may be difficult to evaluate using

1. Stated Preference Method
2. Travel Cost Method
3. Contingent Valuation
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091823989. 1

94091823990. 2

94091823991. 3

94091823992. 4

**Question Number : 75 Question Id : 9409186369 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The country in which there are consumer co-operatives that popularize green products which are recyclable, biodegradable, rechargeable, ozone friendly and unleaded is

1. Japan
2. Korea
3. Kongo
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091823993. 1

94091823994. 2

94091823995. 3

94091823996. 4

**Question Number : 76 Question Id : 9409186370 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Club of Rome commissioned a research by four Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) scientists led by Donald Meadows, which was published by the Club of Rome as 'The Limits to Growth' in 1972; the second report was titled as

1. Beyond expectations
2. Beyond limits
3. After limits
4. After expectations

**Options :**

94091823997. 1

94091823998. 2

94091823999. 3

94091824000. 4

**Question Number : 77 Question Id : 9409186371 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The exponential growth of demand for ----- results directly from the positive feedback loop that is now determining the growth of human population.

1. Resource supply
2. Food supply
3. Water supply
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824001. 1

94091824002. 2

94091824003. 3

94091824004. 4

**Question Number : 78 Question Id : 9409186372 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

\_\_\_\_\_ concluded that "At the present rate of expansion silver, tin and uranium may be in short supply even at higher prices by the turn of the century. By the year 2050, several more minerals may be exhausted if the current rate of consumption continues."

1. Jay Forester
2. Donald Meadows
3. J. B. Say
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824005. 1

94091824006. 2

94091824007. 3

94091824008. 4

**Question Number : 79 Question Id : 9409186373 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In green accounting, Rest of the World (ROW) account includes -----

1. Production minus consumption
2. Exports Minus Imports (X-M)
3. Final consumption
4. Produced assets

**Options :**

94091824009. 1

94091824010. 2

94091824011. 3

94091824012. 4

**Question Number : 80 Question Id : 9409186374 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Pollution is a ----- externality, a cost to society.

1. Negative
2. Spill over
3. Positive
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824013. 1

94091824014. 2

94091824015. 3

94091824016. 4

**Question Number : 81 Question Id : 9409186375 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

----- has suggested the Polluter Pays Principle (PPP) as a general basis for the environmental policy which states that if measures are adopted to reduce pollution, the costs should be borne by the polluters.

1. OECD
2. UNESCO
3. WHO
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091824017. 1

94091824018. 2

94091824019. 3

94091824020. 4

**Question Number : 82 Question Id : 9409186376 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The principle which states that all resource users should pay for the long run marginal cost of the use of a resource and related services, including any associated treatment costs which is applied when resources are being used and consumed is

1. The Polluter Pays Principle (PPP)
2. The User Pays Principle (UPP)
3. The Precautionary Principle (PP)
4. The Polluter Subsidy Principle (PSP)

**Options :**

94091824021. 1

94091824022. 2

94091824023. 3

94091824024. 4

**Question Number : 83 Question Id : 9409186377 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Participatory and Voluntary Agreements belong to an important class of policies that complement -----

1. Command and voluntary policies
2. Command and control market-based policies
3. External control market based policies
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824025. 1

94091824026. 2

94091824027. 3

94091824028. 4

**Question Number : 84 Question Id : 9409186378 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Soil Principles of environmental education are

1. The protection of soils and the maintenance of sustainable agriculture are essential factors into the survival of civilizations and settlements
2. Soil erosion is the irreversible loss of essential resources and must be prevented
3. A vegetation cover (grass, forest) is important for the balance of nature and for the conservation of soil, besides being exploitable natural resources
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091824029. 1

94091824030. 2

94091824031. 3

94091824032. 4

**Question Number : 85 Question Id : 9409186379 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The two acts which were passed in 1927 and 1972 are

1. The Indian Forest Act and The Wild Life (Protection) Act
2. The Forest (Conservation) Act and The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act
3. The Animal Welfare Act and The Biological Diversity Act
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091824033. 1

94091824034. 2

94091824035. 3

94091824036. 4

**Question Number : 86 Question Id : 9409186380 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

"Energy" means any form of energy derived from

1. Fossil fuels
2. Nuclear substances or materials
3. Hydro-electricity and electrical energy
4. All of these

**Options :**

94091824037. 1

94091824038. 2

94091824039. 3

94091824040. 4

**Question Number : 87 Question Id : 9409186381 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Act which was amended over the years after independence did not carry any provision about air and noise pollution generated by automobiles.

1. The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
2. The Motor Vehicles Act, 1939
3. The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act 2000
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824041. 1

94091824042. 2

94091824043. 3

94091824044. 4

**Question Number : 88 Question Id : 9409186382 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

United Nations General Assembly proclaimed the International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction on

1. 1st January, 1999
2. 1st January, 1980
3. 1st January, 1998
4. 1st January, 1990

**Options :**

94091824045. 1

94091824046. 2

94091824047. 3

94091824048. 4

**Question Number : 89 Question Id : 9409186383 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A change in the economy is beneficial if the gainers could afford to compensate the losers is known as

1. The welfare criterion
2. The compensation criterion
3. The advantage criterion
4. None of the above

**Options :**

94091824049. 1

94091824050. 2

94091824051. 3

94091824052. 4

**Question Number : 90 Question Id : 9409186384 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In the First Theorem, Coase explains property rights with the famous example of only two parties that is

1. A horse raiser and a corn producing farmer
2. A cattle raiser and a wheat producing farmer
3. A sheep raiser and a paddy producing farmer
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824053. 1

94091824054. 2

94091824055. 3

94091824056. 4

**Question Number : 91 Question Id : 9409186385 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In 1947, IWC was established where IWC stands for .....

1. International Water Corporation
2. Indian Wheels Consortium
3. International Whaling Commission
4. Indian Whales Commission

**Options :**

94091824057. 1

94091824058. 2

94091824059. 3

94091824060. 4

**Question Number : 92 Question Id : 9409186386 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Kenneth Arrow has examined the possibility of ranking alternative social outcome based on individual's preferences ordering which is known as

1. Social Values and Individual Choice
2. Social Choice and Individual Values
3. Social Values and Individual compensation
4. None of these

**Options :**

94091824061. 1

94091824062. 2

94091824063. 3

94091824064. 4

**Question Number : 93 Question Id : 9409186387 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

ICDS is a welfare scheme for

1. Public
2. Men
3. Women
4. Children

**Options :**

94091824065. 1

94091824066. 2

94091824067. 3

94091824068. 4

**Question Number : 94 Question Id : 9409186388 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The year which is called as "Women Empowerment Year" is

1. 2011
2. 2001
3. 2002
4. 2005

**Options :**

94091824069. 1

94091824070. 2

94091824071. 3

94091824072. 4

**Question Number : 95 Question Id : 9409186389 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A substance enclosed under pressure and released as a fine spray by means of a propellant gas is

1. Dust
2. Aerosol
3. Organic gas
4. Inorganic gas

**Options :**

94091824073. 1

94091824074. 2

94091824075. 3

94091824076. 4

**Question Number : 96 Question Id : 9409186390 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Primary phase of risk evaluation measure is

1. Dose-response relationship
2. Exposure assessment
3. Hazard identification
4. Risk characterization or evaluation

**Options :**

94091824077. 1

94091824078. 2

94091824079. 3

94091824080. 4

**Question Number : 97 Question Id : 9409186391 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Risk Perception does not include which of the following groups of theories?

1. Psychology approaches
2. Anthropology or sociology approaches
3. Interdisciplinary approaches
4. Environmental Impact Assessment

**Options :**

94091824081. 1

94091824082. 2

94091824083. 3

94091824084. 4

**Question Number : 98 Question Id : 9409186392 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The expanded form of DDT is

1. Dichlorodiphenyl trichloroethane
2. Dichlorodiethyl trichloroethane
3. Dichlorodipyrydyl trichloroethane
4. Dichlorodiphenyl trichloroacetate

**Options :**

94091824085. 1

94091824086. 2

94091824087. 3

94091824088. 4

**Question Number : 99 Question Id : 9409186393 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is**

**Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The National Green Tribunal Act was passed in the year

1. 1981
2. 2008
3. 2010
4. 2002

**Options :**

94091824089. 1

94091824090. 2

94091824091. 3

94091824092. 4

**Question Number : 100 Question Id : 9409186394 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Is Question Mandatory : No**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The objective of environmental governance which is associated with legitimate, connected, nested and polycentric is

1. Responsive environmental governance
2. Robust environmental governance
3. Equitable environmental governance
4. Effective environmental governance

**Options :**

94091824093. 1

94091824094. 2

94091824095. 3

94091824096. 4