



Test Date : 07 Dec 2022

Test Slot : Slot 1

Subject : SEIH-Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policy

Sl. No.1

QBID:8802001

How one can conclude that one's research questions are not good enough?

- (1) If they guide your literature search
- (2) If they are linked together to help one construct a coherent argument
- (3) If they force one to narrow the scope of one's research
- (4) If researcher is subjective in his approach

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=801]

2[Option ID=802]

3[Option ID=803]

4[Option ID=804]

Sl. No.2

QBID:8802002

Apart from people, what else can be purposive sampling can't be used for?

- (1) Documents
- (2) Timings of events
- (3) Context
- (4) Population is large

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=805]

2[Option ID=806]

3[Option ID=807]

4[Option ID=808]

Sl. No.3

QBID:8802003

Triangulation is :

- (A) Using more than three method's of data in the study of social phenomena
- (B) Using more than four methods of data in the study of social phenomena
- (C) Using only two methods of data in the study of social phenomena
- (D) Using more than one method or source of data in the study of social phenomena

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) only
- (2) (B) only
- (3) (D) only
- (4) (C) only

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=809]
2[Option ID=810]
3[Option ID=811]
4[Option ID=812]

Sl. No.4
QBID:8802004

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Panel studies consists of a sample of people, often randomly selected, who are Questioned on two or more occasions

Statement II : Cohort studies concentrate on a group that shares similar characteristics, such as students from a particular year of matrication or people on strike at a certain time.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=813]
2[Option ID=814]
3[Option ID=815]
4[Option ID=816]

Sl. No.5
QBID:8802005

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Primary data means written sources that interpret or record primary data.

Statement II : Secondary data that have been observed, experienced or recorded close to the event are the nearest one can get to the truth.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

- 1[Option ID=817]
 2[Option ID=818]
 3[Option ID=819]
 4[Option ID=820]

Sl. No.6
 QBID:8802006

Given below are two statements :

- Statement I : Experimental method involve research in which participant actions are limited or in some way constrained by the controlled manipulation of variables determined by the researcher.
- Statement II : Non-experimental methods, no variables are manipulated, instead, the relationships of naturally occurring variables are measured by the researcher.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
 (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
 (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
 (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

- (1) 1
 (2) 2
 (3) 3
 (4) 4

- 1[Option ID=821]
 2[Option ID=822]
 3[Option ID=823]
 4[Option ID=824]

Sl. No.7
 QBID:8802007

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) Reliability
 (B) Research question
 (C) Research strategy
 (D) Research Design

List II

- (I) A general orientation to the conduct of social research
 (II) A framework or structure within which the collection and analysis of data takes place
 (III) Statement in the form a question that a researches intends to find out
 (IV) Degree to which a measure of a concept is stable

Codes:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
 (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
 (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
 (4) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

- (1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=825]

2[Option ID=826]

3[Option ID=827]

4[Option ID=828]

Sl. No.8

QBID:8802008

Aspects in dissertation

- (1) Introduction, Review of literature, Research Methodology, Findings, Discussion, Conclusion
- (2) Introduction, Research Methodology, Discussion, Findings, Review of literature, Conclusion
- (3) Research Methodology, Introduction, Discussion, Findings, Review of literature, Conclusion
- (4) Introduction, Findings, Review of literature, Discussion, Conclusion

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=829]

2[Option ID=830]

3[Option ID=831]

4[Option ID=832]

Sl. No.9

QBID:8802009

Which of the following are sub-areas for research on Domestic Violence (DV)

- (A) Profile of families in which DV occurs
- (B) Reasons for DV
- (C) Impact of DV on the family and children
- (D) Extent of DV in a community

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) (A), (B), (C) only | (2) (B), (C), (D) only |
| (3) (A), (C), (D) only | (4) (A), (B), (C) and (D) only |

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=833]

2[Option ID=834]

3[Option ID=835]

4[Option ID=836]

Sl. No.10

QBID:8802010

What is ethnography?

- (1) Visual Ethnography
- (2) Realist tales are accessible to provide pervasive account of setting
- (3) Written with a general audience in mind
- (4) A method and a written product of research

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=837]

2[Option ID=838]

3[Option ID=839]

4[Option ID=840]

Sl. No.11

QBID:8802011

What is Cohen's Kappa?

- (1) Measurement related to the question of what is supposed to be measured
- (2) Observation method used to ensure structured interviews
- (3) Methods to measure the probability of sampling principles
- (4) A degree of agreement over the coding of items by two people

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=841]

2[Option ID=842]

3[Option ID=843]

4[Option ID=844]

Sl. No.12

QBID:8802012

An abstract is

- (1) Introducing dissertation
- (2) Introduction to the topic and contents
- (3) Explore and examine the topics of dissertation
- (4) A brief summary of dissertation

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=845]

2[Option ID=846]

3[Option ID=847]

4[Option ID=848]

Sl. No.13

QBID:8802013

Identify the incorrect one about the construction of Hypotheses :

- (A) Hypotheses bring clarity
- (B) Hypotheses bring specifity
- (C) Hypotheses are essential for a study
- (D) Hypotheses arise from a set of hunches

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) only
- (2) (B) only
- (3) (C) only
- (4) (D) only

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=849]
2[Option ID=850]
3[Option ID=851]
4[Option ID=852]

Sl. No.14
QBID:8802014

"Theory that was derived from data, systematically gathered and analysed through the research process"

- (1) Qualitative research
- (2) Quantitative research
- (3) Ethnographic research
- (4) Grounded theory

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=853]
2[Option ID=854]
3[Option ID=855]
4[Option ID=856]

Sl. No.15
QBID:8802015

Identify the steps that are important for formulating any research problem :

- (A) One is really interested in the study
- (B) One agrees with the objectives
- (C) One has adequate resources
- (D) One has the technical expertise

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C) only
- (2) (A), (B), (C) and (D) only
- (3) (B), (C), (D) only
- (4) (A), (C), (D) only

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=857]
2[Option ID=858]
3[Option ID=859]
4[Option ID=860]

Sl. No.16
QBID:8802016

A replicable, scientific and transparent process is called

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Scientific review | (2) Social review |
| (3) Systematic review | (4) Grounded theory |

(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=861]
2[Option ID=862]
3[Option ID=863]
4[Option ID=864]

Sl. No.17
QBID:8802017

Which one of the following is not true about primary data/sources?

- (1) Primary sources provide first hand information
- (2) Census is an example of primary source
- (3) Observation is a method for primary data collection
- (4) Structured Questionnaire is also a method for primary data collection

(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=865]
2[Option ID=866]
3[Option ID=867]
4[Option ID=868]

Sl. No.18
QBID:8802018

Which one out of the following is not true about a Literature review :

- (A) Serves to enhance and consolidate one's knowledge
- (B) Developing a frame of analysis for Quantitative studies
- (C) Helps one to improve one's methodology
- (D) Contextualise your findings

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| (1) (A) only | (2) (B) only |
| (3) (C) and (D) only | (4) (D) only |

(1) 1
(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=869]

2[Option ID=870]

3[Option ID=871]

4[Option ID=872]

Sl. No.19

QBID:8802019

Sampling is used for :

(A) Accurate Measurements

(B) Saving Time and Money

(C) To enable to estimate sampling errors

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) (A) only

(2) (B) only

(3) (A) and (B) only

(4) (A), (B) and (C)

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=873]

2[Option ID=874]

3[Option ID=875]

4[Option ID=876]

Sl. No.20

QBID:8802020

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Quantitative techniques rely on collecting data that is numerically based and amenable to such analytical methods as statistical correlations, often in relation to hypothesis testing.

Statement II : Quantitative techniques rely on Language and the interpretation of its meaning, so data collection methods tend to involved close human involvement and a creative process of theory development rather than testing.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

(1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true

(2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false

(3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false

(4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=877]

2[Option ID=878]

3[Option ID=879]

4[Option ID=880]

Sl. No.21
QBID:8802021

A research that violates the ethical principle of informed consent is

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) Core research | (2) Covert research |
| (3) Critical research | (4) Systematic research |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=881]
2[Option ID=882]
3[Option ID=883]
4[Option ID=884]

Sl. No.22
QBID:8802022

What is mixed methods research?

- (1) Mixed mode research
(2) Multivariate mode research
(3) Positive and negative mode research
(4) Qualitative and quantitative mode research

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=885]
2[Option ID=886]
3[Option ID=887]
4[Option ID=888]

Sl. No.23
QBID:8802023

What are the three prominent criterias for the evaluation of social research

- (1) Reliability, replication, validity
(2) Reliability, reflexivity, replication,
(3) Replication, Rhetoric, Research strategy
(4) Reliability, Rhetoric, Replication

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=889]
2[Option ID=890]
3[Option ID=891]
4[Option ID=892]

Sl. No.24
QBID:8802024

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Deductive thinking means starting with observations in order to build theories.

Statement II : Inductive thinking means starting with theory to make sense of what we observe.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=893]

2[Option ID=894]

3[Option ID=895]

4[Option ID=896]

Sl. No.25

QBID:8802025

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Empiricism is knowledge gained by sensory experience, using inductive reasoning.

Statement II : Rationalism is knowledge gained by reasoning, using deductive reasoning.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=897]

2[Option ID=898]

3[Option ID=899]

4[Option ID=900]

Sl. No.26

QBID:8802026

Given below are two statements :

Field notes are :

Statement I : Detailed chronicle by an ethnographer of events, conversations and behaviour and the researcher's initial reflections on them.

Statement II : A study in which the researcher directly intervenes or manipulates a natural setting in order to observe what happens as a consequence of that intervention.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=901]
2[Option ID=902]
3[Option ID=903]
4[Option ID=904]

Sl. No.27
QBID:8802027

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Epistemology rejects positivism by relying on individual interpretation of social reality.

Statement II : Ontology – constructionist, in that social reality is seen as a constantly shifting product of perception.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=905]
2[Option ID=906]
3[Option ID=907]
4[Option ID=908]

Sl. No.28
QBID:8802028

An epistemological position that advocates the application of the methods of the natural sciences to the study of social reality and beyond

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Realism | (2) Positivism |
| (3) Post modernism | (4) Interpretivism |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=909]
2[Option ID=910]
3[Option ID=911]
4[Option ID=912]

Sl. No.29
QBID:8802029

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : For a positivists, theory is a rational edifice built by scientists to explain human behaviour.

Statement II : For an Interpretivist, theory is sets of meanings which people use to make sense of their world and human behaviour with in it.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- | |
|---|
| (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true |
| (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false |
| (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false |
| (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=913]
2[Option ID=914]
3[Option ID=915]
4[Option ID=916]

Sl. No.30
QBID:8802030

Which one out of the following is not true about Demographic Analysis :

- | |
|--|
| (A) Geographical Distribution of Populations |
| (B) Population and Natural Resources |
| (C) Family Planning |
| (D) Deprivation |

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) (A) and (B) | (2) (B) only |
| (3) (C) and (D) | (4) (D) only |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=917]
2[Option ID=918]
3[Option ID=919]
4[Option ID=920]

Sl. No.31
QBID:8802031

Saint Simon is not regarded as founder and influencer of :

- (A) Multi-culturalism
- (B) French socialism
- (C) Sociology
- (D) Karl Marx
- (E) A. Comte

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) only
- (2) (B), (C) only
- (3) (C), (D) only
- (4) (D), (E) only

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=921]
2[Option ID=922]
3[Option ID=923]
4[Option ID=924]

Sl. No.32
QBID:8802032

Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Case study method, where researcher can take one single social unit to study comprehensively.

Statement II : Case study extends over a long period of time to ascertain the natural history of the unit so as to obtain enough information for drawing correct inferences.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=925]

2[Option ID=926]
3[Option ID=927]
4[Option ID=928]

Sl. No.33
QBID:8802033

What is Epistemology?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) A Theory of Socialism | (2) A Theory of Knowledge |
| (3) A Theory of Social Survey | (4) A Theory of Ecology |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=929]
2[Option ID=930]
3[Option ID=931]
4[Option ID=932]

Sl. No.34
QBID:8802034

An approach to the study of behaviour that is an alternative to survey based measures

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Systematic observation | (2) Participant observation |
| (3) Non-participant observation | (4) Structured observation |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=933]
2[Option ID=934]
3[Option ID=935]
4[Option ID=936]

Sl. No.35
QBID:8802035

A measure of dispersion around the mean is

- | | |
|----------|------------------------|
| (1) Mean | (2) Median |
| (3) Mode | (4) Standard Deviation |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=937]
2[Option ID=938]
3[Option ID=939]
4[Option ID=940]

Sl. No.36
QBID:8802036

Transcript is a

- (1) Survey attributed to case studies
- (2) Recorded interview
- (3) Advocated by someone for assessing the quality of research
- (4) The text version of a recorded interview

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=941]

2[Option ID=942]

3[Option ID=943]

4[Option ID=944]

Sl. No.37

QBID:8802037

Match List I with List II :

List I

List II

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| (A) Utopia | (I) R. Pahl |
| (B) Urban social movements | (II) J. Bentham |
| (C) Utilitarianism | (III) Mannheim |
| (D) Urban Managerialism | (IV) M. Castells |

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=945]

2[Option ID=946]

3[Option ID=947]

4[Option ID=948]

Sl. No.38

QBID:8802038

The fundamental principle for selecting cases and individuals in qualitative research is

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Snowball Sampling | (2) Purposive Sampling |
| (3) Theoretical Sampling | (4) Opportunistic Sampling |

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=949]
2[Option ID=950]
3[Option ID=951]
4[Option ID=952]

Sl. No.39
QBID:8802039

Ecological Fallacy is

- (1) Error of assuming that interferences about individuals can be made from aggregate data
- (2) A theory of knowledge particularly employed to what should pass as acceptable knowledge
- (3) Qualitative content analysis
- (4) A study of knowledge that suggests that only knowledge gained through experience

(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=953]
2[Option ID=954]
3[Option ID=955]
4[Option ID=956]

Sl. No.40
QBID:8802040

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) M. Durerger
- (B) N. Elias
- (C) F. Engels
- (D) A. Emmanuel

List II

- (I) Political parties
- (II) The condition of working class in England
- (III) The Court Society
- (IV) Unequal Exchange

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=957]
2[Option ID=958]
3[Option ID=959]
4[Option ID=960]

Sl. No.41
QBID:8802041

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) M. Foucault
- (B) L. Feuerbach
- (C) P. Bourdieu
- (D) B. Adam

List II

- (I) The Field of Cultural Production
- (II) Time and Social theory
- (III) The Essence of Christianity
- (IV) Madness and Civilization

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=961]
2[Option ID=962]
3[Option ID=963]
4[Option ID=964]

Sl. No.42
QBID:8802042

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) K.R. Popper
- (B) E. Gellner
- (C) A. Giddens
- (D) F. Engels

List II

- (I) Nations and Nationalism
- (II) The Third Way
- (III) Social Theory
- (IV) Dialectics of Nature

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=965]
2[Option ID=966]
3[Option ID=967]
4[Option ID=968]

Sl. No.43
QBID:8802043

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) A. Gramsci
- (B) GWF Hegel
- (C) M. Mill
- (D) J. Habermas

List II

- (I) Theory and Practice
- (II) A Sociology of Religion
- (III) Selections for the Prison Notebooks
- (IV) The Philosophy of History

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=969]
2[Option ID=970]
3[Option ID=971]
4[Option ID=972]

Sl. No.44
QBID:8802044

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) J. Habermas
- (B) H. Grotius
- (C) A. Giddens
- (D) J.K. Galbraith

List II

- (I) Emile Durkheim
- (II) The New Industrial State
- (III) Knowledge and Human Interests
- (IV) On the Law of War and Peace

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=973]
2[Option ID=974]
3[Option ID=975]
4[Option ID=976]

Sl. No.45
QBID:8802045

What is meant by social research?

- (1) Related to Geography Social Policy, Sociology and Psychology
- (2) Related to Political Science, Human Rights Social Policy
- (3) Related to Sociology, Social Policy, Politics Geography and Criminology
- (4) Related to Sociology, Public Policy, Political Science, Geography and Psychology

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=977]
2[Option ID=978]
3[Option ID=979]
4[Option ID=980]

Sl. No.46
QBID:8802046

Who defined the moral and social aspects of humanity in terms of material forces?

- (1) Emile Durkheim
- (2) Max Weber
- (3) Karl Marx
- (4) August Comte

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=981]
2[Option ID=982]
3[Option ID=983]
4[Option ID=984]

Sl. No.47
QBID:8802047

Why India's census is not a sample survey?

- (1) Sampling rate is 1 percent
- (2) Sampling rate is 10 percent
- (3) Sampling rate is 100 percent
- (4) Sampling rate is more than 100 percent

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=985]
2[Option ID=986]
3[Option ID=987]
4[Option ID=988]

Sl. No.48
QBID:8802048

Match List I with List II :

List I

- (A) Karl Marx
- (B) Karl Raimund Popper
- (C) Emile Durkheim
- (D) Max Weber

List II

- (I) Scientific Methods
- (II) Social facts
- (III) Values, Practices and judgements
- (IV) Moral and Social aspects

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=989]

2[Option ID=990]

3[Option ID=991]

4[Option ID=992]

Sl. No.49

QBID:8802049

_____ is a technique in which the researcher initially samples a small group of people relevant to the research questions.

- (1) Purposive sampling
- (2) Snowball sampling
- (3) Theoretical sampling
- (4) Generic purposive sampling

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=993]

2[Option ID=994]

3[Option ID=995]

4[Option ID=996]

Sl. No.50

QBID:8802050

What is a Research Design?

- (1) A way of conducting research that is not grounded in theory
- (2) The choice between qualitative and quantitative methods
- (3) The style in which one presents research findings
- (4) A framework for every stage of the collection and analysis of data

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=997]

2[Option ID=998]

3[Option ID=999]

4[Option ID=1000]

Sl. No.51

QBID:8802051

Structured observation is also called as

(1) Participant observation

(2) Simple observation

(3) Systematic observation

(4) Contrived observation

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1001]

2[Option ID=1002]

3[Option ID=1003]

4[Option ID=1004]

Sl. No.52

QBID:8802052

What is interpretivism?

(1) It is a term that denotes an alternative to the positivist orthodoxy

(2) It is a social phenomena that confront as external facts

(3) Epistemological position that advocates the application of the study of social reality

(4) It asserts social phenomena and their meanings

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1005]

2[Option ID=1006]

3[Option ID=1007]

4[Option ID=1008]

Sl. No.53

QBID:8802053

What is a concept?

(1) Building blocks that centres around social science research

(2) Measurement of quantitative research

(3) It is a process of social mobility

(4) Explanation of social mobility

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1009]
2[Option ID=1010]
3[Option ID=1011]
4[Option ID=1012]

Sl. No.54
QBID:8802054

What kind of mechanism is used for reducing bias in the selection of samples?

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Non-probability Sampling | (2) Probability Sampling |
| (3) Convenience Sampling | (4) Snowball Sampling |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1013]
2[Option ID=1014]
3[Option ID=1015]
4[Option ID=1016]

Sl. No.55
QBID:8802055

One of the most common techniques used for investigating attitudes

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Cronbach's Alpha | (2) Measurement |
| (3) Likert Scale | (4) Interview |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1017]
2[Option ID=1018]
3[Option ID=1019]
4[Option ID=1020]

Sl. No.56
QBID:8802056

————— provides a framework for the collection and analysis of data.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Research Design | (2) Research Strategy |
| (3) Research Method | (4) Research Analysis |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1021]
2[Option ID=1022]
3[Option ID=1023]
4[Option ID=1024]

Sl. No.57
QBID:8802057

What are the practical means to carry out research?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Research ethics | (2) Research projects |
| (3) Social science research methods | (4) Research methods |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1025]
2[Option ID=1026]
3[Option ID=1027]
4[Option ID=1028]

Sl. No.58
QBID:8802058

The Chi-square test is applied to

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Scaling Tables | (2) Statistical Tables |
| (3) Behavioural Tables | (4) Contingency Tables |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1029]
2[Option ID=1030]
3[Option ID=1031]
4[Option ID=1032]

Sl. No.59
QBID:8802059

"A Theory that was derived from data, systematically gathered and analysed through the research process"

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) Research | (2) Grounded Theory |
| (3) Psychology Theory | (4) Likert Scale Theory |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1033]
2[Option ID=1034]
3[Option ID=1035]
4[Option ID=1036]

Sl. No.60
QBID:8802060

Who coined the term ethnography?

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| (1) Reinharz | (2) Skeggs |
| (3) Kozinets | (4) Maxwell |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1037]
2[Option ID=1038]
3[Option ID=1039]
4[Option ID=1040]

Sl. No.61
QBID:8802061

A theme is

- (1) A category identified by the analyst through his/his data
- (2) Not related to research focus
- (3) Survey conducted through website
- (4) Non-probability sampling

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1041]
2[Option ID=1042]
3[Option ID=1043]
4[Option ID=1044]

Sl. No.62
QBID:8802062

A variable is made up of

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| (1) Values | (2) Cases |
| (3) Statistics | (4) Observations |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1045]
2[Option ID=1046]
3[Option ID=1047]
4[Option ID=1048]

Sl. No.63
QBID:8802063

Expand RDD

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Random Digital Dialing | (2) Ratio Digital Dialing |
| (3) Reactive Random Digital Dialing | (4) Rhetoric Digital Dialing |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1049]
2[Option ID=1050]
3[Option ID=1051]
4[Option ID=1052]

Sl. No.64
QBID:8802064

What is principal instrument in research?

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| (1) Sampling | (2) Data Collection |
| (3) Hypothesis | (4) Interview |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1053]
2[Option ID=1054]
3[Option ID=1055]
4[Option ID=1056]

Sl. No.65
QBID:8802065

A technique used for collecting data

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Research Method | (2) Questionnaire |
| (3) Sampling | (4) Interview |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1057]
2[Option ID=1058]
3[Option ID=1059]
4[Option ID=1060]

Sl. No.66
QBID:8802066

A survey conducted so that respondents complete a questionnaire via website is

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) Variable | (2) Semiotics |
| (3) Self-administered questionnaire | (4) Web survey |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1061]
2[Option ID=1062]
3[Option ID=1063]
4[Option ID=1064]

Sl. No.67
QBID:8802067

Identify the odd one as a secondary source

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Census | (2) Health Reports |
| (3) Economic Forecasts | (4) Interviewing |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1065]
2[Option ID=1066]
3[Option ID=1067]
4[Option ID=1068]

Sl. No.68
QBID:8802068

According to Aristotle Kingship / Monarchy would degenerate into

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (1) Tyranny | (2) Oligarchy |
| (3) Democracy | (4) Aristocracy |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1069]
2[Option ID=1070]
3[Option ID=1071]
4[Option ID=1072]

Sl. No.69
QBID:8802069

An Inductive theory is one that

- (1) Involves testing an explicitly defined hypothesis
- (2) Doesn't allow for findings to feed back into the stock of Knowledge
- (3) Uses quantitative methods wherever possible
- (4) Allows theory to emerge out of the data

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1073]
2[Option ID=1074]
3[Option ID=1075]
4[Option ID=1076]

Sl. No.70
QBID:8802070

The acronym 'CATI' stands for

- (1) Camera – activated telescoping interviewing
- (2) Computer – assisted telephone interviewing
- (3) Corrective anti terrorist interviewing
- (4) Critical analysis of interviewing

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1077]

2[Option ID=1078]

3[Option ID=1079]

4[Option ID=1080]

Sl. No.71

QBID:8802071

Which of the following is not a form of measurement validity?

- (1) Concurrent Validity
- (2) Face Validity
- (3) Conductive Validity
- (4) Divergent Validity

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1081]

2[Option ID=1082]

3[Option ID=1083]

4[Option ID=1084]

Sl. No.72

QBID:8802072

Which method is most commonly associated with a lack of informed consent?

- (1) In-depth Interviewing
- (2) Qualitative content analysis
- (3) Covert observation
- (4) Structured interviewing

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1085]

2[Option ID=1086]

3[Option ID=1087]

4[Option ID=1088]

Sl. No.73

QBID:8802073

The split-half method is used as a test of

- (1) Stability
- (2) Internal Reliability
- (3) Inter-Observer-consistency
- (4) External Validity

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1089]
2[Option ID=1090]
3[Option ID=1091]
4[Option ID=1092]

Sl. No.74

QBID:8802074

For which programme is extension .pptx used

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| (1) MS Word | (2) MS PowerPoint |
| (3) MS Excel | (4) Power Soft |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1093]
2[Option ID=1094]
3[Option ID=1095]
4[Option ID=1096]

Sl. No.75

QBID:8802075

Which of these is a search engine?

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (1) Facebook | (2) Rediff |
| (3) Google | (4) You Tube |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1097]
2[Option ID=1098]
3[Option ID=1099]
4[Option ID=1100]

Sl. No.76

QBID:8802076

Which of the following is not an example of a 'Unit of analysis'?

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| (1) Validity | (2) Significant Actors |
| (3) Words | (4) Subjects and themes |

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1101]
2[Option ID=1102]
3[Option ID=1103]
4[Option ID=1104]

Sl. No.77
QBID:8802077

Which of the following could be subjected to a textual content analysis?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Interview Transcript | (2) Newspaper |
| (3) Song Lyrics | (4) Questionnaire |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1105]
2[Option ID=1106]
3[Option ID=1107]
4[Option ID=1108]

Sl. No.78
QBID:8802078

Which of the following is a problem with Survey Research?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) The problem of objectivity | (2) The problem of 'going native' |
| (3) The problem of omission | (4) The problem of Robustness |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1109]
2[Option ID=1110]
3[Option ID=1111]
4[Option ID=1112]

Sl. No.79
QBID:8802079

Which of the following is not a type of non-probability sampling?

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Quota Sampling | (2) Stratified Random Sampling |
| (3) Convenience Sampling | (4) Snowball Sampling |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1113]
2[Option ID=1114]
3[Option ID=1115]
4[Option ID=1116]

Sl. No.80
QBID:8802080

What is the full form of 'WWW' in computer science?

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Where When What | (2) World Wild Web |
| (3) Word Wild Web | (4) World Wide Web |

- (1) 1
(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1117]

2[Option ID=1118]

3[Option ID=1119]

4[Option ID=1120]

Sl. No.81

QBID:8802081

_____ is a research design in which data are collected on a sample, on atleast two occasions.

(1) Latitudinal research

(2) Mixed methods research

(3) Meta Ethnographic research

(4) Longitudinal research

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1121]

2[Option ID=1122]

3[Option ID=1123]

4[Option ID=1124]

Sl. No.82

QBID:8802082

Match List I with List II

List I

(A) Ethnography

(B) Netnography

(C) Grounded Theory

(D) Population

List II

(I) Theory derived from data, systematically gathered and analysed

(II) Universe of units from which a sample is to be selected

(III) Online communities in research

(IV) Method and a written product of research

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)

(2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

(3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

(4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1125]

2[Option ID=1126]

3[Option ID=1127]

4[Option ID=1128]

Sl. No.83

QBID:8802083

Snowball Sample :

- (A) A non-probability sample
- (B) Researches makes initial contact with a small group of people for research purpose
- (C) A probability sample
- (D) Large number of people are involved for research

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) only
- (2) (A), (B) only
- (3) (C) only
- (4) (A), (B), (C) only

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1129]
2[Option ID=1130]
3[Option ID=1131]
4[Option ID=1132]

Sl. No.84
QBID:8802084

Which of the following is also known as 'performative study'?

- (1) Autoethnography
- (2) Ethnography
- (3) Phenomenology
- (4) Participatory research

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1133]
2[Option ID=1134]
3[Option ID=1135]
4[Option ID=1136]

Sl. No.85
QBID:8802085

Advantages of Open-Ended Questions are

- (1) Provide indepth information
- (2) Analysis of open-ended questions is easy
- (3) Respondents can't be 'conditioned'
- (4) Investigators bias get eliminated

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1137]

2[Option ID=1138]
3[Option ID=1139]
4[Option ID=1140]

Sl. No.86
QBID:8802086

Which of the following is not true about phenomenology?

- (1) It is the Sine Qua non of an experience
- (2) It involves retrospective reflection on an experience
- (3) It is based on the philosophical work of Edmund Husserl
- (4) It produces a cultural map

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1141]
2[Option ID=1142]
3[Option ID=1143]
4[Option ID=1144]

Sl. No.87
QBID:8802087

Identify the odd one about types of unstructured interviewing

- (1) Focus Group Interviews
- (2) Oral Histories
- (3) An Interview Schedule
- (4) Narratives

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1145]
2[Option ID=1146]
3[Option ID=1147]
4[Option ID=1148]

Sl. No.88
QBID:8802088

Which of the following is used to calculate a 'weight' or 'attitudinal value' for each statement?

- (1) Likert Scale
- (2) Richter Scale
- (3) Thurston Scale
- (4) Guttman Scale

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1149]
2[Option ID=1150]
3[Option ID=1151]
4[Option ID=1152]

Sl. No.89
QBID:8802089

What is not true about cross-sectional studies?

- (1) They are also known as one-shot studies
- (2) They are not designed to study some phenomenon by taking a cross-section of it at one time
- (3) They involve only one contact with the study population
- (4) They cannot measure change

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1153]
2[Option ID=1154]
3[Option ID=1155]
4[Option ID=1156]

Sl. No.90
QBID:8802090

Which of the following is not a hindrance to objectivity in History?

- (1) Nationalistic bias
- (2) Bias of Geographical Area
- (3) Cultural bias
- (4) Discriminate use of source

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1157]
2[Option ID=1158]
3[Option ID=1159]
4[Option ID=1160]

Sl. No.91
QBID:8802091

Why do we use inferential statistics?

- (1) To make a generalization about the whole population
- (2) To summarize and index a large amount of information
- (3) (1) and (2) both
- (4) To index the information

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=1161]
2[Option ID=1162]
3[Option ID=1163]
4[Option ID=1164]

Sl. No.92
QBID:8802092

Which of the following is not concerned with Ethics in Social Science Research?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| (1) The informed Consent Model | (2) Confidentiality and anonymity |
| (3) Institutional Review Boards | (4) Underreporting of social hazards |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1165]
2[Option ID=1166]
3[Option ID=1167]
4[Option ID=1168]

Sl. No.93
QBID:8802093

What is not a features of Ethnology?

- (1) Focused towards the analysis of Non-Western Societies and Cultures
(2) Based on accounts produced by the Travellers and Missionaries
(3) Ethnography was usually seen as complementary to ethnology
(4) Ethnography is a predecessor of Ethnology

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1169]
2[Option ID=1170]
3[Option ID=1171]
4[Option ID=1172]

Sl. No.94
QBID:8802094

Advantages of the Interview are

- (1) It is less time consuming
(2) It is more appropriate for complex situations
(3) It is useful for collecting indepth information
(4) It has a wider application

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1173]
2[Option ID=1174]
3[Option ID=1175]
4[Option ID=1176]

Sl. No.95
QBID:8802095

Match List I with List II

List I

List II

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (A) Gary Becker | (I) Identity Theory |
| (B) Kenneth Arrow | (II) Belief Theory |
| (C) George Akerlof and Rachel Kranton | (III) Graded Inequality |
| (D) B.R. Ambedkar | (IV) Taste for Discrimination |

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
(2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
(3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
(4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1177]
2[Option ID=1178]
3[Option ID=1179]
4[Option ID=1180]

Sl. No.96
QBID:8802096

Match List I with List II

List I

List II

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| (A) Thomas E. Weisskopf | (I) The Economics of Discrimination |
| (B) Gordon Allport | (II) Affirmative Action in United State and India |
| (C) Gary Becker | (III) The Nature of prejudice |
| (D) Amartya Sen | (IV) Development as Freedom |

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
(2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
(3) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
(4) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1181]
2[Option ID=1182]
3[Option ID=1183]
4[Option ID=1184]

Sl. No.97
QBID:8802097

Which of the following is not a Non-random/Non-probability sampling designs in Quantitative research?

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Snowball Sampling | (2) Purposive Sampling |
| (3) Quota Sampling | (4) Cluster Sampling |

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1185]
2[Option ID=1186]
3[Option ID=1187]
4[Option ID=1188]

Sl. No.98
QBID:8802098

Naturalism has been defined as

- (1) Viewing natural social objects as belonging to the same realm
(2) Being true to the nature of the phenomenon under investigation
(3) Minimising the intrusion of artificial methods of data collection into the field
(4) Revelation is a source of genuine knowledge

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=1189]
2[Option ID=1190]
3[Option ID=1191]
4[Option ID=1192]

Sl. No.99
QBID:8802099

Match List I with List II

List I

- (A) Saint – Simon
(B) August Comte
(C) Sidney and Beatrice Webb
(D) Florence Nightingale

List II

- (I) The originator of the positivist school
(II) The Abuses of the British Medical System
(III) Assessment of death rates in Maternity hospitals
(IV) The course of positivist philosophy

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
(2) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
(3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
(4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

- (1) 1
(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1193]

2[Option ID=1194]

3[Option ID=1195]

4[Option ID=1196]

Sl. No.100

QBID:8802100

Snowball sampling can't help the researcher

(1) Access deviant or hidden populations

(2) Theories inductivity in a qualitative study

(3) Overcome the problem of not having an accessible sampling frame

(4) Population is very large

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=1197]

2[Option ID=1198]

3[Option ID=1199]

4[Option ID=1200]