

National Testing Agency

Question Paper Name :	Gandhi Ecology and Sustainable Development 29th August 2021 Shift 2
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Gandhi Ecology and Sustainable Development

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	94091899
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	120
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	100
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No

Gandhi Ecology and Sustainable Development-1

Section Id :	940918141
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online

Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	20
Number of Questions to be attempted :	20
Section Marks :	20
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	940918206
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 9409186682 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Norwegian philosopher Arne Naess coined this term.

1. Human ecology
2. Deep ecology
3. Environmental ethics
4. Sustainable development

Options :

94091825177. 1

94091825178. 2

94091825179. 3

94091825180. 4

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 9409186683 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

One of the characteristics of Indian cultural heritage is

1. Exploitation of Nature
2. Indifference towards Nature
3. Veneration of Nature
4. Conflict with Nature

Options :

94091825181. 1

94091825182. 2

94091825183. 3

94091825184. 4

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 9409186684 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The framework document for climate change was taken up in which international meeting?

1. The Montreal Summit
2. The Kyoto Summit
3. The Geneva Summit
4. The Rio Summit

Options :

94091825185. 1

94091825186. 2

94091825187. 3

94091825188. 4

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 9409186685 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The key idea that has dominated the discourse on development is

1. Modernisation and progress
2. Dependency theory
3. Environment and ecology
4. Instrumental freedoms

Options :

94091825189. 1

94091825190. 2

94091825191. 3

94091825192. 4

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 9409186686 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these is inconsistent with the Gandhian idea of development?

1. Non-violence
2. Non-exploitative economy
3. Centralisation
4. Swadeshi

Options :

94091825193. 1

94091825194. 2

94091825195. 3

94091825196. 4

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 9409186687 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Ruskin's 'Unto This Last' was the inspiration for Gandhi's conception of

1. Ahimsa
2. Vegetarianism
3. Sarvodaya
4. Satyagraha

Options :

94091825197. 1

94091825198. 2

94091825199. 3

94091825200. 4

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 9409186688 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Western view that places human beings at the centre of everything and that humans control nature is known as

1. Environmentalism
2. Anthropocentrism
3. Darwinism
4. Spiritualism

Options :

94091825201. 1

94091825202. 2

94091825203. 3

94091825204. 4

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 9409186689 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the best-seller 'Future Shock', which highlighted ecological destruction ?

1. Arne Naess
2. Club of Rome
3. George Devall
4. Alvin Toffler

Options :

94091825205. 1

94091825206. 2

94091825207. 3

94091825208. 4

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 9409186690 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Silk made from cocoons from which the silk worms had turned to moths and flown away is known as

1. Tussar Silk
2. Ahimsa Silk
3. Khadi Silk
4. Gandhian Silk

Options :

94091825209. 1

94091825210. 2

94091825211. 3

94091825212. 4

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 9409186691 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of Gandhi's followers formulated an economic philosophy based upon Gandhian thinking and is known as a pioneer of 'green thought'?

1. Vinoba Bhave
2. J.C. Kumarappa
3. Gunnar Myrdal
4. Ramachandra Guha

Options :

94091825213. 1

94091825214. 2

94091825215. 3

94091825216. 4

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 9409186692 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these activists was a pioneer of the 'Chipko' movement?

1. Vandana Shiva
2. Mira Behn
3. Medha Patkar
4. Sundarlal Bahuguna

Options :

94091825217. 1

94091825218. 2

94091825219. 3

94091825220. 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 9409186693 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of Gandhi's Ashrams became the hub of the freedom movement and was called the 'de facto capital of India' by J.C.Kumarappa?

1. Phoenix Settlement
2. Sabarmati
3. Sevagram
4. Tolstoy Farm

Options :

94091825221. 1

94091825222. 2

94091825223. 3

94091825224. 4

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 9409186694 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What was the activity that Gandhi considered as signifying self reliance and self sufficiency which he termed the 'sun of the village solar system'?

1. Agriculture
2. Cattle Rearing
3. Khadi industry
4. Poultry farming

Options :

94091825225. 1

94091825226. 2

94091825227. 3

94091825228. 4

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 9409186695 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What are the remedies suggested by Prof. Schumacher in 'Small is Beautiful'?

1. Towards gigantism rather than smallness
2. Towards complexity rather than simplification
3. Towards labour saving rather than capital saving
4. Towards Non-violence

Options :

94091825229. 1

94091825230. 2

94091825231. 3

94091825232. 4

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 9409186696 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Solow's model of economic development assumes that growth is an outcome of

1. Capital accumulation
2. Labour intensive production
3. Agricultural productivity
4. Ecological sustainability

Options :

94091825233. 1

94091825234. 2

94091825235. 3

94091825236. 4

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 9409186697 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Gandhi's political economic and social programmes were primarily aimed at

1. Overthrowing colonial rule
2. Economic growth and development
3. Service of 'daridranarayan'
4. Establishing village industries

Options :

94091825237. 1

94091825238. 2

94091825239. 3

94091825240. 4

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 9409186698 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Sarvodaya differs from Marxism in the following respect:

1. Emphasis on social justice
2. The idea of violent class struggle
3. Ending social hierarchies
4. Welfare

Options :

94091825241. 1

94091825242. 2

94091825243. 3

94091825244. 4

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 9409186699 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which follower of Gandhi is associated with the Bhoodan movement?

1. Acharya Kriplani
2. Sardar Patel
3. Vinoba Bhave
4. Mira Behn

Options :

94091825245. 1

94091825246. 2

94091825247. 3

94091825248. 4

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 9409186700 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is

Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these is NOT consistent with the idea of environmental education?

1. It is confined to a single academic discipline
2. Planning and development of Eco-friendly measures
3. Local and global perspective
4. It is meant for all sections of society

Options :

94091825249. 1

94091825250. 2

94091825251. 3

94091825252. 4

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 9409186701 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following can be defined as follows: "Development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs".

1. Holistic Development
2. Human Development
3. Gandhian Development
4. Sustainable Development

Options :

94091825253. 1

94091825254. 2

94091825255. 3

94091825256. 4

Gandhi Ecology and Sustainable Development-2

Section Number :	2
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	10
Number of Questions to be attempted :	10
Section Marks :	30
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	940918207
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 9409186702 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Define 'deep ecology'.

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 9409186703 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is the environmental impact of uncontrolled industrialisation?

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 9409186704 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is the principle of 'wantlessness' articulated by Gandhi?

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 9409186705 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Why did Gandhi promote Khadi?

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 9409186706 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is 'human ecology'?

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 9409186707 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is 'sustainable development'?

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 9409186708 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

Summarise Gandhi's view on secularism.

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 9409186709 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is meant by cultural pluralism?

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 9409186710 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

What is 'Antyodaya'?

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 9409186711 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 3

How does the traditional 'johad' help in water management?

Gandhi Ecology and Sustainable Development-3

Section Id :	940918143
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Offline
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	7
Number of Questions to be attempted :	5
Section Marks :	50
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	940918208
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 9409186712 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Discuss Gandhi's Constructive Programme for development of India's villages.

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 9409186713 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Describe Gandhi's ashrams with reference to the harmonious relationship between humans and nature.

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 9409186714 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

What is 'environmental education'? Discuss its relevance in the contemporary times.

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 9409186715 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Elucidate the contemporary debates relating to ecology and development.

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 9409186716 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Discuss how different world religions emphasise environmental values.

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 9409186717 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Critically examine Gandhi's approach to development.

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 9409186718 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE

Correct Marks : 10

Discuss Gandhi's vision of Sarvodaya.