



Test Date : 09 Dec 2022

Test Slot : Slot 1

Subject : RCAH-Russian & Central Asian Studies

Sl. No.1

QBID:8392001

Match List I with List II:

List I (Country)

List II (Cities)

A. Kazakhstan

I. Naryn

B. Turkmenistan

II. Termez

C. Kyrgyzstan

III. Mary

D. Uzbekistan

IV. Karaganda

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A-ii, B-iv, C-iii, D-i
2. A-iv, B-iii, C-i, D-ii
3. A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
4. A-i, B-ii, C-iv, D-iii

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11801]

2[Option ID=11802]

3[Option ID=11803]

4[Option ID=11804]

Sl. No.2

QBID:8392002

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Caspian Sea has become a hub of oil in the 21st century.

Reason R: Russia, Turkmenistan, Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan and Iran are the littoral states exploiting fossil resources of the Caspian Sea.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is true but R is false
4. A is false but R is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11805]

2[Option ID=11806]

3[Option ID=11807]

4[Option ID=11808]

Sl. No.3

QBID:8392003

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Three countries of the Ferghana valley, namely, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan, are locked in serious conflict among themselves.

Reason R : Water is the source of major conflict in this region.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is true but R is false
4. A is false but R is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11809]

2[Option ID=11810]

3[Option ID=11811]

4[Option ID=11812]

Sl. No.4

QBID:8392004

The founder of Chaghatai language were:

1. Babur and al-Farabi
2. Al-Khawarezmi and al-Farghani
3. Babur and Ali Sher Navai
4. Rudaki and Ali Sher Navai

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11813]

2[Option ID=11814]

3[Option ID=11815]

4[Option ID=11816]

Sl. No.5

QBID:8392005

The idea of the revival of the ancient Silk route in 2013 was articulated by:

1. Chinese President Xi Jinping
2. Kazakh President Nur Sultan Nazarbayev
3. Russian President Vladimir Putin
4. Uzbek President Islam Karimov

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11817]

2[Option ID=11818]

3[Option ID=11819]

4[Option ID=11820]

Sl. No.6

QBID:8392006

Given below are two statements:

Statement I: President Askar Akayev of Kyrgyzstan continued as the President of his country until his death.

Statement II: President Askar Akaev had to flee his country and take refuge in Russia.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11821]
2[Option ID=11822]
3[Option ID=11823]
4[Option ID=11824]

Sl. No.7
QBID:8392007

Match List I with List II

List I	List II
A. Amu Darya	I. Saint Petersburg
B. Volga River	II. Uzbekistan
C. Neva River	III. Kazan
D. Belaya River	IV. Bashkhortostan

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A-ii, B-iii, C-i, D-iv
2. A-iv, B-ii, C-iii, D- i
3. A- iii, B- i, C- ii, D- iv
4. A-i, B-ii, C-iv, D-iii

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11825]
2[Option ID=11826]
3[Option ID=11827]
4[Option ID=11828]

Sl. No.8
QBID:8392008

Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The Bolshevik Revolution took place in 1917 under the leadership of Vladimir Lenin.

Statement II: Following the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, eleven countries came together to form the CIS.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11829]

2[Option ID=11830]

3[Option ID=11831]

4[Option ID=11832]

Sl. No.9

QBID:8392009

Manas is an epic of :

1. Kazakhstan
2. Azerbaijan
3. Turkmenistan
4. Kyrgyzstan

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11833]

2[Option ID=11834]

3[Option ID=11835]

4[Option ID=11836]

Sl. No.10

QBID:8392010

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A : Kyrgyzstan is a democratic country.

Reason R : The politics of Kyrgyzstan is based on North-South division.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is true but R is false
4. A is false but R is true

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11837]

2[Option ID=11838]

3[Option ID=11839]

4[Option ID=11840]

Sl. No.11

QBID:8392011

In the year 2007 – 2008, an idol of an India deity was discovered in the archaeological excavation in which region/ city of Russia?

- 1) St. Petersburg
- 2) Irkutsk
- 3) Siberia
- 4) Yakutia

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11841]

2[Option ID=11842]

3[Option ID=11843]

4[Option ID=11844]

Sl. No.12

QBID:8392012

Which of the following Russian city was the center for trade during 17th – 18th century?

- 1) Ulyanovsk
- 2) Astrakhan
- 3) St. Petersburg
- 4) Moscow

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=11845]

2[Option ID=11846]

3[Option ID=11847]

4[Option ID=11848]

Sl. No.13

QBID:8392013

Which of the following religions is not considered a traditional religion of Russia?

- 1) Old Believers
- 2) Buddhism
- 3) Zoroastrianism
- 4) Islam

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=11849]

2[Option ID=11850]

3[Option ID=11851]

4[Option ID=11852]

Sl. No.14

QBID:8392014

Which Tsar was commonly known as “Ivan the Terrible”?

- 1) Knyaz Vladimir
- 2) Ivan Vasiyevich IV
- 3) Ivan V
- 4) Vasiliy II

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4

1[Option ID=11853]

2[Option ID=11854]
3[Option ID=11855]
4[Option ID=11856]

Sl. No.15
QBID:8392015

Who among the following was not a Russian traveller?

- 1) Romanov Prince Nikolai
- 2) Vasiliy Vereshagin
- 3) Alexander Nevsky
- 4). Afanasiy Nikitin

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11857]
2[Option ID=11858]
3[Option ID=11859]
4[Option ID=11860]

Sl. No.16
QBID:8392016

'Kulaks' were -

- 1) Marginalized sections of the peasantry
- 2) Prosperous peasantry
- 3) Powerful members of the nobility
- 4) Influential members of the intelligentsia

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11861]
2[Option ID=11862]
3[Option ID=11863]
4[Option ID=11864]

Sl. No.17
QBID:8392017

Match List I with List II: Match the following authors with their works

List I	List II
A. Marina Tsvetaeva	I. About political repression
B. M. Bakhtin	II. Romanticism
C. A. Solzhenitsyn	III. On Russian revolution and petty bourgeois
D. M. Gorky	IV. Literary Theory and Ethics

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A – ii, B – i, C – iv, D – iii
2. A – i, B – iii, C – iv, D – ii
3. A – iii, B – iv, C – i, D – ii.
4. A – ii, B – iv, C – i, D – iii.

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11865]

2[Option ID=11866]

3[Option ID=11867]

4[Option ID=11868]

Sl. No.18

QBID:8392018

Mongol invasion in Russia was marked by which of the following?

- 1) Improvement in foreign trade with neighbours
- 2) Heavy tribute, tax and hard labour
- 3) Economic prosperity of Russian boyars
- 4) Guerrilla uprisings across Russia

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11869]

2[Option ID=11870]

3[Option ID=11871]

4[Option ID=11872]

Sl. No.19

QBID:8392019

Match List I with List II:

Match the following treaties/ text with the year of their translation into Russian

List I	List II
A. The Bhagwad Gita	I. 1792
B. Abhigyan Shakuntalam	II. 1844
C. Nal Damayanti	III. 1600 (Approx.)
D. Panchatantra	IV. 1788

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A – iii, B – iv, C – i, D – ii.
2. A – i, B – ii, C – iv, D – iii
3. A – iv, B – iii, C – i, D – ii.
4. A – iv, B – i, C – ii, D – iii

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11873]

2[Option ID=11874]

3[Option ID=11875]

4[Option ID=11876]

Sl. No.20

QBID:8392020

Whose articulation referred to the 'Euro-Soviet Empire from Dublin to Vladivostok'?

1. Vladimir Putin
2. Halford Mackinder
3. Josef Stalin
4. Alexander Dugin

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11877]

2[Option ID=11878]

3[Option ID=11879]

4[Option ID=11880]

Sl. No.21

QBID:8392021

As per the Russian Constitution, Russia's 'traditional' religions include:

1. Orthodox Christianity, Old Believers, Islam and Siberian Shamanism
2. Neo-Paganism, Islam and Orthodox Christianity
3. Buddhism, Judaism, Orthodox Christianity
4. Orthodox Christianity, Islam, Judaism and Buddhism

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11881]

2[Option ID=11882]

3[Option ID=11883]

4[Option ID=11884]

Sl. No.22

QBID:8392022

'Geography of Victory: Foundations of Russian Geopolitics' was written by:

1. Sergei Lavrov
2. Gennady Zyuganov
3. Yevgenii Primakhov
4. Lev Gumilev

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11885]

2[Option ID=11886]

3[Option ID=11887]

4[Option ID=11888]

Sl. No.23

QBID:8392023

'Spiritual Security' refers to the:

1. Expanded version of Human Security
2. A variant of religiosity in religious societies
3. Civilizational realism and compatibility
4. Socio-economic adaptability in multi-cultural societies

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11889]

2[Option ID=11890]
3[Option ID=11891]
4[Option ID=11892]

Sl. No.24
QBID:8392024

‘Goulash Communism’ refers to:

1. War Communism
2. Hungarian Thaw
3. Pargue Spring
4. Khrushchev’s Reforms

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11893]
2[Option ID=11894]
3[Option ID=11895]
4[Option ID=11896]

Sl. No.25
QBID:8392025

One of the first to use the term ‘hybrid regime’ was:

1. Farid Zakaria
2. Janos Kadar
3. Helmut Kohl
4. Viktor Orban

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11897]
2[Option ID=11898]
3[Option ID=11899]
4[Option ID=11900]

Sl. No.26
QBID:8392026

“Stateless people” in the context of Post-Soviet space refers to:

1. Residents of Nagorno Karabakh
2. Russian minorities in Estonia
3. Displaced populations in South Ossetia and Abkhazia
4. Residents of Transnistria

- (1) 1
(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11901]

2[Option ID=11902]

3[Option ID=11903]

4[Option ID=11904]

Sl. No.27

QBID:8392027

Armenian Genocide is attributed to:

1. Ottoman Turks
2. Stalin's purges in the Soviet Union
3. Germans during World War-II
4. Azerbaijan-Armenia conflict

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11905]

2[Option ID=11906]

3[Option ID=11907]

4[Option ID=11908]

Sl. No.28

QBID:8392028

The book 'Discipline and Punish' was written by:

1. Michel Foucault
2. Max Weber
3. Immanuel Kant
4. Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11909]

2[Option ID=11910]

3[Option ID=11911]

4[Option ID=11912]

Sl. No.29

QBID:8392029

'The Formation of the Historical World in the Human Sciences' is the work of:

1. Julius Schultz
2. Wilhelm Dilthey
3. Theodor Waitz
4. Alexis de Tocqueville

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11913]

2[Option ID=11914]

3[Option ID=11915]

4[Option ID=11916]

Sl. No.30

QBID:8392030

Pre-defined stages of economic growth is attributed to:

1. Walt Rostow
2. Immanuel Wallerstein
3. Andre Gunder Frank
4. Amartya Sen

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11917]

2[Option ID=11918]

3[Option ID=11919]

4[Option ID=11920]

Sl. No.31

QBID:8392031

The Book 'Nature of Prejudice' is written by:

1. Gordon W. Allport
2. Karl Popper
3. Karl August Wittfogel
4. Simo Kuznets

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11921]
2[Option ID=11922]
3[Option ID=11923]
4[Option ID=11924]

Sl. No.32

QBID:8392032

The origin of the word Siberia is:

1. Russian
2. Tartar
3. Turkic
4. Buryat

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11925]
2[Option ID=11926]
3[Option ID=11927]
4[Option ID=11928]

Sl. No.33

QBID:8392033

The beginning of the Revolutionary movement in Russia can be traced to:

1. uprising by officers in 1825
2. the assassination of Alexander II in 1881
3. the Revolution of 1905
4. the February Revolution of 1917

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11929]
2[Option ID=11930]
3[Option ID=11931]
4[Option ID=11932]

Sl. No.34

QBID:8392034

Glavnoe Upravlenie Lagerei is term used to denote:

1. The Stolypin's Agrarian Reforms
2. Stalin's purges
3. Main Camp Administration
4. Great Patriot War Mobilization

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11933]

2[Option ID=11934]

3[Option ID=11935]

4[Option ID=11936]

Sl. No.35

QBID:8392035

The 20th Century has been described as 'the age of extremes' by:

1. Eric Hobsbawm
2. Neil Harding
3. Samuel Huntington
4. Winston Churchill

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11937]

2[Option ID=11938]

3[Option ID=11939]

4[Option ID=11940]

Sl. No.36

QBID:8392036

The term 'dissolution of order' is attributed to:

1. Arpad Szokolczai
2. Daniel Bell
3. Vaclav Havel
4. Fredrick Engels

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11941]

2[Option ID=11942]

3[Option ID=11943]

4[Option ID=11944]

Sl. No.37

QBID:8392037

Given below are two statements:

‘What is to be Done?’ was written by both Vladimir Lenin and Chernyshevsky. Which of the following statements is/are correct?

Statement I: Lenin’s work primarily focused on the significance of political freedom over economic freedom, whereas, Chernyshevsky’s writing was primarily a response to Ivan Turgenev’s novel ‘Fathers and Sons’ highlighting the struggle of women folk for economic independence.

Statement II: Lenin drew inspiration from Chernyshevsky’s writings and this is amply reflected in some of his monumental revolutionary works.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11945]

2[Option ID=11946]

3[Option ID=11947]

4[Option ID=11948]

Sl. No.38

QBID:8392038

The work of A. A. Fadeev – ‘The Rout’, B. M. Sholokhov – “Virgin Soil Upturned”, and C. D. Furmanov – ‘Chapaev’ belong to which of the following categorization:

- 1) Socialist Realism
- 2) Critical Realism
- 3) Realism
- 4) Romanticism

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=11949]
2[Option ID=11950]
3[Option ID=11951]
4[Option ID=11952]

Sl. No.39

QBID:8392039

Which of the following poet's work contributed in "Europeanization of Ukraine" and emancipation of modern Ukrainian literature?

- 1) Mykola Bazhan
- 2) Pavlo Tychyna
- 3) Lyubochenko
- 4) Volodymyr M. Sosiura

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=11953]
2[Option ID=11954]
3[Option ID=11955]
4[Option ID=11956]

Sl. No.40

QBID:8392040

Match List I with List II – Match the writing genre with the following writers:

List I

List II

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| A. V. Lenin | I. Semiotics & Structuralism |
| B. F. Dostoevsky | II. Romanticism |
| C. M. Bakhtin | III. Revolutionary |
| D. M. Gorky | IV. Exploration of the inner human condition |

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A - iii, B - i, C - iv, D - ii
2. A - ii, B - i, C - iv, D - iii
3. A - i, B - iv, C - iii, D - ii
4. A - iii, B - iv, C - i, D - ii

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=11957]
2[Option ID=11958]

3[Option ID=11959]
4[Option ID=11960]

Sl. No.41
QBID:8392041

Given below are two statements:

Which among the following is correct in the context of reimagining Russia – India relations?

Statement I: There is a discontinuity in Russia–India socio–economic, cultural and political relationship due to economic sanctions on Russia.

Statement II: Due to significant fall in the Russian trade from the European Union countries, Russia is trying to improve its trade imbalance by focusing on fast growing Asian economies, especially India.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=11961]
2[Option ID=11962]
3[Option ID=11963]
4[Option ID=11964]

Sl. No.42
QBID:8392042

Arrange the following in the correct chronology

- A. Reforms of Peter the Great
- B. The Mongol subjugation of Russia
- C. Development of the Church-State Relations in Russia
- D. Adoption of Christianity in Russia
- E. The Time of Trouble

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A, D, E, C B
2. B, E, D, A, C
3. D, A, E, B, C
4. D, B, C, E, A

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11965]

2[Option ID=11966]

3[Option ID=11967]

4[Option ID=11968]

Sl. No.43

QBID:8392043

Which of the following statements is/are correct?

- A. NARS stands for National Aviation Research System.
- B. NCDEX stands for National Commodity and Derivative Exchange.
- C. NDEAR stands for National Digital Education Architecture.
- D. NCAP stands for National Carbonaceous Aerosols Programme.

Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- 1. A, B and C Only
- 2. B, C and D Only
- 3. B and C Only
- 4. A and D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11969]

2[Option ID=11970]

3[Option ID=11971]

4[Option ID=11972]

Sl. No.44

QBID:8392044

Which of the following statement is/are correct related to 'Baltic Dry Index'?

- A. The Baltic Dry Index (BDI) is a shipping freight-cost index issued daily by the London-based Baltic Exchange.
- B. The BDI is a composite of the Capesize, Panamax and Subratech Timecharter Averages.
- C. The BDI is the successor to the Baltic Freight Index (BFI) and came into operation on 11 November 1999.
- D. On 10 February 2016 the Baltic Dry Index reached the historic low of 290.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A and D Only
- 2. A and B Only
- 3. A, C and D Only
- 4. A, B, C and D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11973]

2[Option ID=11974]

3[Option ID=11975]

4[Option ID=11976]

Sl. No.45

QBID:8392045

Which of the following statements are incorrect related to 'Cryptocurrency'?

- A. Cryptocurrency is an alternative form of payment created using encryption algorithms
- B. Cryptocurrency includes utility, payment, security, and stable coins
- C. Satoshi Nakamoto invented Bitcoin on 5th April 1976
- D. The Book titled The Age of Cryptocurrency: How Bitcoin and Digital Money Are Challenging the Global Economic Order has been authored by Paul Vigna and Michael J Casey.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A and D Only
- 2. A and B Only
- 3. C Only
- 4. D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11977]

2[Option ID=11978]

3[Option ID=11979]

4[Option ID=11980]

Sl. No.46

QBID:8392046

Effective Demand is where:

- A. Aggregate Demand is equal to the Aggregate Supply
- B. Demand for Money is equal to the Supply of Money
- C. Saving is equal to the Supply
- D. Saving is low

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A and D Only
- 2. A and B Only
- 3. A Only
- 4. C Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11981]

2[Option ID=11982]

3[Option ID=11983]

4[Option ID=11984]

Sl. No.47

QBID:8392047

The two cornerstones of Classical Economics are:

- A. The Philips Curve and the Say's Law
- B. Say's Law and the Quantity Theory of Money
- C. The Quantity Theory of Money and the Liquidity Preference Theory
- D. Say's Law and the Liquidity Preference Theory

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A and D Only
- 2. A and B Only
- 3. B Only
- 4. D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11985]

2[Option ID=11986]

3[Option ID=11987]

4[Option ID=11988]

Sl. No.48

QBID:8392048

Which of the following best describes how an increase in the money supply shifts the aggregate demand curve?

- A. When money supply shifts right, prices fall, spending increases, and the aggregate demand curve shifts right
- B. When money supply shifts right, the interest rate rises, investment decreases, and the aggregate demand curve shifts left
- C. When money supply shifts right, the interest rate falls, investment increases, and the aggregate demand curve shifts right
- D. When money supply shifts right, prices rise, spending falls, and the aggregate demand curve shifts left

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A and C Only
- 2. A and B Only
- 3. C Only
- 4. D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11989]

2[Option ID=11990]

3[Option ID=11991]

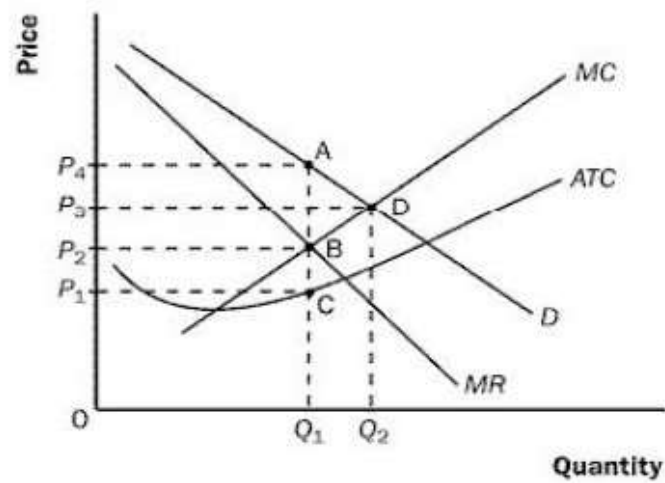
4[Option ID=11992]

Sl. No.49

QBID:8392049

Refer to Exhibit 4. The profit-maximizing monopolist will choose the price and quantity represented by point

Exhibit 4



Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. A Only
2. B Only
3. C Only
4. D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11993]

2[Option ID=11994]

3[Option ID=11995]

4[Option ID=11996]

Sl. No.50

QBID:8392050

When is a country said to move into recession?

- A. If actual output falls below the potential level of output
- B. If actual output falls below the trend level of output
- C. If actual output falls annually
- D. If actual output falls for two consecutive quarters of a year

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A Only
- 2. B Only
- 3. C Only
- 4. D Only

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=11997]

2[Option ID=11998]

3[Option ID=11999]

4[Option ID=12000]

Sl. No.51

QBID:8392051

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Cluster sampling is the best method of sampling.

Reason R: Cluster sampling divides population into clusters and draws random samples from there.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- 1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- 2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- 3. A is correct but R is not correct
- 4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12001]

2[Option ID=12002]

3[Option ID=12003]

4[Option ID=12004]

Sl. No.52

QBID:8392052

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Non-probability sampling is used when there is no complete list of population available.

Reason R: Non-probability sampling are usually done by qualitative researchers.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12005]

2[Option ID=12006]

3[Option ID=12007]

4[Option ID=12008]

Sl. No.53

QBID:8392053

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: The logic of inference is same in qualitative and quantitative researches.

Reason R: Inference is used mainly in qualitative studies.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12009]

2[Option ID=12010]

3[Option ID=12011]
4[Option ID=12012]

Sl. No.54
QBID:8392054

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: The goal of scientific research is to make descriptive and causal inferences.

Reason R: Scientific research uses explicit and public methods to generate and analyse data.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=12013]
2[Option ID=12014]
3[Option ID=12015]
4[Option ID=12016]

Sl. No.55
QBID:8392055

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: In Social Science research, 'science' is primarily the methods and rules, and not the subject matter.

Reason R: Conclusions are uncertain in research.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12017]

2[Option ID=12018]

3[Option ID=12019]

4[Option ID=12020]

Sl. No.56

QBID:8392056

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Major components of research design are: research question, theory, data and data analysis.

Reason R: Every research involves interpretation of data.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12021]

2[Option ID=12022]

3[Option ID=12023]

4[Option ID=12024]

Sl. No.57

QBID:8392057

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: A social science theory is a reasoned and precise speculation about the answer to a research question.

Reason R: One should choose theories that are empirically falsifiable.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12025]

2[Option ID=12026]

3[Option ID=12027]

4[Option ID=12028]

Sl. No.58

QBID:8392058

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: A researcher should record and report the process by which the data are generated.

Reason R: Making the data and procedure of analysis public is a requirement of scientific research.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12029]

2[Option ID=12030]

3[Option ID=12031]

4[Option ID=12032]

Sl. No.59

QBID:8392059

"Applying the same procedure in the same way will always produce the same measure". This refers to which of the following concepts:

1. Validity
2. Counter-intuitions
3. Reliability
4. Falsifiability

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=12033]
- 2[Option ID=12034]
- 3[Option ID=12035]
- 4[Option ID=12036]

Sl. No.60

QBID:8392060

‘Selection bias’ in research occurs when one selects a case on the basis of:

1. Dependent variable
2. Independent Variable
3. Random cases
4. Large number of cases

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12037]

2[Option ID=12038]

3[Option ID=12039]

4[Option ID=12040]

Sl. No.61

QBID:8392061

Using aggregate data to make inferences about individuals can lead to:

1. Ecological fallacy
2. Systemic bias
3. Cultural bias
4. Ethnic bias

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12041]

2[Option ID=12042]

3[Option ID=12043]

4[Option ID=12044]

Sl. No.62

QBID:8392062

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: The dual goals of Social Science research are describing and explaining.

Reason R: Description and explanation are complementary to Social Science research.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12045]

2[Option ID=12046]

3[Option ID=12047]

4[Option ID=12048]

Sl. No.63

QBID:8392063

One of the recommendations of the interpretative study is:

1. One should learn about a culture prior to formulating research questions
2. Prior learning of culture is not necessary
3. Prior formulation of research questions is necessary
4. Prior formulation of hypothesis is necessary

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12049]

2[Option ID=12050]

3[Option ID=12051]

4[Option ID=12052]

Sl. No.64

QBID:8392064

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Inference is the process of using the facts we know to learn about facts we do not know.

Reason R: Inference can be both descriptive and causal.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12053]

2[Option ID=12054]

3[Option ID=12055]

4[Option ID=12056]

Sl. No.65

QBID:8392065

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Correlation is not causation.

Reason R: Correlations can be spurious and misleading at times.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12057]

2[Option ID=12058]

3[Option ID=12059]

4[Option ID=12060]

Sl. No.66

QBID:8392066

Equifinality refers to:

1. Multiple causation
2. Equality of variables
3. Sequential error
4. Causal error

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12061]

2[Option ID=12062]

3[Option ID=12063]

4[Option ID=12064]

Sl. No.67

QBID:8392067

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: 'Conditional independence' implies that explanatory variables are independent of the values taken by the dependent variable.

Reason R: Dependent variables are static.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12065]

2[Option ID=12066]

3[Option ID=12067]

4[Option ID=12068]

Sl. No.68

QBID:8392068

A research design become indeterminate when:

1. We have more inferences than implications observed
2. We have more data
3. When we use qualitative method
4. When we use quantitative data

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12069]

2[Option ID=12070]

3[Option ID=12071]

4[Option ID=12072]

Sl. No.69

QBID:8392069

Omitted variable bias can occur:

1. When a key explanatory variable is excluded from the model
2. When the dependent variable is excluded from the model
3. When model is excluded
4. When there is no research design

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12073]

2[Option ID=12074]

3[Option ID=12075]

4[Option ID=12076]

Sl. No.70

QBID:8392070

Which of the following scholars is associated with the phrase 'paradigm change'?

1. Alexander Wendt
2. Thomas Kuhn
3. Karl Popper
4. Kenneth Waltz

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=12077]
2[Option ID=12078]
3[Option ID=12079]
4[Option ID=12080]

Sl. No.71
QBID:8392071

Chi-square statistic is used to assess the relationship between:

1. Two nominal variables
2. Two system
3. Two approaches
4. Several hypotheses

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=12081]
2[Option ID=12082]
3[Option ID=12083]
4[Option ID=12084]

Sl. No.72
QBID:8392072

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: In multiple regression, more than one predictor variable is used.

Reason R: Multiple regression is a statistical technique used mainly for qualitative analysis.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

- 1[Option ID=12085]
2[Option ID=12086]
3[Option ID=12087]
4[Option ID=12088]

Sl. No.73
QBID:8392073

A statistical design to compare the means of the dependent variable across the levels of an experimental research design is:

1. ANOVA
2. Simple Regression
3. Chi-Square
4. Multiple regression

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12089]

2[Option ID=12090]

3[Option ID=12091]

4[Option ID=12092]

Sl. No.74

QBID:8392074

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Peer review of research is an integral part of research publication.

Reason R: Peer review implies review of the research by academics of same discipline.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12093]

2[Option ID=12094]

3[Option ID=12095]

4[Option ID=12096]

Sl. No.75

QBID:8392075

Who is the author of the famous text "What is history"?

1. E. H. Carr
2. Kenneth Waltz
3. Thomas Kuhn
4. Karl Popper

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12097]

2[Option ID=12098]

3[Option ID=12099]

4[Option ID=12100]

Sl. No.76

QBID:8392076

One of the key purposes of the review of literature is:

1. To find out the research gap in literature
2. To decide the topic of the research
3. To collect primary data
4. To predict an outcome of research

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12101]

2[Option ID=12102]

3[Option ID=12103]

4[Option ID=12104]

Sl. No.77

QBID:8392077

Which of the following software is popular for statistical analysis in Social Sciences?

1. SPSS
2. C++
3. Python
4. Adobe Lite

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12105]
2[Option ID=12106]
3[Option ID=12107]
4[Option ID=12108]

Sl. No.78

QBID:8392078

Who is considered to be the founder of positivism?

1. Immanuel Kant
2. David Hume
3. Karl Marx
4. Auguste Comte

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12109]
2[Option ID=12110]
3[Option ID=12111]
4[Option ID=12112]

Sl. No.79

QBID:8392079

'Methodological individualism', a claim that social phenomena must be explained by showing how they result from individual actions, was first introduced by:

1. Karl Marx
2. Talcott Parsons
3. Max Weber
4. Immanuel Kant

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12113]
2[Option ID=12114]
3[Option ID=12115]
4[Option ID=12116]

Sl. No.80

QBID:8392080

The *Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism* is a text associated with:

1. Max Weber
2. Karl Marx
3. J S Mill
4. Amartya Sen

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12117]

2[Option ID=12118]

3[Option ID=12119]

4[Option ID=12120]

Sl. No.81

QBID:8392081

Who is associated with the doctrine of 'Perpetual Peace'?

1. Immanuel Kant
2. Mahatma Gandhi
3. B R Ambedkar
4. Max Weber

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12121]

2[Option ID=12122]

3[Option ID=12123]

4[Option ID=12124]

Sl. No.82

QBID:8392082

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: The Vienna Circle was a group of early twentieth-century philosophers who sought to reconceptualize empiricism.

Reason R: The Vienna Circle denounced positivism and its methodological traits.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12125]

2[Option ID=12126]

3[Option ID=12127]

4[Option ID=12128]

Sl. No.83

QBID:8392083

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: The field of International Relations is inter-disciplinary.

Reason R: It borrows its methods and content from history, politics, economics, law and political science.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12129]

2[Option ID=12130]

3[Option ID=12131]
4[Option ID=12132]

Sl. No.84
QBID:8392084

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Unity of science is the idea that all sciences are part of a unified whole.

Reason R: Scientific method is useful only in natural sciences and not in social sciences.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=12133]
2[Option ID=12134]
3[Option ID=12135]
4[Option ID=12136]

Sl. No.85
QBID:8392085

A philosophical study that seeks to answer questions related to nature of existence, or reality is known as:

1. Ontology
2. Epistemology
3. Theology
4. Neologism

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=12137]
2[Option ID=12138]
3[Option ID=12139]
4[Option ID=12140]

Sl. No.86
QBID:8392086

The branch of knowledge that deals with the structure, historical development, and relationships of a language or languages:

1. Philology
2. Geo-morphology
3. Ontology
4. Phenomenology

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12141]

2[Option ID=12142]

3[Option ID=12143]

4[Option ID=12144]

Sl. No.87

QBID:8392087

'Politics Among Nations' is a treatise written by:

1. Hans Morgenthau
2. Kenneth Waltz
3. Alexander Wendt
4. Samuel Huntington

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12145]

2[Option ID=12146]

3[Option ID=12147]

4[Option ID=12148]

Sl. No.88

QBID:8392088

Which of the following approaches is not a dominant paradigm of research in International Relations?

1. Realism
2. Liberalism
3. Constructivism
4. Environmentalism

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12149]
2[Option ID=12150]
3[Option ID=12151]
4[Option ID=12152]

Sl. No.89

QBID:8392089

Which of the following captures the meaning of 'soft power'?

1. The ability of a country to persuade others to do what it wants without force or threat
2. The ability of states to impose power on others with all available means
3. States waiving off loans of weaker states
4. Democracy promotion

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12153]
2[Option ID=12154]
3[Option ID=12155]
4[Option ID=12156]

Sl. No.90

QBID:8392090

'Balance of power' and power-transition in international system is often used by which of the following approaches:

1. Realism
2. Liberalism
3. Constructivism
4. Marxism

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12157]
2[Option ID=12158]
3[Option ID=12159]
4[Option ID=12160]

Sl. No.91

QBID:8392091

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: According to Liberal scholars in International Politics, alliances are a source of conflict between states.

Reason R: States seek to maximize power through alliances which leads to clashes with other states.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12161]

2[Option ID=12162]

3[Option ID=12163]

4[Option ID=12164]

Sl. No.92

QBID:8392092

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Appeasement in foreign policy is based on the assumption that acceding to the demands of aggressive states will prevent war from breaking out.

Reason R: Britain and France pursued a policy of appeasement with Adolf Hitler throughout most of the 1930s.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12165]

2[Option ID=12166]

3[Option ID=12167]

4[Option ID=12168]

Sl. No.93

QBID:8392093

Who is the author of 'The Logic of Scientific Discovery'?

1. Karl Popper
2. Thomas Kuhn
3. E. H. Carr
4. Vladimir Lenin

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12169]

2[Option ID=12170]

3[Option ID=12171]

4[Option ID=12172]

Sl. No.94

QBID:8392094

The advantage of closed questions compared to open questionnaires in a survey is:

1. It reduces the risk of variability in the way answers are recorded
2. It collects quantitative data
3. It is much easier to distribute data
4. It leads to authentic conclusion

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12173]

2[Option ID=12174]

3[Option ID=12175]

4[Option ID=12176]

Sl. No.95

QBID:8392095

A researcher should avoid a double-meaning question in a survey because:

1. It tests ethics of a respondent
2. Respondents will take too much of time to respond to such questions
3. It is too abstract and general in nature
4. It confuses respondents about the actual meaning of the question.

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12177]

2[Option ID=12178]

3[Option ID=12179]

4[Option ID=12180]

Sl. No.96

QBID:8392096

An 'outlier' in research refers to:

1. An extreme value far away from the mean or average
2. A social offender
3. An average score of a group
4. A variable that influences the outcome from outside

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12181]

2[Option ID=12182]

3[Option ID=12183]

4[Option ID=12184]

Sl. No.97

QBID:8392097

'Semiotics' refers to:

1. The science of signs
2. The relationship between variables
3. Family relationship
4. Clan ties of members

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12185]

2[Option ID=12186]

3[Option ID=12187]

4[Option ID=12188]

Sl. No.98

QBID:8392098

Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Quantitative content analysis usually involves counting the number of times a particular word or theme has been used in a text.

Reason R: Qualitative content analysis adheres to the principles of grounded theory.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

1. Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
2. Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
3. A is correct but R is not correct
4. A is not correct but R is correct

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=12189]
2[Option ID=12190]
3[Option ID=12191]
4[Option ID=12192]

Sl. No.99
QBID:8392099

When an independent variable is partially or completely caused by the dependent variable, that leads to

1. Problem of ethnocentricity
2. Problem of reciprocity
3. Problem of endogeneity
4. Sampling error

- (1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4

1[Option ID=12193]
2[Option ID=12194]
3[Option ID=12195]
4[Option ID=12196]

Sl. No.100
QBID:8392100

Which of the following scholars is associated with the 'most similar and most different designs' in comparative politics?

1. J. S. Mill
2. John Locke
3. Max Weber
4. Karl Marx

(1) 1

(2) 2

(3) 3

(4) 4

1[Option ID=12197]

2[Option ID=12198]

3[Option ID=12199]

4[Option ID=12200]