

National Testing Agency

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Environmental Law

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Environmental Law-1

Section Id :	940918189
Section Number :	1
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Number of Questions :	50
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Section Marks :	100
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	940918254
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 9409188678 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Energy security is necessary for

1. Increasing dependence on imported fuels
2. Growing energy demand
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of these

Options :

94091832617. 1

94091832618. 2

94091832619. 3

94091832620. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 9409188679 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Bureau of Energy Efficiency was created under

1. Energy Conservation Act, 2001
2. Mines Act, 1952
3. Electricity Act, 2003
4. Motor vehicles Act, 1988

Options :

94091832621. 1

94091832622. 2

94091832623. 3

94091832624. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 9409188680 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Identify the correct statement(s):

I. India is a signatory to UNFCC

II. India is not a signatory to UNFCC

III. India became a signatory to UNFCC in 1992

1. I is true

2. II is true

3. I and III are true

4. I, II, III are false

Options :

94091832625. 1

94091832626. 2

94091832627. 3

94091832628. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 9409188681 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The introduction of which of the following acts had allowed for easier generation, transmission, and distribution of centralized non-intermittent sources of power

1. Electricity Act

2. Water Act

3. Air Act

4. Atomic Energy Act

Options :

94091832629. 1

94091832630. 2

94091832631. 3

94091832632. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 9409188682 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is incorrect?

I. A India still needs to do a lot more for energy conservation

II. Existing energy laws in India require thorough changes

III. Indian energy laws are sufficient to meet out the current energy related issues

1. I only

2. II only

3. I and II only

4. III only

Options :

94091832633. 1

94091832634. 2

94091832635. 3

94091832636. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 9409188683 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Energy policy of India has taken to shift to which of the following energy sources.

1. Renewable

2. Non renewable

3. Both 1 and 2

4. None of these

Options :

94091832637. 1

94091832638. 2

94091832639. 3

94091832640. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 9409188684 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Mines Act, 1952 came into force on which day of 1952.

1. 1st January
2. 1st March
3. 1st June
4. 1st July

Options :

94091832641. 1

94091832642. 2

94091832643. 3

94091832644. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 9409188685 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following fundamental rights does air pollution violate

1. Right to Breathe
2. Right to Life
3. Right to Absence of Noise
4. All of these

Options :

94091832645. 1

94091832646. 2

94091832647. 3

94091832648. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 9409188686 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is responsible for laying down air quality standards under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986?

1. Parliament
2. MoEF
3. CPCB
4. SPCB

Options :

94091832649. 1

94091832650. 2

94091832651. 3

94091832652. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 9409188687 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A nationwide ban on 'unregulated open burning of plastic/rubber or such other articles' was imposed by

1. National Green Tribunal
2. Supreme Court
3. High Court of Madras
4. High Court of Delhi

Options :

94091832653. 1

94091832654. 2

94091832655. 3

94091832656. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 9409188688 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Consider this statement: "Air Act does not include any provision relating to automobiles"

1. The statement is true
2. The statement is false
3. The statement is partially false as despite the absence of direct provisions on automobiles, the existing sections impliedly apply to them.
4. None of these

Options :

94091832657. 1

94091832658. 2

94091832659. 3

94091832660. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 9409188689 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The name of the relevant authority for vehicular pollution control is the

1. Motor Vehicle Authority
2. Pollution Control Authority
3. Vehicular Pollution Control Board
4. None of these

Options :

94091832661. 1

94091832662. 2

94091832663. 3

94091832664. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 9409188690 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Noise Rules, night time is defined as the period between 10.00 pm and

1. 8:00 am
2. 7:00 am
3. 5:00 am
4. 6:00 am

Options :

94091832665. 1

94091832666. 2

94091832667. 3

94091832668. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 9409188691 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Kyoto Protocol is related to which of the following

1. Ozone layer protection
2. Transboundary air pollution
3. Protection of wetlands
4. Climate change

Options :

94091832669. 1

94091832670. 2

94091832671. 3

94091832672. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 9409188692 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following is a legally binding instrument adopted at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, 1992?

1. Rio Declaration on Environment and Development
2. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
3. Agenda 21
4. None of these

Options :

94091832673. 1

94091832674. 2

94091832675. 3

94091832676. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 9409188693 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following is an essential component of an international custom?

1. State practice
2. Opinio juris
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of these

Options :

94091832677. 1

94091832678. 2

94091832679. 3

94091832680. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 9409188694 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Arrange in the correct order in which it was organized,

- I. The United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20)
- II. United Nations Conference on Human Environment
- III. World Summit on Sustainable Development
- IV. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development

- 1. IV, III, II, I
- 2. II, III, IV, I
- 3. II, IV, III, I
- 4. I, II, III, IV

Options :

94091832681. 1

94091832682. 2

94091832683. 3

94091832684. 4

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 9409188695 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros case deals with

- 1. Reasonable and equitable utilization of international watercourses
- 2. Transboundary environmental impact assessment
- 3. State responsibility in the context of transboundary pollution
- 4. State responsibility in the context of transboundary pollution

Options :

94091832685. 1

94091832686. 2

94091832687. 3

94091832688. 4

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 9409188696 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Sustainable development, the precautionary approach and the polluter pays principle are mentioned in which of the following document

1. Stockholm Declaration
2. Rio Declaration
3. Brundtland Report
4. None of these

Options :

94091832689. 1

94091832690. 2

94091832691. 3

94091832692. 4

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 9409188697 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a principle of customary international law?

1. Sustainable Development
2. Precautionary Principle
3. Polluter Pays Principle
4. None of these

Options :

94091832693. 1

94091832694. 2

94091832695. 3

94091832696. 4

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 9409188698 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the Supreme Court of India, the salient features of sustainable development include which of the following

1. Precautionary principle
2. Polluter pays principle
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of these

Options :

94091832697. 1

94091832698. 2

94091832699. 3

94091832700. 4

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 9409188699 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following dispute settlement bodies has adopted a favourable approach towards the precautionary principle?

1. WTO Appellate Body
2. ITLOS
3. International Court of Justice
4. European Court of Justice

Options :

94091832701. 1

94091832702. 2

94091832703. 3

94091832704. 4

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 9409188700 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following Indian laws adopt the polluter pays principle?

1. National Green Tribunal Act, 2010
2. Hazardous Wastes (Management, Handling and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2008
3. E-Waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 2011
4. All of these

Options :

94091832705. 1

94091832706. 2

94091832707. 3

94091832708. 4

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 9409188701 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Right to have suitable environment is described explicitly under:

1. UN International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
2. UN International Covenant on Social and Economic Rights
3. The African Charter on Human and People's Rights 1981
4. Convention on the Rights of the Child

Options :

94091832709. 1

94091832710. 2

94091832711. 3

94091832712. 4

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 9409188702 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Right to have compensation for those who are affected from environmental/ecological damage is declared specifically in the

1. The South African Constitution
2. Brazilian Constitution
3. Korean Constitution
4. Russian Constitution

Options :

94091832713. 1

94091832714. 2

94091832715. 3

94091832716. 4

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 9409188703 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Right to live in clean environment was referred for the first time in the following case-

1. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra vs. State
2. Francis Coralie Mullin v. Union Territory
3. Municipality v. Vardhichand
4. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum vs. Union of India

Options :

94091832717. 1

94091832718. 2

94091832719. 3

94091832720. 4

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 9409188704 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following main observation was made in the judgment of Indian Council of Enviro-Legal Action vs. Union of India

1. Precautionary principle as only mode of proper redressal
2. Importance of public trust doctrine where state has duty to protect natural resources
3. Right to health is important factor as major damage occur due to handling of hazardous substances
4. Neither of these

Options :

94091832721. 1

94091832722. 2

94091832723. 3

94091832724. 4

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 9409188705 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is incorrect

1. Article 47 of the Indian Constitution- Duty of State to improve public health
2. Article 38 of the Indian Constitution – Promotion of welfare of public by securing social order
3. Article 48 A of Indian Constitution- Ownership and control of the material resources of the community are so distributed as best to subserve the common good
4. Article 51A(g) of Indian Constitution- Protection and improvement of natural environment including forests ,lakes and rivers

Options :

94091832725. 1

94091832726. 2

94091832727. 3

94091832728. 4

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 9409188706 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements regarding sustainable development are true

I. Sustainable development is a principle of Indian Law

II. Sustainable Development is a principle of International environmental Law

1. Only I is true
2. Only II is true
3. Both I and II are true
4. None of these

Options :

94091832729. 1

94091832730. 2

94091832731. 3

94091832732. 4

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 9409188707 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Environment Protection Act was enacted in which year

1. 1972
2. 1981
3. 1986
4. 1996

Options :

94091832733. 1

94091832734. 2

94091832735. 3

94091832736. 4

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 9409188708 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which authority under the Forest Rights Act has the power to determine the nature and extent of Individual or community forest rights?

1. District Magistrate
2. Gram Sabha
3. District Judge
4. Forest Range Officer

Options :

94091832737. 1

94091832738. 2

94091832739. 3

94091832740. 4

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 9409188709 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Under which article of the Constitution of India, parliament has the power to enact legislations to implement India's international obligations?

1. Article 254
2. Article 253
3. Article 255
4. Article 252

Options :

94091832741. 1

94091832742. 2

94091832743. 3

94091832744. 4

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 9409188710 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Bhopal Industrial disaster occurred in which year?

1. 1986
2. 1984
3. 1972
4. 1978

Options :

94091832745. 1

94091832746. 2

94091832747. 3

94091832748. 4

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 9409188711 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following cases deals with forest conservation

1. T.N. Godavarman Thirumulpad vs Union of India
2. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum vs Union of India
3. Indian Council of Enviro Legal Action vs Union of India
4. None of these

Options :

94091832749. 1

94091832750. 2

94091832751. 3

94091832752. 4

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 9409188712 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following principles is not part of environmental law?

1. Precautionary
2. National Treatment
3. Polluter Pays
4. None of these

Options :

94091832753. 1

94091832754. 2

94091832755. 3

94091832756. 4

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 9409188713 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Water Act is applicable to which of the following categories?

1. Industries Only
2. Municipal Authorities only
3. Both Industries and Municipal Authorities
4. None of these

Options :

94091832757. 1

94091832758. 2

94091832759. 3

94091832760. 4

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 9409188714 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following principles have not been applied by the Supreme Court in cases concerning water pollution?

1. Polluter pays principle
2. Common but differentiated responsibility
3. Precautionary principle
4. None of these

Options :

94091832761. 1

94091832762. 2

94091832763. 3

94091832764. 4

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 9409188715 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements are false:

- I. Water Act applies to both point and non point sources of water pollution.
- II. Water Act does not apply to nonpoint sources of water pollution.

1. Only I is false
2. Only II is false
3. Both I and II are false
4. None of these

Options :

94091832765. 1

94091832766. 2

94091832767. 3

94091832768. 4

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 9409188716 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Who has the authority to lay down emission standards under the Water Act?

1. SPCB
2. MoEF
3. Central Government
4. None of these

Options :

94091832769. 1

94091832770. 2

94091832771. 3

94091832772. 4

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 9409188717 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In the event of conflict between the provisions of the Water Act and the Environment (Protection) Act, which one will prevail

1. Water Act
2. Environmental Protection Act
3. As decided by the Judiciary
4. None of these

Options :

94091832773. 1

94091832774. 2

94091832775. 3

94091832776. 4

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 9409188718 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Environmental Impact Assessment was first introduced in 1978 for which of the following projects

1. Coal-fired power plants
2. Large Dams
3. Irrigation canals
4. River Valley Projects

Options :

94091832777. 1

94091832778. 2

94091832779. 3

94091832780. 4

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 9409188719 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the main expected benefits of the *Sardar Sarovar Dam*

1. Irrigation
2. Drinking water
3. Powe generation
4. All of these

Options :

94091832781. 1

94091832782. 2

94091832783. 3

94091832784. 4

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 9409188720 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following arguments can be reasonably made against the construction of dams

1. Dams cause significant damage to the environment upstream of the dam
2. Dams cause significant damage to the environment downstream of the dam
3. Taking into account the full environmental costs make them economically unviable
4. All three options

Options :

94091832785. 1

94091832786. 2

94091832787. 3

94091832788. 4

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 9409188721 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements reflect the current position of India,

1. New dams are not built anymore because of environmental concerns
2. New dams are not built because of concerns over displacement
3. Many new dams are planned in the context of interlinking of rivers
4. None of these

Options :

94091832789. 1

94091832790. 2

94091832791. 3

94091832792. 4

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 9409188722 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following legislation provide the basis for adjudicating inter-state dam projects?

1. Dam Safety Bill, 2010
2. Inter-State River Water Disputes Act, 1956
3. Land Acquisition Act, 1894
4. Guidelines for Environmental Impact Assessment of River Valley Projects, 1985

Options :

94091832793. 1

94091832794. 2

94091832795. 3

94091832796. 4

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 9409188723 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Legally binding targets for emission reduction were adopted for the first time in

1. Rio 1992
2. Paris 2015
3. Kyoto 1997
4. Copenhagen 2009

Options :

94091832797. 1

94091832798. 2

94091832799. 3

94091832800. 4

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 9409188724 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Second commitment period of Kyoto protocol was launched at

1. Doha 2012
2. Durban 2011
3. Copenhagen 2009
4. Lima 2009

Options :

94091832801. 1

94091832802. 2

94091832803. 3

94091832804. 4

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 9409188725 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Trail Smelter case deals with

1. Reasonable and equitable utilization of international watercourses
2. State responsibility in the context of transboundary pollution
3. Both 1 and 2
4. None of these

Options :

94091832805. 1

94091832806. 2

94091832807. 3

94091832808. 4

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 9409188726 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Right to clean and healthy environment-

I. Has hardly been recognized in the International Forum.

II. No constitution in the world recognizes such a right

1. Only I is true
2. Only II is true
3. Both I and II are true
4. Both I and II are false

Options :

94091832809. 1

94091832810. 2

94091832811. 3

94091832812. 4

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 9409188727 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Green Climate fund was established at

1. Cancun 2010
2. Paris 2015
3. Lima 2013
4. New Delhi 2008

Options :

94091832813. 1

94091832814. 2

94091832815. 3

94091832816. 4